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If you are ever in the area, stop in to see us! Of course, it's best to call first. **Harlan J. Berk, Ltd. reserves the right to refuse any ridiculous bids.**

GOLD

1. **IONIA**; 700 BC or before, Electrum Stater, 10.73g, Only an indication of a patterned incuse on the reverse. Utterly typeless on the obverse. This piece of gold comes just before the beginning of coinage. It is a round regular, typeless nugget adjusted to exactly the correct weight of a Croesus gold stater, for instance. Because it is virtually without type, this could be regarded as a pre-coinage nugget, or is it the first coin? 8000
2. **ELECTRUM**; 6th Century BC, Sixth Stater, Samian-Euboian Standard, 2.89g, Obv-Facing lion's head; Rx-Quadratic incuse Weidauer, Elektronprägung. 199-201 pl. 23 (all 3 specimens, in Paris, Oxford, & Boston from same dies as ours) 6000
3. **ACHEMENID**; 450-330 BC, Gold Daric, 8.35g, Kneeling running king holding spear and bow. Head of king flatly struck, otherwise EF 800
4. **CARTHAGE**; 350-320 BC, Gold Stater, 9.26g, c. 330 BC, Jenkins-Lewis 112 (this coin) Group III: ex. Bank Leu 45 1970 #84, Obv-Tanit; Rx-Horse. Mint State. 3000
5. **ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Stater, 8.58g, Tarsus, c. 333-327 BC, Price 3006, Rx-Symbol: Trident-head pointing down; For style of obv., especially form of crest on helmet, see Price 3004 pl. X (Tarsus) and Price 3592 pl. XIII (Sidon). The trident-head symbol was also used at "Amphipolis", where however the obv. style was different (Price pl. II, 172a-172d). EF with luster 2600
6. **ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Stater, 8.59g, Tarsus, c. 333-327 BC, Price 3006, Rx-Symbol: Trident-head pointing down; For style of obv., especially form of crest on helmet, see Price 3004 pl. X (Tarsus) and Price 3592 pl. XIII (Sidon). EF with luster 2600
7. **ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Gold Stater, 8.57g, Sidon, c. 333-305 BC, Price-3470, Obv-Griffin on helmet; Rx-Palm with fillets. EF with luster. 2600
8. **ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Stater, 8.55g, Sidon, c. 333-305 BC, Price 3458 pl. XII (same obv. die), Obv-Griffin on helmet; Rx-Caduceus under r. wing. EF with luster 2600
9. **ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Stater, 8.57g, Sidon, c. 333-305 BC, Price 3470, Obv-Griffin on helmet; Rx-Palm with fillets under r. wing. EF, Rx slightly off center 2200
- PROBUS**; 276-282 AD, Aureus, 5.04g, Cyzicus, RIC-902 (R2), C-943 (200 Fr. citing BM), Rx-VIRTVTI AVGVSTI, Hercules standing r. leaning on club with lionskin (Hercules Farnese type), Possibly 3rd recorded. Mint State. **SOLD**
- DIOCLETIAN**; 284-305 AD, Aureus, 5.32g, Rome, c. 286 AD, RIC-137, C-217 (80 Fr.), Depeyrot-2B/1, RX: IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG Jupiter standing l. Diocletian's first issue in gold at Rome with Maximian after the creation of the dyarchy, characterized by radiate and cuirassed busts on the obverse (Depeyrot, p. 78). Though 16 specimens were known to Depeyrot, there is only one in the Berk photo file, namely Leu 1980, 418 (made SF 34,000), and Lukanc found only six specimens in museum collections, four of which (Vienna, BM, Oxford, Dumbarton Oaks) are from the same dies as ours. EF. **SOLD**
12. **DIOCLETIAN**; 284-305 AD, Aureus, 5.32g, Trier, c. 295 AD, RIC-56a (R4), C-287 (100 Fr.), Depeyrot-2B/5 pl. 3 (same dies), RX: IOVI FVLGERATORI PTR Jupiter lunging r., hurling thunderbolt against kneeling, snake-legged giant. RIC, Cohen and Depeyrot all quote the Vienna specimen of this coin, which is from the same dies as our specimen. In his monograph on the gold coins of Diocletian Lukanc found no other specimens in museums and there are none in the Berk photo file, though RIC's rating of R4 implies that at least one other ought to exist. An interesting mythological reverse type, and extremely rare in this issue. Near Mint State. 5500
13. **DIOCLETIAN**; 284-305 AD, Aureus, 5.35g, Nicomedia, c. 294 AD, RIC-5a (R3), C-251 (80 Fr.), Depeyrot-2/4, RX: IOVI CONSERVATORI SMN Jupiter standing l. From the same dies as a specimen in Ljubljana illustrated by Lukanc, p. 204, 2. Near Mint State, obv high relief. 6000
14. **DIOCLETIAN**; 284-305 AD, Aureus, 5.33g, Antioch, c. 293-295 AD, RIC 6 (R3), C-49 (150 Fr.), Depeyrot -9/1 pl. 21 (same dies), RX: CONSVL V P P PROCOS* SMAZ Diocletian standing l. holding globe. Very rare type (six museum specimens recorded by Lukanc), commemorating Diocletian's fifth consulship of 293 AD. Mint State, obv. high relief. 7500
15. **DIOCLETIAN**; 284-305 AD, Aureus, 5.49g, Alexandria, c. 297 AD, RIC-4 (R5, unique in BM), C-177 (80 Fr., formerly in Paris), RX: IOVI CONSERV AVSS (sic for AVGG) ALE Jupiter standing l., eagle at his feet holding wreath in beak, star in field r. Tetrarchic aurei from Alexandria are extremely rare: for Diocletian Lukanc records only four specimens in museums. Two of these coins have a rev. type like ours (BM and Arras hoard), and two have other types. A fifth aureus of Diocletian from Alexandria, also with rev. like ours, was in NFA 1984, 544=M+M 1977, 296, and a sixth with different type is recorded by Depeyrot, Monnaies d'or, p. 148, 1. Passing over the former Paris specimen which was stolen and destroyed in 1831, our coin thus appears to be the seventh known aureus of Diocletian from Alexandria, and the fourth known with this type. It is, moreover, a unique variant in two details: the division of the obverse legend DIOCL-ETIANVS, and the fact that the eagle at Jupiter's feet holds a wreath in its beak. Mint State. 7000
16. **MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, Aureus, 5.12g, Rome, c. 286 AD, Obv. legend var. of RIC-492, C-348, and Depeyrot 2C/2, OBV: IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG Bust laureate, cuirassed r. RX: IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG Jupiter standing l. The standard aureus with this rev. includes the letters P F in the obv. legend, which are omitted on our coin. The only previously known IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG aureus of Maximian with our obv. legend shows his bust in lionskin and is on a smaller flan (RIC-494). Unique and unrecorded. Tiny countermark on Jupiter's left shoulder. Mint State. 5500
17. **MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, Aureus, 5.28g, Rome, c. 287 AD, RIC-499 (R2), Depeyrot-4A/3 pl. 12 (same dies), RX: VIRTVS AVGG PR Hercules strangling the Nemean lion, club to l. Only three specimens known to Depeyrot. By slaying the Nemean lion, one of his best-known labors, Hercules acquired the lionskin which thereafter became his constant attribute. Near Mint State 8000

18. **MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, Aureus, 5.47g, Cyzicus, c. 286 AD, Unpublished, OBV: IMP C M AV MAXIMIANVS P F AVG Bust r. RX: ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l. above shield holding Victory and spear. Although attested in at least fifteen specimens for Diocletian, this rev. type had previously been unknown for Maximian, and it was accordingly assigned to 284-6 AD, the period before Maximian became emperor, by Pink, Goldpraegung, NZ 1931, 40 and Depeyrot, Monnaies d'or, 132. Our coin presumably belongs to the very beginning of Maximian's reign. Unique and unpublished. Mint State. 5500
19. **MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, Aureus, 5.44g, Trier, c. 293-4 AD, Unpublished, OBV: MAXIMIANVS AVG Head laureate left. RX: IOVI CONSERVATORI PT Jupiter seated l., eagle holding wreath in beak at his feet. Unpublished rev. type for Maximian; RIC 18-19 and Depeyrot 1A/3-4 record this type only for Diocletian and Constantius. Our coin is from the same rev. die as the corresponding aureus of Diocletian in Paris illustrated by Depeyrot pl. 2 and also by Lukanc, p. 131, 41. The obv. type of head laureate left is also unpublished on the gold coinage of Trier not only for Maximian, but for any of his three colleagues in the first tetrarchy. Apart from our unique coin, all Treveran aurei of the first tetrarchy have the emperor's laureate head right as the unvarying obverse type. An important addition to the corpus of Treveran gold coins, with an unpublished obv. type for the mint and an unpublished rev. type for Maximian. Unique and unpublished. EF 6500
20. **MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, Aureus, 5.54g, Trier, c. 294 AD, RIC-13 (R2), C-305 (200 Fr.), Depeyrot 1A/1 pl. 1 (same obv. die), RX: HERCVLI VICTORI PT Hercules seated facing, lionskin over lap, l. hand resting on club set on ground, quiver and bow to r. Very rare: only five specimens known to Depeyrot. High relief both Obv and Rx. Small finder's mark on Rx edge at 5 o'clock, otherwise Mint State. 7500
21. **MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, Aureus, 5.32g, Trier, c. 293-4 AD, Unpublished, OBV: MAXIMIANVS P F AVG Head laureate r. RX: HERCVLI CONS AVGG PT Hercules standing l. holding branch and club, lionskin hangs from l. arm. This rev. type of Hercules holding branch is unlisted in RIC and Depeyrot on Treveran gold of the first tetrarchy. Unique and unpublished. If there can be a sensitive portrait in this part of series its the portrait on this coin. Mint State. 6500
22. **GALERIUS as Caesar**; 293-305 AD, Aureus, 5.26g, Antioch, c. 293 AD, RIC-9 (R3), C-118 (120 Fr.), Depeyrot-8/4, OBV: MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES Head laureate r. RX: IOVI CONS CAES SMAZ Jupiter standing l. with eagle at his feet. Magnificent Mint State, obv. high relief. 8000
23. **MAXIMINUS II**; 309-313 AD, Aureus, 5.29g, Antioch, c. 311 AD, RIC-127a (R3), C-10 (250 Fr.), Depeyrot-26/1, RX: CONSVL P P PROCONSVL, mintmark AMAZ between crescent and star, Maximinus standing l. holding globe and scepter. Very rare. The embroidered band on the emperor's consular toga is clearly rendered in this type. Mint State. SOLD
24. **THEODOSIUS II**; 402-450 AD, Tremissis, 1.30g, c. 408-419 AD, DO-320, Fine. 225
25. **PULCHERIA, Sister of THEODOSIUS II**; 402-450 AD, Solidus, 4.41g, Constantinople, c. 442/3 AD, RIC-303(R5) citing DO-442, Rx-Constantinople on throne. Apparently, only the 2nd recorded specimen of this variety, with five points in the rev. legend, omitting that after COS. Near Mint State. 3000
26. **VALENTINIAN III**; 425-455 AD, Solidus, 4.44g, Eastern Issue, by Marcian months after 25 August 450 AD, his accession date, DO-863-4, RIC-506 Officina Z, Rare. Mint State. 2000
27. **OSTROGOTHIC In the name of JUSTIN I**; 519-527 AD, Tremissis, 1.44g, Hahn-, Berk-, No star in right field of reverse. EF, Rx scratches. 400
28. **JUSTINIAN I**; 527-565 AD, Solidus, 4.39g, Constantinople, c. 542-565, Berk-44, Hahn-7. Mint State. 400
29. **JUSTINIAN I**; 527-565 AD, Tremissis, 1.49g, Hahn-19, Mint State. 300
30. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, 23 Siliquae, 4.16g, Thessalonica, Hahn-163, Metcalf & Hahn-375. EF. 500
31. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, Solidus, 3.94g, Alexandria, Officina I, Hahn-13a, Sear-347, Rx-Small cross in l. field, CONOB. Obv well struck. Near Mint State. 800
32. **TIBERIUS II**; 578-582 AD, 22 Siliqua, 4.07g, Hahn-5, Rare. Mint State. 700
33. **TIBERIUS II**; 578-582 AD, Tremissis, 1.48g, Constantinople, Berk-79, Hahn-9. Mint State. SOLD
34. **MAURICE**; 582-602 AD, Solidus, 4.41g, c. 582 AD, Berk-81, Hahn-4, "I" Officina, 3rd recorded; Extremely Rare. "K" graffito in right field. 650
35. **MAURICE TIBERIUS**; 582-602 AD, Solidus, 4.50g, Constantinople, c. 583/4-602 AD, Berk-82, Hahn-6. Mint State. 325
36. **MAURICE**; 582-602 AD, Solidus, 4.19g, Constantinople, Unrecorded officina, c. 583/4 AD, Hahn-8, DO-31a, Indictional "T". Near Mint State. 500
37. **MAURICE**; 582-602 AD, Solidus, 4.46g, Constantinople, c. 583/4 AD, Hahn-10, Indictional "I", only 10 recorded. Mint State. 500
38. **FOCAS**; 602-610 AD, Solidus, 4.38g, Constantinople Mint, c. 603-607 AD, Berk-99, Hahn-7. Mint State. 400
39. **FOCAS**; 602-610 AD, 20 Siliquae, 3.42g, Constantinople, c. 607-609 AD, Hahn-21. Extremely rare, EF. 2000
40. **HERACLIUS**; 610-641 AD, 4.27g, c. 610-613 AD, Obv. lettering similar to Hahn 2 as is style but not reverse. Mint State. 500
41. **HERACLIUS**; 610-641 AD, Solidus, 4.48g, Cyprus or Jerusalem, Berk-117, Hahn-77.9. Mint State. 500
42. **HERACLIUS**; 610-641 AD, Solidus, 4.47g, Constantinople, c. 639-641 AD, Hahn-50, Flat strike at 5 o'clock. Mint State. 350
43. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Solidus, 4.32g, Constantinople, c. Jan. 642-646/7 AD, Berk-140, Hahn-3b. Rim marks at 1 o'clock Rx, Mint State. 400
44. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Solidus, 4.49g, Constantinople, c. 651-52 AD, Hahn-23. Mint State. 375
45. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Solidus, 4.37g, Constantinople, c. 654-659 AD, Hahn-26. Near Mint State. 300
46. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Solidus, 4.31g, Constantinople, c. Apr. 654-659 AD, Hahn-26, Constans II & Constantine IV. Mint State. 400
47. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Solidus, 4.43g, Constantinople, c. Apr. 654-659 AD, Berk-152, Hahn-28, Facing busts of Constans II & Constantine IV. Mint State. 350
48. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Solidus, 4.34g, Constantinople, c. 662-667 AD, Berk-154, Hahn-31. Mint State. 390
49. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Tremissis, 1.39g, Constantinople, c. 642-647 AD, Hahn-51. Usual occasional flatness and slight rippling, but Near Mint State. 225
50. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Solidus, 4.27g, Chersonesus, c. 651-52 AD, Hahn-54, Reverse legend ends in (X), 2nd recorded for type, 4th for mint. A great rarity. The dies were produced in Constantinople and sent to Cherson for use because many ships were lost in the rough waters between Constantinople and Cherson. Thus, better to lose a few men, ships, and dies than lose gold coins. Hairline from l. bar of cross, otherwise Mint State. SOLD
51. **LEONTIUS**; 695-698 AD, Solidus, 4.44g, Constantinople, Berk-190, Hahn-1. Excellent portrait, Mint State. 1500
52. **TIBERIUS III**; 698-705 AD, Tremissis, 1.38g, Constantinople, Berk-196, Hahn-8. Highish relief, broad flan, Mint State. 1000
53. **TIBERIUS III**; 698-705 AD, Tremissis, 1.43g, Constantinople, Berk-196, Hahn-8. Wavy planchet as usual, Mint State. SOLD
54. **TIBERIUS III**; 698-705 AD, Tremissis, 1.28g, Rome, Hahn-63a, EF. 1800
55. **PHILIPPICUS**; 11/4/711 - 6/3/713 AD, Tremissis, 1.33g, Berk-206, Hahn-6. Usual ripples in flan, Near Mint State. 1400
56. **LEO III, The Isaurian**; 25 March 717-18 June 741 AD, EL Tremissis, 1.33g, Rome, c. 721-741 AD, DO-90. EF. 1600
57. **IRENE**; 19 August 797-31 Oct 802 AD, Solidus, 4.30g, Constantinople, DO-1a, Facing bust of Irene. Rare, Abt. EF. 5500
58. **THEOPHILUS**; 829-842 AD, Solidus, 4.39g, Constantinople, c. 829-831 AD, Berk-248, DO-1. Near Mint State. 1850
59. **MICHAEL III, The Drunkard**; 20 Jan 842-23 Sept 867 AD, Solidus, 4.18g, Constantinople, c. 843-856 AD, Berk-263, DO-2, Obv-Facing Bust of Christ. Rx-Facing busts of Michael III and Theodora. Numerous field marks, F. 900
60. **MICHAEL III, The Drunkard**; 20 Jan 842-23 Sept 867 AD, Tremissis, 1.59g, Syracuse, c. 842-866 AD, S-1694. EF. SOLD
61. **CONSTANTINE VII and ROMANUS I**; 6 Jun 913-9 Nov 959 AD, Solidus, 4.40g, Constantinople, c. 921 AD, Berk-274, DO-4, Rx-Facing busts of Romanus I & Constantine VII. Mint State. SOLD
62. **NICEPHORUS II FOCAS**; 16 August 963-10 Dec 969 AD, Histamenon Nomisma, 4.40g, Constantinople, Berk-279, DO-3, Obv-Facing bust of Christ holding gospel in left hand. Rx-Nicephorus & Basil II. Very Rare. Near Mint State. SOLD
63. **JOHN I**; 969-976 AD, Stamenon Nomisma, 4.35g, Constantinople, Berk-282, DO-2. Mint State, Christ portrait weakly struck. 975
64. **EUDOCIA**; 21 May-31 Dec 1067 AD, Histamenon Nomisma, 4.37g, Constantinople, DO-1, Obv-Facing bust of Christ. Rx-Eudocia, Michael, Constantius. EF. 1400
65. **ALEXIUS III ANGELUS COMMENUS**; 8 April 1195-17 July 1203 AD, EL Aspron Trachy, 4.17g, Constantinople, M.D. O'Hara, NC 1977, no. 6-7; Sear-2010A. Only 13 recorded specimens, now 18, EF. 500
66. **JOHN III**; 122-1254 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 4.57g, Magnesia, Berk-362, Hendy PI 31, 13-15. SOLD
67. **JOHN III**; 122-1254 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 4.14g, Magnesia, Berk-362, Hendy PI 31, 13-15. EF. 325
68. **JOHN III**; 1222-1254 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 4.07g, Magnesia, Berk-362, Hendy PI 31, 13-15. VF+. 350
69. **JOHN III**; 1222-1254 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 4.40g, Magnesia, Berk-362, Hendy PI 31, 13-15. Abt. EF, but flattened. 175
70. **ANDRONICUS II and MICHAEL IX**; 1282-1320 AD, Hyperpyron, 3.27g, c. 1295-1320 AD, Berk-366, BMC-13-19. EF for issue. 300
71. **ANDRONICUS II and ANDRONICUS III**; 1282-1328 AD, Hyperpyron, 3.33g, c. 1325-1328 AD, Berk-368. EF, for issue. 300
72. **ANDRONICUS II and ANDRONICUS III**; 1282-1328 AD, Hyperpyron, 3.38g, c. 1325-1328 AD, Berk-368. EF for issue. SOLD
73. **ANDRONICUS II and ANDRONICUS III**; 1282-1328 AD, Hyperpyron, 3.36g, c. 1325-1328 AD, Berk-368. EF for issue, but very flat. 250
74. **ANDRONICUS II and ANDRONICUS**; 1282-1328 AD, Hyperpyron, 3.33g, c. 1325-1328 AD, Berk-368. EF for issue but very flat. 200
75. **ANDRONICUS II and ANDRONICUS III**; 1282-1328 AD, Hyperpyron, 3.34g, c. 1325-1328 AD, Berk-368. EF for issue. 200
76. **ANNA of SAVOY, ANDRONICUS III, JOHN III**; 1328-1341 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 3.34g, Constantinople, Later Palaeologan Coinage 116, 1, Obv-Anna of Savoy and John V standing facing, to left ANA. Rx-Kneeling Andronicus crowned by Christ. Rare with empress' name on obv. l. and clearly visible. EF for issue. 3000
77. **ANNA of SAVOY, ANDRONICUS III, JOHN V**; 1328-1341 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 3.34g, Constantinople, Later Palaeologan Coinage 116, 1, Obv-Anna of Savoy and John V standing facing. Kneeling Andronicus crowned by Christ. Type with "Anna" legend, but not visible. EF for issue. 1600
78. **ANNA of SAVOY, ANDRONICUS III, JOHN V**; 1328-1341 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 3.34g, Constantinople, Coll. of Palaeologan Coins, 190, Sigla 3, Obv-Anna of Savoy and John V standing facing, to left G. Rx-Kneeling Andronicus crowned by Christ. EF for issue. 1500
79. **ANNA of SAVOY, ANDRONICUS III, JOHN V**; 1328-1341 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 3.34g, Constantinople, Coll. of Palaeologan Coins, 190, Sigla 3, Obv-Anna of Savoy and John V standing facing, to left G. Rx-Kneeling Andronicus crowned by Christ. EF for issue. 1500
80. **ANNA of SAVOY, ANDRONICUS III, JOHN V**; 1328-1341 AD, AU Hyperpyron, 4.07g, Constantinople, Coll. of Palaeologan Coins, 190, Sigla

2.	Obv-Anna of Savoy and John V standing facing, to left mark G. Rx-Kneeling Andronicus crowned by Christ. Miserable strike but EF. This coin was probably just as bad when it fell from the die.	700
81.	PALERMO, AL-AZIZ ; (975-996 EC), Tari, 0.87g. VF	120
82.	SULAYID, QUEEN ARWA ; 1091-1137 AD, 1/2 Dinar, 0.92g. Choice EF	160
83.	SULAYID, QUEEN ARWA ; 1091-1137 AD, 1/2 Dinar, 1.25g, Dhujibla Mint. Choice EF	160
84.	SULAYID, QUEEN ARWA ; 1091-1137 AD, 1/2 Dinar, 1.25g, Dhujibla. Choice EF	160
85.	SULAYID, QUEEN ARWA ; 1091-1137 AD, 1/2 Dinar, 0.98g, Dhujibla. Choice EF	160
86.	SULAYID, QUEEN ARWA ; 1091-1137 AD, 1/2 Dinar, 1.18g, Dhujibla. Choice EF	160
87.	ITALY, FRANCESCO I SFORZA ; No date (1450-66 AD), 1 Ducat, 3.49g, Milan, Fr-683. Obv. Planchet Lamination, otherwise VF/EF	1650
88.	INDIA, ORISSA ; No date (1200-1400 AD), 1 Pagoda, 3.80g, Fr-699, Mitchiner-702, "Scroll Coinage of Governors", Elephant. Mint State	250
89.	INDIA, MADRAS PRES. ; No Date (1740-1807 AD), Star Pagoda, 3.43g, Fr-565, KM-303. Star. Mint State	250
GREEK SILVER		
90.	GAUL, LEUCI ; 1st Century BC, Potin, 4.71g, De La Tour-7417	125
91.	KAPOS, DANUBIAN CELTS ; 2nd Century BC, Tetradrachm, 10.19g. VF	250
92.	KAPOS, DANUBIAN CELTS ; 2nd Century BC, Tetradrachm, 9.96g. VF	250
93.	DANUBIAN CELTS, IMITATION of PHILIP III ; 1st Century BC, Tetradrachm, 16.77g, Göbl pl 44, 579 #7, Pink-581, High relief, interesting youthful Zeus on reverse. Bold VF	350
94.	CAMPANIA, PHISTELIA ; 380-350 BC, Obol, 0.63g, Weber-398-99, Young head facing/Mussel, wheat-grain & dolphin. Abt EF	200
95.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 344-330 BC, Stater, 7.72g, Vlasto-505, Obv-Naked rider crowns standing horse with foreleg raised, Nike behind holding wreath and lemniskos. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding trident, waves beneath. EF	400
96.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 302-281 BC, Stater, 7.78g, Vlasto-695, Obv-Naked rider throws lance, behind, shield and two javelins. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding small dolphin. Softly struck EF	300
97.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 302-281 BC, Stater, 7.78g, Vlasto-684, Obv-Naked rider holds shield. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding small Nike with wreath, waves beneath. Head of Tarus flatly struck, otherwise EF	375
98.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 334-330 BC, Stater, 7.89g, Vlasto-602. Stunning Mint State, beautiful art	1500
99.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 334-330 BC, Stater, 7.84g, Vlasto-602, A wonderful die similar to the previous coin, but better centered. Mint State	1750
100.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 334-330 BC, Stater, 7.69g, Vlasto-589, Obv-Helmeted naked rider throws lance. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding distaff, hand extended, small dolphin above hand, waves beneath. VF	300
101.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 334-330 BC, Stater, 7.52g, Vlasto-588, Obv-Naked rider throws lance, behind shield. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding helmet. VF	275
102.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 334-330 BC, Stater, 7.73g, Vlasto-594, Obv-Naked rider throws lance. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding shield with hippocamp on it, trident, shell beneath. VF	290
103.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 302-281 BC, Stater, 7.79g, Vlasto-677, Obv-Naked rider crowns standing horse. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding kantharos. VF	290
104.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 302-281 BC, Stater, 7.90g, Vlasto-667. VF	385
105.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 334-330 BC, Stater, 7.87g, Vlasto-566, Obv-Naked rider throws lance. Rx-Taras on dolphin holding kantharos, trident, standing eagle to right, waves beneath. VF	260
106.	CALABRIA, TARENTUM ; 302-281 BC, Stater, 8.00g, Vlasto-673. Obv. somewhat off center, otherwise EF	375
107.	HANNIBAL at TARENTUM ; 212-209 BC, Punic 1/4 Shekel, 1.74g. Mint State	500
108.	HANNIBAL at TARENTUM ; 212-209 BC, Punic 1/4 Shekel, 1.85g. Mint State	675
109.	HANNIBAL at TARENTUM ; 212-209 BC, Punic 1/4 Shekel, 2.02g. Mint State	500
110.	Lucania, Laos ; Sixth-Stater, 1.04g, c. 500-480 BC, SNG ANS-138 (same dies), Sear 234, O: Man-headed bull standing l., looking back; above, ΛΑΣ (retrograde) R: Acorn, ΛΑΣ. Very rare. Mint State	300
111.	LUCANIA, METAPONTUM ; 530-510 BC, Stater, 7.93g, SNG Cop-1161, Noe-112. High relief VF	1250
112.	LUCANIA, METAPONTUM ; 360-350 BC, Nomos, 7.84g, SNG ANS-432, Head of Leukippos with Corinthian helmet, lion's head behind. Rx-Symbol: club. EF	650
113.	LUCANIA, METAPONTUM ; 335-300 BC, Stater, 7.72g, NOE class C pl 11; 2,3, Demeter facing three-quarters right/Barley ear with bucranium right, META upwards left. VF	825
114.	LUCANIA, METAPONTUM ; 330-300 BC, Nomos, 7.79g, Grose-988 (same dies), Demeter/Symbol-wing. Flatly struck at certain high points. Mint State	450
115.	LUCIANA, THURIUM ; 281-268 BC, Stater of reduced weight, 6.16g, SNG ANS-1103-1104 (same dies as ours), Obv-Helmeted head of Athena; Rx-Bull butting r., above flying eagle	300
116.	LUCANIA, VELIA ; 380 BC, Didrachm, 7.66g, Williams-163, Beautiful head of Athena. VF/Fine	500
117.	SICILY, GELA ; c. 465 BC, Litra, 0.67g, Jenkins 244 pl 17 (same dies). Obv-Horse with rein hanging from mouth; wreath above. Rx-CE-ΛΑΣ Forepart of man-faced bull right; grain of wheat below. Very rare variant	

	with wheat grain: only 2 specimens (Naples and BM) known to Jenkins. VF	250
118.	SICILY, LEONTINI ; 425 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.36g, Master of the Bay Leaf. Flan crack EF	1250
119.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 520-490 BC, Didrachm, 8.61g. VF	500
120.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 520-490 BC, Didrachm, 8.66g. EF/VF	400
121.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 520-490 BC, Didrachm, 8.43g. EF/VF	500
122.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 520-490 BC, Didrachm, 8.39g. Lion's head under leaf, F	400
123.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 520-490 BC, Didrachm, 8.41g. VF	500
124.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 520-490 BC, Didrachm, 8.57g. EF	700
125.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 490-460 BC, Didrachm, 8.16g. Obverse pit from planchet defect at 2 o'clock, abt. EF	750
126.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 490-466 BC, Didrachm, 8.36g, Rare type with mint signature in corners of reverse incuse. Abt EF	850
127.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 490-466 BC, Didrachm, 8.54g. Rare type with mint signature in corners of reverse incuse. VF	850
128.	SICILY, SELINUS ; 490-466 BC, Didrachm, 8.17g, Rare type with mint signature in corners of reverser incuse. Somewhat corroded obv., VF	500
129.	SICILY, SYRACUSE EUAINETOS ; Decadrachm, 41.59g, c. 405-380 BC, Dies: El/R XI (13 recorded), Obv-Galloping quadriga driven l. by charioteer, Rx-Head of Artemis/Arethusa l. with hair bound by wheat leaves, four dolphins around. Good VF	14500
130.	SICILY SYRACUSE ; Tetradrachm, 16.75g, c. 317-289 BC, BMC-346, Obv-Persephone; Rx-Quadriga. Some surface erosion, otherwise EF	1400
131.	SICILY, SYRACUSE ; Tetradrachm, 17.19g, c. 310-304 BC, Grose-2840, Rx-Persephone/Nike holds hammer to nail helmet to trophy. Rare head left, somewhat double struck, EF	900
132.	SICULO-PUNIC CARTHAGE ; Tetradrachm, 16.48g, Sicilian Mint, c. 390-350 BC, Gulbenkian-370v. EF	3000
133.	MACEDONIA, NEAPOLIS ; Diobol, 0.89g, c. 500 BC, BM 5 var. VF	150
134.	MACEDONIA, EION ; AR Diobol, 0.93g, Before 500 BC, Svoronos-PL IX, 4. Fine	165
135.	MACEDONIA, EION ; Diobol, 0.73g, c. 500-437 BC, SNG Cop-174, Obv-Goose r. looking back with squid above, Rx-Incuse. VF	200
136.	THRACO-MACEDONIAN TRIBAL COINAGE ; AR Diobol, 0.79g, Lette, c. 530-520/10 BC, Unpublished variant, but cf AMNG III/ 2, pl.XV, 3-5. VF	95
137.	UNCERTAIN THRACO-MACEDONIAN , Spearhead; 1/48 Stater, 0.23g, c. 480-470 BC, Sternberg 19, pl.VIII. VF	175
138.	MACEDONIA, TRAGILUS ; Hemiobol, 0.34g, c. 450-400 BC, Weber-1983, Wheat Ear/ Incuse. Fine+	125
139.	MACEDONIA, AEGAE ; 1/8 Stater, 0.90g, c. 500-480 BC, SNG Cop-32, OBV: Goat kneeling, looking back; above and in front, pellet; Rx: Incuse square. Handsome VF	300
140.	MACEDONIA, PERDIKKAS II ; 454-413 BC, Tetrobol, 1.76g, BM 6. Fine	75
141.	PHILIP II ; 359-336 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.29g, Amphipolis, Posthumous, c. 323/2-316/5 BC, LeRider pl. 46, 19. Symbols: Dolphin and Π. EF	1500
142.	PHILIP II ; 359-336 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.30g, Amphipolis, Posthumous Issue, c. 323/2-316/5 BC, LeRider pl. 46/10. VF	600
143.	PHILIP II ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.15g, Amphipolis for Philip III, Posthumous, c. 323/2-316 BC, LeRider pl. 46/18. Mint State	1650
144.	PHILIP II ; 359-336 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.22g, Amphipolis, Posthumous Issue, c. 323/2-316/5 BC, LeRider pl. 46/19, EF/VF	1600
145.	PHILIP II ; 359-336 BC, 1.37g, Amphipolis IV, c. 315/4-295/4 BC, LeRider pl. 48/7. Fine	100
146.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.98g, Amphipolis, c. 336-323 BC, Price-83e, Herakles/Zeus. VF/Fine	225
147.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.91g, Amphipolis, Lifetime Issue, Price-129. Symbols on Rx-Aplustre and Π. Fine	150
148.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.91g, Myriandrus, c. 325-323 BC, Price-3223b, Herakles/Zeus. Fine/VG	150
149.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.03g, Ake, c. 313/2 BC, Price-3287 (same obv. die), Newell Ake 38. Obv. weakly struck as usual; EF	700
150.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.09g, Ake, c. 311/0 BC, Price-3292, Newell-Ake 41. EF	750
151.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.02g, Sidon, c. 314/13 BC, Price-3508. EF	750
152.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.88g, Babelon, c. 311-305 BC, Price-3747, Symbols: Monogram within wreath in left field and MI below throne. Last two letters of BASIAEΩΣ squeezed in on reverse. Fine	225
153.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.07g, Mesembria, c. 250-175 BC, Price-992. VF	225
154.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.82g, Mesembria, c. 175-125 BC, Price-1082, Posthumous Issue. Mint State	675
155.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Posthumous Tetradrachm, 15.89g, Struck under Mithradates VI of Pontus, Price-1200, Planchet defect on rev. VF	200
156.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.25g, Lampsacus, c. 328-323 BC, Price-1356, Rx-In left field Demeter holding two torches. EF	350
157.	MACENONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.30g, Lampsacus, c. 328-323 BC, Price-1356, Rx-In left field Demeter holding two torches. EF	300
158.	MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT ; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.30g, Lampsacus, Price-1362c. VF/EF	200

159. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.26g, Lampsacus, Price-1373a. Abt. EF 250
160. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.28g, Abydos, c. 328-323 BC, Price-1505, Rx-Left field Pegasus forepart left; monogram below throne. EF 250
161. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, 4.33, Abydos, c. 328-323 BC, Price-1506. Exquisite style, Mint State 500
162. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.25g, Price p. 539 citing Von Prokesch-Osten, Num. Zeitschr. 1, 1869, no. 337 (not seen by Price), Second recorded with these symbols, and the first to be actually available for study. VF 300
163. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.25g, Colophon, Price-1750a. VF/EF 250
164. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.26g, Colophon, c. 310-301 BC, Cf. Price 1802 (without diagonal I), Rx-N and diagonal I in left field, Σ below throne. VF 250
165. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.24g, Miletus, c. 325-323 BC, Price-2088, same obverse die as Thompson, Drachm Mints I, pl 22, 46. VF 200
166. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.30g, Miletus, c. 325-323 BC, Price-2090. EF 275
167. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.28g, Miletus, c. 325-323 BC, Price-2090. Stunning Zeus on Rx, Mint State 375
168. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.26g, Miletus, Price-2121b. Deep scratch on obv., otherwise an overcleaned VF 165
169. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.34g, Sardes, c. 323-319 BC, Price-2594. Utterly breathtaking Zeus on rev., if this was a tetradrachm, you can barely come up with a high enough price for it, Mint State. This coin represents an apex in Greek Hellenistic art... 650
170. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.35g, Sardes, c. 323-319 BC, Price-2600. Highly unusual Zeus with l. knee protruding out towards the viewer, Near Mint State 450
171. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.29g, Sardes, c. 323-319 BC, Price-2626, same dies as Thompson, Drachm Mints I, pl 13, 285c, Rx-Bee and letters TI in left field; N in Alexander's name is retrograde. EF 300
172. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.24g, Sardes, Price-2629a. Planchet regularity on obv. profile, otherwise EF 200
173. **MACEDONIA, ALEXANDER III the GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, 4.25g, Sardes, Price-2629b. Mint State 375
174. **MACEDONIA, PHILIP III ARRHIDAEUS**; 323-317 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.01g, "Babylon", c. 323-317 BC, Price-P189. Symbols: Wheel and two monograms. Abt VF 165
175. **MACEDONIA, PHILIP III ARRHIDAEUS**; 323-317 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.23g, Aradus, Price-P147. High relief VF 325
176. **MACEDONIA, PHILIP III ARRHIDAEUS**; 323-317 BC, Drachm, 4.24g, Western Asia Minor, c. 323-280 BC, Price-P113, Rx-Star in left field, ΦI under throne. VF 250
177. **MACEDONIA, PHILIP III ARRHIDAEUS**; 323-317 BC, Drachm, 4.18g, Side, Price-P125 (p. 366), same obverse die as Price P125b, pl. CXXXIX, Rx-Pomegranate to left, partly off flan; Λ under throne. EF 250
178. **MACEDONIA, PHILIP VI**; 221-179 BC, AR Didrachm, 8.49g. VF 900
179. **MACEDONIA, PHILIP VI**; 221-179 BC, AR Didrachm, 8.14g. VF 1300
180. **PAEONIA, LYKKEIOS**; 359-340 BC, Tetradrachm, 12.83g, Paeonian Hoard Sotheby 16 April 1969 #63, Rx-Heracles & Nemean lion. Mint State 895
181. **THRACE, THASOS**; Quarter Drachm, 0.83g, c. 411-350 BC, Weber-2517. VF 200
182. **THRACE, THASOS**; Attic Tetradrachm, 16.74g, After 146 BC, Weber-2535, Dionysus/ Herakles. Obv. weakly struck, but EF 350
183. **THRACE, THASOS**; Attic Tetradrachm, 16.87g, After 146 BC, Weber-2535, Dionysus/ Herakles. VF 550
184. **THRACE, THASOS**; Attic Tetradrachm, 16.67g, After 146 BC, Weber-2535, Dionysus/ Herakles. EF 350
185. **THRACE, MARONEIA**; Drachm, 4.41g, c. 510-490 BC, BM-4, Bab. Traite Pl. LVII, 8, May Num.Chron. 1965, 13 Pl. III (same dies), Obv-Forepart of prancing horse I, Rx-Star-like flower within incuse square. Very rare: May catalogues only 13 specimens with this unusual star reverse, from 9 obverse and 9 reverse dies. The weights recorded by May range from 3.21g to 3.84g; our piece at 4.41g, while seeming unquestionably authentic, is substantially heavier. Possible floral and solar interpretations of the star reverse are discussed by May, pp. 38-9. EF/VF 3000
186. **THRACE, APOLLONIA PONTICA**, Drachm, 2.84g, c. 450-400 BC, Pozzi-1141, VF 275
187. **THRACE, LYSIMACHUS**; 323-281 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.03g, Thompson-16. Wonderful stylized rendition of the first official portrait of the defied Alexander III. Mint State 4500
188. **THRACE, LYSIMACHUS**; 323-281 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.78g, Sestos, c. 297-282 BC, Muller-331, Thompson-29. Large scratch on rev., VF 375
189. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 5.85g, c. 400-360 BC. VF 275
190. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Didrachm, 12.10g, c. 400-370 BC. Beautiful high relief. EF 1800
191. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.08g, c. 400-370 BC, Lorber-8.2b. Obv. signed "ΣΙΜΟ" above head but not visible. Mint State 1200
192. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.01g, c. 400-370 BC, Lorber-18.1a., Group 1, Head Type 11, Lorber plate coin. EF 1000
193. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.11g, c. 400-370 BC, Lorber-21.2(b), this coin, Double signed. EF/Abt EF 3500
194. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 5.98g, c. 400-370 BC, Lorber-39.2. Mint State 2250
195. **LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.21g, c. 400-370BC, Lorber 42.1 b (this coin). Isolated pits on face but great art, signed AI under horse. EF 800
196. **LARISSA**; Drachm, 5.99g, c. 400-370BC, Lorber 62.1 a (this coin). Signed ΣI under horse. Mint State 800
197. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.19g, c. 400-370 BC, Lorber-62.2a (this coin). Exquisite head of Fountain nymph, horse's head off flan. Mint State 1500
198. **LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.24g, c. 400-370BC, Lorber 71.2. Beautiful head, Mint State 1000
199. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.15g, c. 400-370 BC, Lorber-71.4. Beautifully rendered, light gold toning. Mint State 1500
200. **LARISSA**; Drachm, 6.10g, c. 400-370BC, Lorber 88.1 obv., new rev. die. High relief head, choice EF 875
201. **THESSALY, PHARKEDON**; Hemidrachm, 2.60g, c. 480-400 BC, BM-1. Fine 175
202. **ILLYRIA, APOLLONIA**; Drachm, 3.30g, c. 229-100 BC, Grose-183.8. Fine 75
203. **THEBES**; Hemidrachm, 2.51g, Grose-5592, VF/Fine 100
204. **OLYNTHUS**; Tetradrachm, 2.35g, c. 392-358 BC, Grose-115/9, Obv: Apollo, Rx: Lyre. VF 275
205. **OLYNTHUS**; Tetradrachm, 2.05g, c. 392-358 BC, Grose-115/12, Obv: Apollo, border of dots, Rx: Lyre. VF/EF 275
206. **BOEOTIA, THEBES**; Stater, 12.07, c. 378-338 BC, SNG Cop-340. Abt. EF 700
207. **ATTICA, ATHENS**; Tetradrachm, 17.11g, c. 440-430 BC, Utterly wonderful head of Athena struck in high relief with strong archaic smile, sprightly owl on rev. Mint State 3500
208. **ATTICA, ATHENS**; Tetradrachm, 16.95g, c. 440-430 BC, Full crest of helmet on obv. EF 1400
209. **ATTIC ATHENS**; New Style Tetradrachm, 16.78g, c. 175/4 BC, Thompson-195a, Obv-Helmeted Athena r., Rx-Owl on amphora, ME below, Apollo in left field. VF 375
210. **ATTIC ATHENS**; Tetradrachm, 16.91g, c. 300-262 BC, F/VF 165
211. **AEGINA**; Stater, 11.76g, c. 510-490 BC, SNG Lockett-1948, Sea-turtle. Abt. EF 1600
212. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.07g, c. 510-490 BC, Sear-1849, Asyut-429, Rx-"Union Jack". F 300
213. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.18g, c. 510-490 BC, Sear-1849, Asyut-429, Rx-"Union Jack". F 300
214. **AEGINA**; Stater, 11.92g, c. 510-490 BC, Sear-1849, Asyut-429, Rx-"Union Jack". Counterstamp of animal, possibly a rabbit on shell. F 350
215. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.29g, c. 510-490 BC, Sear-1849, Asyut-429, Rx-"Union Jack". Counterstamp on shell. F 300
216. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.23g, c. 510-490 BC, Sear-1849, Asyut-429, Rx-"Union Jack". F 300
217. **AEGINA**; Stater, 11.77g, c. 510-490 BC, Sear-1849, Asyut-429, Rx: Rough "Union Jack". F 300
218. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.15g, c. 490-485 BC, Sear-1854, Asyut-514, Rx: "Proto Skew". F+ 400
219. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.53g, c. 490-485 BC, Sear-1854, Asyut-514, Rx: "Proto Skew". F 300
220. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.32g, c. 480-456 BC, Sear-2594, T. Back Smooth-Shell Turtle, Rx: Skew Pattern. VF 1350
221. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.22g, c. 480-456 BC, Sear-2594, Rx: Skew Pattern. Several counterstamps on turtle shell. F 300
222. **AEGINA**; Stater, 12.30g, c. 480-456 BC, Sear-2594, Rx: Skew Pattern. Off center F+ 250
223. **AEGINA, Land Tortoise**; Stater, 12.34g, c. 404-340 BC, Sear-2603, Milbank-Pl. II #12, VF/EF 2500
224. **AEGINA, Land Tortoise**; Stater, 12.34g, c. 404-340 BC, Sear-2603, Milbank-Pl. II #12, High relief, abt. EF 1600
225. **AEGINA, Land Tortoise**; Stater, 12.15g, c. 404-340 BC, Sear-2603, Milbank-Pl. II #12, Counterstamp in center of shell, somewhat double struck, Mint State 1500
226. **AEGINA, Land Tortoise**; Stater, 12.37g, c. 404-340 BC, Sear-2603, Milbank-Pl. II #12, VF/EF 1000
227. **AEGINA, Land Tortoise**; Stater, 12.18g, c. 404-340 BC, Sear-2603, Milbank-Pl. II #14, Counterstamp in center of shell, otherwise EF/VF 1500
228. **AEGINA, Land Tortoise**; Drachm, 5.54g, c. 404-340 BC, SNG Cop-524, F+ 600
229. **CORINTH**; Stater, 8.15g, Third Class, c. 450-415 BC, Calciati-72. VG/F+ 200
230. **CORINTH**; Stater, 8.58g, c. 300-338 BC, Calciati-419. Beautiful coin with wonderful toning, virtually Mint State 550
231. **CORINTH**; Stater, 8.60g, c. 338-300 BC, Unpublished Symbol. Very pretty head of Athena on rev. EF 650
232. **LOCRI, LOCRI OPUNTII**; Hemidrachm, 2.53g, c. 369-338 BC, SNG Cop-50, OBV: Head of Demeter. RX: Ajax in fighting attitude, snake inside his shield, amphora on ground between his legs. VG 75
233. **SICYON**; Stater, 12.21g, c. 380-350 BC, BMC-57, Ex. M&M Sale 77 #82, EF 2200
234. **CYCLADES, MELOS**, Stater, 14.70g, c. 500-480 BC, Babelon Pl 62.9, M&M April 1986 #261 (Same obverse die), Quite rarely encountered, in high demand from experienced collectors, slightly doublestruck. VF 6500
235. **MYSIA, CYZICUS**; Hemiobol, 0.37g, c. 480-450 BC, SNG Boston-1571, VF 120
236. **MYSIA, LAMPSAKOS, ORONTAS, SATRAP of MYRIA and IONIA**; c. 362-348 BC, Hemidrachm, 2.62g, BM Ionia p. 326, 15, Sear 3889, Obv-Helmeted head of Athena l. Rx-Forepart of winged horse r. Abt. VF 250
237. **PERGAMUM, EUMENES I**; 263-241 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.58g, SNG Lockett-2194, Portrait of Philetaerus. VF/F 575

238. **PERGAMUM, ATTALUS I**; 241-197 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.65g, Pozzi-2254, Portrait of Philetaerus. VF 1000
239. **CYME**; Tetradrachm, 15.52g, After 146 BC, Obv-Amazon Cyme, Rx-Horse in wreath. VF 700
240. **IONIA, EPHEBUS**; Tetradrachm, 15.16g, c. 387-295 BC, M&M List 458, Aug. 1983, 22, Obv-Bee, Rx-Stag looking back; palm behind MANTIKPATHΣ. EF 950
241. **IONIA, EPHEBUS**; AR Diobol, 1.01g, c. 387-295 BC, BMC-53, F 50
242. **IONIA, EPHEBUS**; AR Diobol, 1.02g, c. 387-295 BC, BMC-53, F 50
243. **IONIA, EPHEBUS**; AR Drachm, 3.94g, c. 202-133 BC, BMC-132, F 150
244. **IONIA, ERYTHRAE**; Drachm, 3.51g, c. 387-300 BC, BMC pg.124, 62, Obv-Head of young Herakles in lion-skin. Rx-Club and bow in case. Magistrate: XAPMHΣ, Symbol: Owl. VF 575
245. **MILETOS**; 1/12 Stater, 1.10g, 6th Century BC, Weber-6037, Obv-Lion. Rx-Star. EF 100
246. **IONIA, MILETUS**; AR Twelfth, 1.13g, c. 500 BC, Sear-3532, OBV: Lion's head I. RX: Star ornament within incuse square. EF 100
247. **IONIA, MILETOS**; Diobol, 1.12g, 6th Century BC, Weber-6035, Obv-Lion. Rx-Star. VF 100
248. **IONIA, MILETUS**; AR Twelfth, 1.16g, c. 500 BC, Sear-3532, OBV: Lion's head I. RX: Star ornament within incuse square. VF 175
249. **IONIA, MILETUS**; Obol, 0.62g, 6th Century BC, Obv-Head of lion. Rx-Dove flying R. Unpublished reverse. Abt. EF 500
250. **CARIA, CNIDUS**; Drachm, 6.11g, c. 449-411 BC, Series V, Cahn-90, 2nd Recorded. Beautiful archaic head on rev. EF/Abt. EF 1250
251. **CARIA, MYNDUS**; Drachm, 3.71g, c. 2nd-1st Century BC, Pozzi-2612, Obv-Zeus R. Rx-Headress of Isis. VF 275
252. **CARIA, HALICARNASSOS**; Drachm, 3.73g, c. 2nd-1st Century BC, Pozzi-2607, Obv-Helios three-quarters facing. Rx-Bust of Athena. Obv. weakly struck. Near Mint State. 275
253. **RHODES**; Didrachm, 6.72g, 394-304 BC, SNG Cop-730. Good VF 600
254. **CREOSUS**; Stater, 10.76g, c. 565-546 BC, Bull's head somewhat softly struck, otherwise EF 2900
255. **CROESUS**; Siglos, 5.30g, c. 565-546 BC, VF 750
256. **CROESUS OR LATER**; Siglos, 5.29g, c. 565-546 BC, EF 675
257. **LYCIA, DYNAST KHEREI**; late fifth Century BC, AR Obol, 0.66g, Traite II/2, 357; Pers ach. 513, VG/F. 200
258. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; Stater, 10.77g, c. 400-370 BC, SNG Aul-4523 (same obv. die). Mint State. 600
259. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; 385-370 BC, Stater, 10.93g, BMC-unlisted, as SNG COP-201, SNG von Aul-4537, as S-5394, Obv-2 nude wrestlers holding each other's wrists, dot between. Rx- Slinger advancing right, triskeles before. EF 500
260. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; c. 400-370 BC, Stater, 10.91g, Obv-ΦK in field. Good VF 550
261. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; 400-370 BC, Stater, 10.86g, BMC-20, Excellent slinger, obv. totally washed out. EF 300
262. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; 400-370 BC, Stater, 10.86g, BMC-20. Die in poor condition, but EF 300
263. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; 400-370 BC, Stater, 10.84g, BMC- , SNG von Aul-4513, Bullet for sling in lower right field. Rare. Very interesting type with bullet in field; while the obv. die is somewhat of a disaster, the rev. die is very elegant. 375
264. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; 400-370 BC, Stater, 10.71g, BMC- , SNG von Aul-4513, Bullet for sling in lower right field. Obv. die totally flattened from use. VF 275
265. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; 400-370 BC, Stater, 10.95g, BMC- , SNG von Aul-4513, Bullet for sling in lower right field. Rare. VF 250
266. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; 400-370 BC, Stater, 10.79g, BMC- , SNG von Aul-4523, The obv has seen much much better days. Nevertheless, this coin is the way the Greeks made it; in other words, the coin has seen no circulation, but the obv. die did more than its share of hard work. Mint State 300
267. **PISIDIA, SELGE**; 400-333 BC, Obol, 0.84g, Grose-9017, Gorgoneion. Rx-Athena with crested helmet - no astragalus. EF 300
268. **PISIDIA, SELGE**; 2nd-1st Century BC, Obol, 0.53g, cf. BMC-43 (Bronze with similar obv. type), NFA XXXXIII, lot #1414 (there attributed to Laranda in Lycaonia), Head of Hercules with club, 'H' to right/Wolf forepart. Rare. VF 150
269. **PISIDIA, SELGE**; 370-360 BC, Stater, 10.87g, SNG Aul-5256 var. EF ... 900
270. **PISIDIA, SELGE**; 300-190 BC, Stater, 10.69g, SNG Paris 1936, Wonderful rare die, showing instead of a slinger, a Hercules brandishing his club in one hand and holding his lion skin forward in the other. Abt. VF/EF 2250
271. **LESBOS, TIME of the IONIAN REVOLT**; 499-494 BC, Silver 1/8 Stater, 1.45g, Unpublished but cf. Bodenstedt 12-14, Lion's head right roaring with dotted truncation/Square incuse. VF 350
272. **LESBOS, TIME of the IONIAN REVOLT**; 499-494 BC, Silver 1/8 Stater, 1.90g, Unpublished but cf. Babelon, Traite 550, Facing lion's head/Square incuse. F 350
273. **CILICIA, TARSUS, SATRAP MAZAIOS**; 361-334 BC, Stater, 10.94g, BMC 52, S-5650. Mint State. 550
274. **CILICIA, TARSUS, SATRAP DATAMES**; 378-372 BC, Stater, 10.36g, BMC 29. VF 550
275. **ANTIOCHUS IV EPIPHANES**; 175-164 BC, Tetradrachm, 15.74g, Seleucis, Grose-9280 pl. 338,3 (same obv. die). Surface somewhat eroded on rev. Good VF/F+ 400
276. **DEMETRIOS I SOTER**; 162-150 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.36g, Year ΘNP = 159 = 154/153 BC. Babelon, Rois de Syrie-745. Test cut VF 250
277. **DEMETRIOS I SOTER**; 162-150 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.66g, Antioch, SNG Cop-233. Test cut. VF 250
278. **ALEXANDER I BALAS**; 150-145 BC, Tetradrachm, 16.50g, Year ΔEP= 164 = 149/148 BC. Babelon, Rois de Syrie-876. Test cut. VF 250
279. **ANTIOCHUS VIII**; 121-96 BC, Tetradrachm, 15.99g. Antioch, c. 121-116 BC, Grose-9338. VF 300
280. **TYRE**; After 146 BC, Shekel, 14.35g. LN=Year 50=77/6 BC, BM-142 var. Test cut of eagle's head, otherwise Mint State. 450
281. **JERUSALEM SHEKEL of the TYRE TYPE**; c. 44 AD, Shekel, 14.09g, Year PO = 170 = 44/45 AD. RPC-4670. Melquart/Eagle. Excellent example of this poorly made, but historically significant issue. VF 675
282. **GOTARZES I**; ca 95-90 BC, Drachm, 4.21g, Sellwood-33.4 (=33.6), EF. 65
283. **ORODES I**; ca 90-80 BC, Drachm, 4.14g, Sellwood-31.6, VF 65
284. **ORODES I**; ca 57-38 BC, Drachm, 3.82g, Sellwood-47/7, Rhagae, Portr. flanked by star (weak) and crescent. EF 175
285. **ORODES II**; 57-38 BC, Drachm, 3.11g, Sellwood-47.8, F 45
286. **TIRDATES**; 29-27 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.44g, Sellwood-55.-6, Year=28/27 BC, Month=May. F 150
287. **PARHTIA, PHRAATES IV**; Tetradrachm, 13.75g, Selucia, c. 38-2 BC, Sellwood-52.5, Year 288=23/2 BC, Month=July. F 175
288. **VARDANES I**; 40-45 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.16g, Sellwood-64.16, Year=42/43 AD, Month=June. F 175
289. **VARDANES I**; 40-45 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.81g, Sellwood-64.21, Year=43/44 AD, Month=November. F+ 175
290. **VARDANES I**; 40-45 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.54g, Sellwood-64.28-30, Year=44/45 AD. F 175
291. **VARDANES I**; 40-45 AD, Drachm, 3.66g, Sellwood-64.31. VF 65
292. **VARDANES I**; 40-45 AD, Drachm, 3.60g, Sellwood-64.31. EF 85
293. **VARDANES I**; 40-45 AD, Drachm, 3.68g, Sellwood-64.31. VF 65
294. **GOTARZES II**; 40-51 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.51g, Sellwood-65.4/7, Year=45-46 AD. VF 225
295. **GOTARZES II**; 40-51 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.56g, Sellwood-65.18-19, Year=47/48 AD. EF 300
296. **GOTARZES II**; 40-51 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.51g, Sellwood-65.20, Year=48/49 AD, Month=April. Scratches in front of face on obv. Good VF 275
297. **VOLOGASES I**; 51-78 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.63g, Sellwood-68.4-8, Year=51/52 AD. VF 200
298. **VOLOGASES I**; 51-78 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.53g, Sellwood-68.4-8, Year=51/52 AD. VF 250
299. **VARDANES II**; 55-58 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.01g, Sellwood-69.1-6, Year=55-56 AD. F 100
300. **VARDANES II**; 55-58 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.24g, Sellwood-69.7-9, Year 368=56/57 AD, Month off flan. F+ 125
301. **VARDANES II**; 55-58 AD, Tetradrachm, 14.34g, Sellwood-69.10-12, Year 369=57/58 AD. VF 250
302. **VARDANES II**; 55-58 AD, Drachm, 3.70g, Sellwood-69.14. Mint State .. 100
303. **VOLOGASES III**; 105-147 AD, Drachm, 3.78g, Sellwood-78.4. Mint State. 100
304. **MITHRADATES II**; 123-88 BC, Drachm, 4.18g, Sellwood-29.2. VF 60
305. **MITHRADATES II**; 123-88 BC, Drachm, 4.12g, Sellwood-27.1. VF 75
306. **MITHRADATES II**; 123-88 BC, Drachm, 4.09g, Sellwood-28.7. Abt. VF. 45
307. **OSROES II**; ca 190 AD, Drachm, 3.52g, Sellwood-85.3. VF 45
308. **ELYMAIS "Kamnaskires D"**; Billon Tetradrachm, 15.53g, c.105 AD, Obv: Bust diademed I. with long pointed beard and bushy back hair; behind, anchor symbol and star in crescent; to I., three letters; Rx: Jumbled remains of bust and inscription. BM 31 pl. XXXIX, 11 and p. CLXXXIX, pl. LIII, 12 (Oman coll.). Very rare issue, unknown until Sir Charles Oman acquired 2 specimens and presented one of them to the BM in 1918. The distinguishing marks of the issue are the king's bushy back hair, the absence of hair on the forehead, and the occurrence of letters or a symbol before the portrait. DeMorgan, Elymais, p. 33 19 adopts G. F. Hill's classification and cites the BM coin, but the piece he illustrates from his own collection on pl. II, 5 is actually from the much commoner issue C, like his pl. II, 1-4. Unusual hair arrangement at back of head. Abt. EF 450
309. **SAME AS #308**; 15.41g. A second specimen of this very rare issue. EF 500
310. **ELYMAIS "Kamnaskires C"**; Billon Tetradrachm, 15.39g. First cent. AD, BM-13. Powerful portrait. EF 350
311. **ELYMAIS "Kamnaskires B"**; 15.24g. First cent. AD, BM-4. Rev. has full bust with full legend. VF 350
312. **SAME AS #311**. 15.35g. Once again rev. has bust and full legend. Abt. VF 325
313. **ELYMAIS, "Kamnaskires VI"**; c. 100 AD, Billon Drachm, 3.89g, Cf. Sear-5888 (tetradr.), Cf. BM-19-30, Obv: Bust I.; to r., anchor with star and crescent above; Rx: Bearded bust I. in square formed by blundered Greek legend. The BM specimens are copper not billon and have reverse "wholly degraded into collection of dashes, or smoothed away". EF 100
314. **SAME AS #313**. 3.85g. VF+ 125
315. **SAME AS #313**. 3.87g. Copper, not billon. EF 100
316. **SAME AS #315**. 3.73g. EF 100
317. **SAME AS #315**. 3.87g. EF with excellent rev. 175
318. **SAME AS #315**. 3.88g. EF with excellent rev. 175
319. **ACHAEMENID**; 510-480 BC, Siglos, 5.11g, Kneeling running king drawing bow. This is the very rare, earliest issue of the Achaemenid Siglos. VF... 275
320. **ACHAEMENID, Persia**; 450-330 BC, Siglos, 5.46g. EF 150
321. **ACHAEMENID, Persia**; 450-330 BC, Siglos, 5.51g. VF 150
322. **ACHAEMENID, Persia**; 450-330 BC, Siglos, 4.80g. VF 150
323. **ACHAEMENID, Persia**; 486-330 BC, 1/12 Siglos, 0.59g. F 700
324. **PHOENICIA, Byblos, Azbaal**; Dishekel, 13.27g, c. 350 BC, Sear-6011, BMC-203.3. VF 575
325. **PHOENICIA, Byblos, Azbaal**; Dishekel, 13.28g, c. 350 BC, Sear-6011, BMC-203.3. EF 800
326. **PHOENICIA, Byblos, Azbaal**; Dishekel, 13.17g, c. 350 BC, Sear-6011, BMC-203.3. VF/EF 550
327. **EGYPT, PTOLEMY I**; 323-283 BC, Tetradrachm, Attic wt. 16.80g, c. 319-315 BC, Svoronos-37 (4 recorded at time), Coins of Ptolemy I struck on an

- Attic weight standard were recalled, melted, and reissued on the Rhodian standard; few of these Attic weight tetradrachms survive. VF..... 650
328. **PTOLEMY II**; 285-246 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.07g, Gaza, Year 30=256/5 BC, SNG Cop-457, Sv-827, VG..... 200
329. **PTOLEMY II**; 285-246 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.14g, Akko-Ptolemais, Year 35=251 BC, Sv-780, VF..... 200
330. **PTOLEMY II**; 285-246 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.97g, Joppa, 250/49 BC, Meydancikkale-4046, Sv-813, VF..... 200
331. **PTOLEMY II**; 285-246 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.99g, Joppa, 254/3 BC, Meydancikkale-4041, Sv-802, Abt. VF..... 250
332. **PTOLEMY III**; 246-221 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.13g, Tyre, 244 BC, Sv-1016, VF..... 200
333. **PTOLEMY III**; 246-221 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.20g, Akko-Ptolemais, 243 BC, Sv-1035, VF..... 200
334. **PTOLEMY III**; 246-221 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.52g, Joppa, 245 BC, Sv-1039 var. VF..... 350
335. **PTOLEMY VI**; 180-145 BC, Didrachm, 6.78g, Alexandria, Year 116=144/3 BC, Sv-1226, Somewhat encrusted. VF..... 500
336. **PTOLEMY VIII, EUERGETES**; 145-116 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.40g, Alexandria, Year 50=120 BC, Sv-1611 pl. LVII/4, Obv: Hd of king r., Rx: Eagle l. on thunderbolt. F..... 100
337. **PTOLEMY IX**; 116-106 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.87g, Year 2=115/114 BC, VF/F..... 165
338. **PTOLEMY IX, SOTER, CLEOPATRA III**; 116-107 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.81g, Alexandria, Year 6=112/11 BC, SNG Cop-351, Sv-1667, Obv: Hd of king r., Rx: Eagle l. VF..... 125
339. **PTOLEMY IX SOTER, CLEOPATRA III**; 116-107 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.68g, Alexandria, Year 9=109/108 BC, SNG Cop-355, Sv-1670, Obv: Hd of king r., Rx: Eagle l. on thunderbolt. EF somewhat encrusted..... 150
340. **PTOLEMY X, ALEXANDER I, CLEOPATRA III**; 107-101 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.33g, Alexandria, 106/105 BC, yr-12 Cleopatra, yr-9 Ptolemy X, SNG Cop-359, Sv-1728, Obv: Hd of king r., Rx: Eagle l. VF+..... 125
341. **PTOLEMY X, ALEXANDER I, CLEOPATRA III**; 107-101 BC, Tetradrachm, 13.71g, Alexandria, 106/105 BC, yr-12 Cleopatra, yr-9 Ptolemy X, SNG Cop-359, Sv-1728, Obv: Hd of king r., Rx: Eagle l. F+VF..... 100
- ROMAN SILVER**
342. **ROMAN REPUBLIC**; Quadrigatus, 6.75g, Uncertain Mint, c. 225-214 BC, Cr-29/3, Syd-64-65, Rx: ROMA incuse on tablet. Near Mint State..... 1400
343. **ROMAN REPUBLIC**; Quadrigatus, 6.61g, c. 225-214 BC, Cr-29/3, Rx: ROMA in relief on tablet. Wonderful style, Mint State..... 1400
344. **FURIUS PURPUREO**; Denarius, 3.93g, Rome, c. 169-158 BC, Syd-424, Craw-187/1, O: Roma R: Luna in Biga. F..... 60
345. **C. SERVEILIUS M.F.**; Denarius, 3.71g, Rome, c. 136 BC, Syd-525, Craw-239/1, O: Roma R: Dioscuri riding apart. VF..... 125
346. **L. ANTESTIUS GRAGULUS**; Denarius, 3.86g, Rome, c. 136 BC, Syd-451, Craw-238/1, O: Helmeted Roma R: Jupiter in quadriga. VF..... 100
347. **M. ABURIUS GEMINUS**; Denarius, 3.39g, Rome, c. 132 AD, Syd-487, Craw-250/1, O: Helmeted Roma R: Sol in quadriga. VF..... 100
348. **P. MAENIUS ANTIATICUS**; Denarius, 3.82g, Rome, c. 132 BC, Syd-492, Craw-249/1, O: Helmeted Roma R: Victory in quadriga. VF..... 75
349. **L. POSTUMIUS ALBINUS**; Denarius, 3.82g, Rome, c. 131 BC, Syd-613, Craw-335/9, O: Bust of Diana R: Three horsemen charging. F..... 70
350. **Q. MARCIUS PHILIPPUS**; Denarius, 3.65g, Rome, c. 129 BC, Syd-477, Cr-259/1, F..... 55
351. **T. QUINCTIUS FLAMININUS**; Denarius, 3.83g, Rome, c. 126 BC, Syd-505, Craw-267/1, O: Roma R: Dioscuri with Macedonian shield below. VF..... 75
352. **Q. CURTIUS**; 116-115 BC, Brockage, 3.83g, Syd-537, Craw-285/2, Obv: Roma. VF..... 250
353. **CN. BLASIO**; 112-11 BC, Brockage, 3.84g, Syd-561, Craw-296/1h, Obv: Scipio Africanus the Elder; dagger behind. VF..... 275
354. **L. TORQUATUS**; Denarius, 3.82g, Rome, c. 113-112 BC, Syd-545, Craw-295/1, O: Roma R: Horseman charging. VF/F..... 100
355. **L. FLAMINIUS CILO**; 109 or 108 BC, Denarius, 3.66g, Rome, Cr-302/1, Syd-540, F..... 60
356. **M. HERENNIUS**; Denarius, 3.80g, Rome, c. 108-107 BC, Syd-567, Craw-308/1a, O: Pietas R: One of the Catanaean brothers running bearing his father on his shoulders. VF..... 185
357. **L. SCIPIO ASIATICUS**; 106 BC, Serrate Denarius, 3.38g, Rome, Cr-311/1e, Syd-576c, Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter l., Rx: L SCIP ASIAG Jupiter in quadriga r., in exergue below legend, control mark H. Not in BMC with this control mark. F..... 60
358. **L. THORIUS BALBUS**; 105 BC, Denarius, 3.86g, Rome, Cr-316/1, Syd-598, BM-1621, Obv: Head of Juno Sospita r. wearing goat skin; behind I.S.M.R downwards; Rx: Bull charging r., above control-mark F; below L. THORIVS, in ex BALBVS. VF..... 85
359. **C. COILIUS CALDUS**; 104 BC, Denarius, 3.87g, Rome, Cr-318/1a, Syd-582, Control mark on rev: A. BM 1435 var (there A.) Helmeted Roma hd l. VF..... 100
360. **L. APPULEIUS SATURNINUS**; 104 BC, Denarius, 3.87g, Rome, Cr-317/3b, Syd-578a, BM-cf. 1550(R. upright), Obv: Helmeted head of Roma l.; Rx: Saturn in quadriga r., below horses R.(downward). VF..... 60
361. **Q. THERMUS M.F.**; 103 BC, 3.84g, Cr-319/1, Syd-592, Scratch on front of face. F..... 45
362. **P. SERVILIUS RULLUS**; 100 BC, Denarius, 3.85g, Rome, Cr-328/1, Syd-601, Obv: Bust of Roma l., wearing Corinthian helmet and aegis; RVLLI upwards behind; Rx: Victory in biga r., hldg palm branch in l., reins in r. hand VF..... 75
363. **L. CAECILIUS METELLUS**, 96 BC, Denarius Brockage, 3.98g, Cr-335/1a, Syd-611a, Apollo. EF..... 250
364. **D. SILANUS L.F.**; 91 BC, Brockage, 4.02g, Cr-337/2c, Syd-645c, Diademed head of Salus r. Abt. EF..... 225
365. **D. SILANUS L.F.**; Denarius, 3.82g, Rome, c. 91 BC, Craw-337/3, Syd-646, BMC-, O: Helmeted Roma; O behind R: Victory in biga; V above. VF.... 100
366. **C. VIBIUS C.F. PANSA**; Denarius, 3.69g, Rome, c. 90 BC, Syd-684, Craw-342/5b, O: Apollo with PANSA behind, control mark before chin is off flan; R: Minerva in quadriga. VF..... 75
367. **C. VIBIUS PANSA**; 90 BC, Denarius, 3.88g, Rome, Cr-342/5b, Syd-684, Obv: PANSA Laureate head of Apollo r., control mark to r. mostly off flan; Rx: C VIBIVS C F Minerva in quadriga r. VF/F..... 75
368. **Q. TITIUS**; Denarius, 4.12g, Rome, c. 90 BC, Syd-692, O: Young Bacchus R: Pegasus. Obv. scratches. F..... 55
369. **L. PISO FRUGI**; 90 BC, Denarius, 4.02g, Rome, Cr-340/1, Syd-664b, BM 2046 var. (there also with dot below horse), Obv: Laureate head of Apollo r., behind, control mark: quiver and bow; Rx: Horseman l. holding palm; above letter M. F..... 50
370. **L. CALPURNIUS PISO, L F FRUGI**; 90 BC, Denarius, 3.71g, Rome, Cr-340/1, Syd-669g, BM 2035 pl. XXXIV, 1 (same dies), Obv: Symbols: Fan and three dots; Rx: Symbols: C, staff. EF..... 250
371. **L. PISO L.F. FRUGI**; 90 BC, Denarius, 3.84g, Cr-340/1, Syd-664e, VF/EF..... 60
372. **L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS**; Denarius, 3.80g, Rome, c. 89 BC, Syd-699, Craw-344/2b, O: King Tatius R: Rape of Sabine women. VF..... 80
373. **M. CATO**; 89 BC, Quinarius, 1.81g, Cr-343/2a, Syd-597 var. Rare without control mark on obverse; not is Sydenham, Crawford quotes Berlin. F+..... 125
374. **CN. CORNELIUS LENTULUS**; Denarius, 3.79g, Rome, c. 88 BC, Syd-702, Craw-345/1, O: Helmeted bust of Mars R: Victory in biga. F+..... 65
375. **CN. CORNELIUS LENTULUS**; 88 BC, Denarius, 3.85g, Rome, Cr-345/1, Syd-702, Obv: Helmeted bust of Mars r.; Rx: Victory in biga r. F..... 50
376. **L.C. MEMMIUS L.F. GALERIA**; Denarius, 4.02g, Rome, c. 87 BC, Syd-712, Craw-349/1, O: Saturn R: Venus in biga holding sceptre and reins. F+..... 75
377. **C. GARGONIUS et al.**; Denarius, 3.66g, Rome, c. 86 BC, Syd-723, Craw-350A/2, O: Apollo R: Jupiter in quadriga. F..... 55
378. **C. GARGONIUS et al.**; 86 BC, Denarius, 3.70g, Rome, Cr-350A/2, Syd-723, F..... 55
379. **GARGONIUS, VERGILIUS, OGULNIUS**; 86 BC, Anonymous Denarius, 3.68g, Rome, Cr-350A/2, Syd-723, Obv: Head of Apollo r.; below, thunderbolt; Rx: Jupiter in quadriga r. VF..... 150
380. **C. GARGONIUS et al.**; Denarius, 3.91g, Rome, c. 86 BC, Cr-350A/1e Syd-721e, O: Apollo; R: Jupiter in quadriga. VF..... 150
381. **L. JULIUS BURSIO**; 85 BC, Denarius, 3.85g, Rome, Cr-352/1a, Syd-728, Obv: Male hd r. with attributes of Apollo, Mercury and Neptune; Symbol on obv: Sphinx seated l.-not given in Babelon's table of symbols; Rx: Victory in quadriga r. VF..... 140
382. **L. JULIUS BURSIO**; 85 BC, Denarius, 4.00g, Cr-352/1c, Syd-728a, Bust of Genius/Victory in quadriga r. F..... 65
383. **L. CORNELIUS SULLA**; 84-83 BC, Denarius, 4.07g, Military Mint, Cr-359/2, Syd-761, Obv: Head of Venus and Cupid holding palm branch; Rx: IMPER ITERVM Jug and Lituus between two trophies. Crudely engraved dies, as always in this provincial issue. The R in IMPER appears as Γ. Lustrous EF, but poorly struck..... 300
384. **Q. ANTONIUS BALBUS**; 83-82 BC, Serrate Denarius, 3.30g, Rome, Cr-364/1d, Syd-742b, BM-2752, Obv: S C Head of Jupiter r.; Rx: Q ANTO BALB PR Victory in quadriga r. below, control letter B. F..... 55
385. **Q. Serrate Denarius**, 3.86g, Rome, c. 83-82 BC, Syd-742b, Craw-364/1d, O: Jupiter, SC behind R: Victory in quadriga. VF..... 55
386. **C. NORBANUS**; 83 BC, Denarius, 3.62g, Rome, Cr-357/1b, Syd-739, BM-2786, Head of Venus, control no. LXXXVI/ Wheat ear, fasces with ax, caduceus. VF..... 60
387. **L. MARCIUS CENSORINUS**; 82 BC, Denarius, 3.81g, Rome, Cr-363/1d, Syd-737, Apollo/ Marsyas. VF..... 150
388. **P. CREPUSIUS**; 82 BC, Denarius, 3.89g, Rome, Cr 361/1c, Syd-738a, OBV: Head of Apollo with scepter; control marks Bird and N. RX: Horseman brandishing spear; die no. CLXV=165. A coin with the same control marks on obv. and the same die no. on rev., i.e. from the same dies as our coin, is in Paris (C.A. Hersh, Num. Chron. 1952, p. 60). VF..... 110
389. **P. CREPUSIUS**, 82 BC, Denarius, 3.84g, Cr-361/1c, Symbol on obv: Grasshopper, control letter on obv. l. and die number on rev. edge below horseman's arm unclear. F..... 100
390. **Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS**; 81 BC, Denarius, 3.50g, North Italy, Cr-374/1, Syd-750, Obv: head of Pietas and stork; Rx: Q.C.M.P.I Elephant l. VF..... 175
391. **C. MARIUS C.F. CAPITO**; Denarius, 3.81g, Rome, c. 81 BC, Syd-744b, Craw-378/1c, O: Ceres R: Ploughman with yoke of oxen. F+..... 75
392. **L. PROCILIUS**; Denarius, 4.08g, Rome, c. 80 BC, Syd-771, Craw-379/1, O: Jupiter R: Juno Sospita holding shield. VF+..... 125
393. **L. PROCILIUS**; 80 BC, Denarius, 3.79g, Rome, Cr-379/1, Syd-771, Obv: S C Laureate head of Jupiter r.; Rx: L PROCIL[I F] Juno Sospita advancing r., preceded by snake. F..... 100
394. **L. PROCILIUS**; 80 BC, Serrate Denarius, 3.75g, Rome, Cr-379/2, Syd-772, Obv: S C Head of Juno Sospita r. wearing goat skin headdress; Rx: L PROCILI F Juno Sospita in biga r., below snake. F..... 75
395. **C. POBLICIUS Q.f.**; 80 BC, 3.92g, Cr-380/1, Syd-768, Obv: Roma; Rx: Hercules strangling the Nemean lion. Some obv. hairlines on face of Roma, otherwise EF..... 225
396. **L. PROCILIUS**; 80 BC, Serrate Denarius, 3.59g, Rome, Cr-379/2, Syd-772, Obv: S C Head of Juno Sospita r. wearing goat skin headdress; Rx: L PROCILI F Juno Sospita in biga r., below snake. VF..... 90
397. **L. PAPIUS**; 79 BC, Serrate Denarius, 3.84g, Cr-384/1, pl. LXVI, 76; Syd-773, BM-3052, Obv: Head of Juno Sospita r. wearing goat skin; Rx: Griffin leaping r.; Symbols: owl/eagle. F..... 150
398. **TI. Claudius TI.F AP.N Nero**; Serrate Denarius, 3.72g, Rome, c. 79 BC, Syd-770, Craw-383/1, O: Bust of Diana R: Victory in Biga VF..... 110

399. **II. Claudius TI.F AP.N Nero**; Serrate Denarius, 3.93g, Rome, c. 79 BC, Syd-770, Craw-383/1, O: Bust of Diana R: Victory in Biga. VF..... 65
400. **C. NAEVIUS BALBUS**; 79 BC, Serrate Denarius, 3.43g, Rome, Cr-382/1b, Syd-769b, not in BMC with this control no., Head of Venus/ Victory in triga; rev. die no. XXXVI=36. VF..... 100
401. **M. Voltellus M.F.**; Denarius, 3.95g, Rome, c. 78 BC, Syd-774, Craw-385/1, O: Jupiter R: Capitoline Temple. VF..... 145
402. **P. SATRIENUS**; 77 BC, Denarius, 3.94g, Cr-388/1b, Syd-781a, Obv: Helmeted head of Roma r., die number to l. mostly off flan; Rx: She-wolf l. EF..... 300
403. **L. RUTILIUS FLACCUS**; 77 BC, Denarius, 3.90g, Rome, Cr-387/1, Syd-780a (R2), Obv: Helmeted head of Roma; Rx: Victory in biga r. EF..... 120
404. **CN EGNATIUS CN F CN N MAXSUMUS**; 75 BC, Denarius, 3.64g, Cr-391/3, Syd-787, Liberty r./ Roma and Venus standing facing, the latter caressed by Cupid. VF..... 175
405. **C. POSTUMIUS**; 74 BC, Denarius, 3.80g, Cr-394/1a, Syd-785, Obv: Bust of Diana r., bow and quiver over shoulder; Rx: Hound running r., spear below. EF..... 150
406. **L. COSSUTIUS SABULA**; 74 BC, Denarius, 3.91g, Cr-395/1, Syd-790 (R4), Bab. Cossutia 1 (the ill. piece has our die no.) Not in BMC with this die no., Obv: Winged head of Medusa l., snakes coiling around head and neck; Rx: Bellerophon on Pegasus r., brandishing spear, die no. XXX in l. field. Rare: the control marks, each marking a single die, only go from 1 - 42. Interesting mythological types, fine style. VF/EF..... 385
407. **MN AQUILIUS**; 71 BC, Serrate Denarius, 3.75g, Rome, Cr-401/1, Syd-798, Obv: VIRTVS III VIR helmeted bust of Virtus r.; Rx: SICIL MN AQVIL MN F MN N Warrior raising fallen figure. F..... 85
408. **P. GALBA**; Denarius, 3.37g, Rome, c. 69 BC, Syd-838, Craw-406/1, O: Head of Vesta R: Knife, Culullus and Axe. Mint State..... 300
409. **P. GALBA**; 69 BC, Plated Denarius, 2.86g, Cr-406/1, Syd-839, Bust of Vesta/ knife, ladle, and ax. Several obv. pits, otherwise VF..... 80
410. **C. HOSIDIUS CF. GETA**; Denarius, 4.09g, Rome, c. 68 BC, Syd-903, Craw-407/2, O: Bust of Diana R: Boar. Rev. off center, Near Mint State. 100
411. **M. PLAETORIUS CESTIANUS**; 67 BC, Denarius, 3.94g, Cr-409/1, Syd-809, Obv: Helmeted bust of partheistic goddess r., wreath and lotus flower on helmet, bow, and quiver over shoulder, cornucopia before neck; Rx: Eagle on thunderbolt. VF..... 175
412. **C. CALPURNIUS PISO**; 67 BC, Denarius, 3.67g, Rome, Cr-408/1b, Syd-852a, BM 3731 var. (same obv. die), OBV: Fractional sign behind head of Apollo bound with fillet; Rx: Two pellets above, one below horseman r. holding palm. Obv. die 32, rev. die 31, a combination cited from a specimen in Paris by Crawford, p. 426. F+..... 100
413. **L. SCRIBONIUS LIBO**; Denarius, 4.00g, Rome, c. 62 BC, Syd-928, Craw-416/1a, O: Bonus Eventus R: Puteal Scribonianum. VF+..... 100
414. **M. AEMILIUS SCAURUS and PUB. PLAUTIUS HYPSSAEUS**; Denarius, 3.93g, Rome, c. 58 BC, Syd-913, Craw-422/1b, O: Camel and kneeling king holding out branch; R: Jupiter in Quadriga; scorpion below. VF..... 200
415. **M. AEMILIUS SCAURUS and PUB. PLAUTIUS HYPSSAEUS**; Denarius, 3.86g, Rome, c. 58 BC, Syd-913, Craw-422/1b, O: Camel and kneeling kind holding out branch; R: Jupiter in Quadriga; scorpion below. VF..... 150
416. **M. AEMILIUS SCAURUS and PUB. PLAUTIUS HYPSSAEUS**; Denarius, 4.12g, Rome, c. 58 BC, Syd-913, Craw-422/1b, O: Camel and kneeling king holding out branch; R: Jupiter in Quadriga; scorpion below. Off center EF..... 100
417. **C. SERVEILIUS C.F.**; Denarius, 3.88g, Rome, c. 57 BC, Syd-890, Craw-423/1, O: Head of Flora R: Two soldiers facing each other and presenting swords. VF..... 225
418. **C. MEMMIUS**; 56 BC, Denarius, 3.65g, Cr-427/1, Syd-920, Obv: Head of Ceres r., wreathed with wheat ears; Rx: C MEMMIVS IMPERATOR Trophy; before, kneeling captive. The rev. refers to the recent victories of the moneyer's uncle in Bithynia and Pontus; Scarce. VF/Abt. EF..... 325
419. **L. MARCIUS PHILIPPUS**; Denarius, 4.05g, Rome, c. 56 BC, Syd-919, Craw-425/1, O: Ancus Marcius R: Aqueduct, on which stands equestrian statue. Obv. struck with a somewhat rusty die, EF..... 165
420. **CN. PLANCUS**; 55 BC, Denarius, 3.72g, Rome, Cr-432/1, Syd-933, Head of Macedonia/ Cretan goat r., behind bow and quiver. F..... 50
421. **P. LICINIUS CRASSUS M.F.**; Denarius, 3.67g, Rome, c. 55 BC, Syd-929, Craw-430/1, O: Bust of Venus R: Female leading horse. EF..... 200
422. **P. FONTEIUS CAPITO**; 55 BC, Denarius, 3.82g, Cr-429/1, Syd-900, Obv: Helmeted bust of Mars r., trophy over shoulder; Rx: MN FONT TR MIL Horseman attacking warrior who is about to slay a kneeling captive. EF/Abt. EF..... 250
423. **P. FONTEIUS CAPITO**; 55 BC, Denarius, 4.07g, Cr-429/1, Syd-900, Obv: Helmeted bust of Mars r., trophy over shoulder; Rx: MN FONT TR MIL Horseman attacking warrior who is about to slay a kneeling captive. Abt. EF..... 150
424. **Q. CASSIUS LONGINUS**; Denarius, 3.85g, Rome, c. 55 BC, Syd-916, Craw-428/3, O: Genius populi Romani R: Eagle on thunderbolt. EF..... 275
425. **Q. CASSIUS LONGINUS**; Denarius, 3.92g, Rome, c. 55 BC, Syd-917, Craw-428/1, O: Vesta R: Temple of Vesta. Good VF..... 400
426. **Q. CASSIUS LONGINUS**; Denarius, 3.86g, Rome, c. 55 BC, Syd-917a, Craw-428/1, O: Vieded Vesta R: Temple of Vesta. Scratch in front of nose on obv. as well as banker's mark, otherwise EF..... 250
427. **FAUSTUS CORNELIUS SULLA**; 56 BC, Denarius, 3.95g, Cr-426/4a, Syd-882(R4), BM-3912-3, Obv: S C and monogram of FAVSTVS Head of young Hercules r. wearing lionskin; Rx: Globe surrounded by one large wreath, three small wreaths, aplustre, and wheat ear. Struck by the son for the dictator Sulla, with types referring to the predominant politician of the time, Pompey the Great. The three small wreaths recall Pompey's three triumphs, while the large wreath is the golden wreath granted to Pompey in 63 BC. On our coin and some other specimens, the globe in the rev. type is marked with branching lines whose significance is uncertain. The suggestion that this is the terrestrial globe and that the lines indicate the continents and oceans seems unsatisfactory. (Babelon, Cornelia 61, followed by Grueber, BM-3912). Magnificent, immense planchet fully struck in every detail, Mint State..... 1500
428. **MN. ACILIUS**; 49 BC, Denarius, 3.76g, Cr-442/1a, Syd-922, Obv: Laureate head of Salus r.; Rx: Valetudo standing l., leaning on column and holding snake. "Valetudo", obviously closely related to "Salus", appears only here on Roman coins. Mint State..... 225
429. **MN. ACILIUS**; 49 BC, Denarius, 3.93g, Cr-442/1a, Syd-922, Obv: Laureate head of Salus r.; Rx: Valetudo standing l., leaning on column and holding snake; Rev. flatly struck, Mint State..... 170
430. **MN. ACILIUS**; 49 BC, Denarius, 4.09g, Cr-442/1a, Syd-922, Obv: Laureate head of Salus r.; Rx: Valetudo standing l., leaning on column and holding snake. Mint State..... 150
431. **MN. ACILIUS**; 49 BC, Denarius, 4.14g, Cr-442/1a, Syd-922, Obv: Laureate head of Salus r.; Rx: Valetudo standing l., leaning on column and holding snake. Mint State..... 140
432. **C. VIBIUS C.F. C.N. PANSA**; Denarius, 3.84g, Rome, c. 48 BC, Syd-948, Craw-449/1b, O: Mask of bearded Pan R: Juptier seated. Hideous die break on eye of Pan mask, otherwise Mint State..... 100
433. **C. VIBIUS C.F. C.N. PANSA**; 48 BC, Denarius, 4.00g, Rome, Cr-449/4, Syd-949, VF..... 100
434. **T. CARISIUS** 46 BC, Denarius, 3.78g, Rome, Cr-464/4, Syd-986, Obv: Winged bust of Victory r.; Rx: [T C] ARISI Victory in biga r. VG..... 50
435. **MARK ANTONY and OCTAVIAN**; 43-31 BC, Denarius struck by M. Barbatius Pollio, 3.63g, Military mint, c. 41 BC, Cr-517/2, Syd-1181, C-8 (30 Fr.), Scrape in front of face of Octavian, VF..... 700
436. **MARC ANTONY and CLEOPATRA**; 32-31 BC, Denarius, 3.78g, Alexandria, Obv: CLEOPATRAE REGINAE REGVM FILIORVM REGVM bust of Cleopatra; Rx: ANTONI ARMENIA DEVICTA bust of Antony. F..... 2000
437. **MARC ANTONY**; 32-31 BC, Legionary Denarius, 3.54g, Military Mint, Cr-544/11, Syd-1240 (R4), Rx: LEG XVIII LYBICAE Legionary eagle between two standards. F..... 400
438. **JULIUS CAESAR**; 46 BC, Denarius, 3.78g, Cr-467/1a, Syd-1023, Obv: DICT ITER COS TERT Head of Ceres r.; Rx: AVGVR PONT MAX Priestly emblems; to r., D.F..... 250
439. **JULIUS CAESAR**; 47-46 BC, Denarius, 3.82g, Africa, Cr-458/1, Syd-1013, Obv: Head of Venus r.; Rx: CAESAR Aeneas bearing Palladium and Anchises. In old envelope of A.H. Baldwin & Sons, London, probably pre-WWII. Abt. VF..... 325
440. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 44 BC, Denarius struck by L. Livineius Regulus, 3.91g, Rome, c. 42 BC, Cr. 494/25, Syd-1106 (R5), C-27 (12 Fr.), OBV: Wreathed portrait of Caesar between laurel branch with berries and winged caduceus; RX: Bull charging r. Abt. EF..... 4000
441. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC - 14 AD, Denarius, 3.66g, Spanish Mint ("Caesaraugusta"), c. 18-17 BC, BMC-, C-, Paris-, Hess-Leu, 16 April 1957, 341 (same dies), Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS Head r. wearing oak wreath; Rx: SIGNIS RECEPTIS SPQR Shield inscribed CL.V between standard (on l.) and legionary eagle (on r.). Second recorded specimen of this rev. type at this mint. The SIGNIS RECEPTIS SPQR CLV rev. type is otherwise only known in combination with a bare head of Augustus in different style, of the mint tentatively called "Colonia Patricia" by Mattingly and Giard (BM 416-423 pl.9, 14-17 pl.10.1; Paris pl. XLV, 1130 and 1132-43). Our oak-wreathed portrait labeled CAESAR AVGVSTVS, in contrast, is assigned to the other Spanish mint, "Caesaraugusta": see, with other rev. types, BM pl. 6, 6-8, 18, and 20 and Paris pl. LI-LIV, 1298-1308 and 1326-1328. Indeed, our coin is from the same obverse die as two "Caesaraugusta" denarii with a different rev. type: M & M 38, 1968, Voirl 325=Naville 17, 1934, Evans 1177; Athena, 1 Oct. 1987, 175 (cf. Paris 1328, fourré, probably same obv. die). The elements decorating the standard at left of the rev. of our coin - from bottom to top, cloth banner, circle, half moon, square with superimposed X, half moon, and point - also do not seem to occur at the other mint, "Colonia Patricia". At Colonia Patricia, most coins show the standard to the r. rather than l. of the shield, and then always without banner. It is only what appear to be the earliest Colonia Patricia coins, with an unusually large and fine portrait, that sometimes place the standard on the left as on our "Caesaraugustan" piece. Even on these coins, the banner on the standard is usually omitted (BM pl.10.1; Paris pl. XLV, 1141-3), and in the one observed case where the banner is indicated on an early "Colonia Patricia" coin, the elements above the banner differ from these on our piece (Leu 7, 1973, 325). "Caesaraugusta" and "Colonia Patricia" had already been known to share nine different rev. types; our coin and the Hess-Leu piece from the same dies now bring a tenth shared type, though with small variations in the details of the standard. Extremely rare, and of considerable numismatic interest. Finder's mark at 10 o'clock on rev edge, otherwise VF..... 1500
442. **AUGUSTUS and AGRIPPA**; Denarius struck by C. Sulpicius Platorinus, 3.75g, Rome, c. 13 BC, BMC-112, Paris-533, C-3 (150 Fr.), RX: M AGRIPPA, PLATORINVS IIIIVIR Bare head of Agrippa r. Extremely rare and desirable portrait of Agrippa, close friend of Augustus, in silver, 3 bankers marks on portrait side of Agrippa, nicely centered. Rare, VF..... 7750
443. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC - 14 AD, Denarius struck by C. Marius Tromentina, 3.25g, Rome, 13 BC, BM-109 pl.4.5; Paris-529 pl. XXV (same rev. die), C p.186, 2 (300 Fr.), Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F Bare head r., all within oak wreath; Rx: C MARIVS TRO III VIR Head of Augustus' daughter Julia r., surmounted by wreath between heads of her sons Gaius and Lucius Caesars. Apparently struck in 13 BC, the year Julia's husband, Agrippa, received a 2nd five-year grant of tribunician power. Gaius was 8 yrs. old and Lucius 4. Extremely rare: probably abt. 10 known with this obv type and another 10 without the oak wreath around the edge on the obverse..... 5000
444. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC - 14 AD, Denarius, 3.65g, Lugdunum, c. 2 BC - 4 AD, RIC-207, Rx: Gaius and Lucius Caesars, Simpulum on l., lituus on r..... 850

- 444a. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, 3.72g, Lugdunum, c. 2 BC-4 AD, BM-519, C-43, RX: Gaius and Lucius Caesars standing holding shields and spears, lituus and simpulum in field. 400
- 444b. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, 3.78g, Lugdunum, c. 2 BC-4 AD, BM-540, C-43, Paris-1659, RX: Gaius and Lucius Caesars standing with shields and spears, lituus and simpulum. Scarce variant of reverse type with lituus and simpulum in field reversed and the right shield overlapping the left shield rather than vice versa. 400
445. **TIBERIUS**; 14-37 AD, Denarius, 3.74g, Lugdunum, BM-48, RIC-30 (C), C-16, RX: PONTIF MAXIM Livia seated r., single line beneath throne. Exquisite, sensitively modeled portrait of Tiberius, probably the finest portrait of Tiberius we've ever seen or handled, toned EF. 1500
446. **CALIGULA**; 37-41 AD, Denarius, 3.68g, C-3, RIC-10, Obv: Portrait of Caligula; Rx: portrait of Augustus, Star I. and r. Scrape on Caligula's hair, otherwise VF/F+. 2750
447. **CALIGULA**; 37-41 AD, Denarius, 3.75g, Lugdunum, c. 37-38 AD, BM-15, RIC-14 (R), C-2 (30 Fr.), RX: Name and portrait of Caligula's mother Agrippina I. From the E. Nicolas coll., published by Giard, Lyon, 169/14a, pl. XL. EF. 5500
448. **CALIGULA, With His Father GERMANICUS**; 37-41 AD, Denarius, 3.62g, Lugdunum, c. 37-38 AD, Third issue of the year, BM-19-20, C-2 (25 Fr.), Obv: Caligula TR POT only and Laureate. These dies not illustrated in Giard, Lyon. Some contact marks in field indicating that it was a single find. VF. 2950
449. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, Denarius Fourré, 2.98g, British Mint, c. 50-51 AD, BM-40, RIC-39, C-58, Obv: TR P VI IMP XI (46-47 AD); Rx: PACI AVGVSTAE Nemesis advancing r. preceded by snake. EF. 1100
450. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, Denarius Fourré, 2.75g, British Mint, c. 50-51 AD, BM-82, RIC-52, C-65, Obv: TRP X IMP PP (50-51 AD); Rx: [PACI] AVGVSTAE Nemesis advancing r. preceded by snake. EF. 800
451. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, Denarius, 3.58g, Lugdunum, c. 51-54 AD, BM-75, RIC-81 (R), C-4 (20 Fr.), RX: Name and portrait of Claudius' wife Agrippina II wearing wreath of wheat ears. Astonishingly beautiful, detailed portraits of both the emperor and his wife. Flan crack at 7 o'clock on Agrippina's side, a thoroughly amazing coin. 11500
452. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Denarius, 3.42g, Rome, c. 65-66 AD, BM-83-84, RIC-55(R), C-258, RD-2; Rare, Rx: ROMA Roma seated l. on arms. VF/F. 750
453. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Denarius, 3.07g, Rome, c. 65-66 AD, BM-90-93, C-314 (3 Fr.), Rx: [S]ALVS Salus seated l. F+/F. 400
454. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Denarius, 3.37g, Rome, c. 65-66 AD, BM-90-93, C-314, RIC-60 (R), Rx: Salus seated l.; Reverse refers to Nero's escape from the great Pisonian conspiracy of April 65. VF/F. 850
455. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Denarius, 3.27g, Rome, c. 65-66 AD, BM-90, RIC-60 (R), C-314 (3 Fr.), RX: Salus seated l. EF. 1250
456. **GALBA**; 68-69 AD, Denarius, 3.43g, Rome, BM-23, C-97 (25 Fr.), OBV: Rare latest legend of the reign ending P M. RX: IMP Galba on horseback r., in military dress with flying cloak, extending r. hand. VF. 1500
457. **GALBA**; 68-69 AD, Denarius, 3.45g, Rome, BM-40, RIC-211 (R), C-238 (12 Fr.), RX: SALVS GEN HVMANI Personification of the Well-being of the Human Race standing l., foot on globe, sacrificing at altar and holding rudder. F+. 850
458. **OTHO**; 69 AD, Denarius, 3.37g, Rome, BM-3, RIC-4 (R), C-3 (12 Fr.), RX: PAX ORBIS TERRARVM Pax standing l. holding branch and caduceus. Otho wears his hair in loose locks, except for four rows of tight curls above his forehead from ear to ear, the division between these two sections of his coiffure being particularly clear on this specimen. Beautifully sculpted portrait of Otho with a perfectly struck rev. which is a real surprise for issues of this emperor. Near Mint State. 2250
459. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, Denarius, 3.41g, Rome, c. April-May 69 AD, BM-4-5, RIC-71, C-121 (12 Fr.), RD-1, Obv: Bare head, no TRP in legend; Rx: No legend. Victory seated l. Rare first issue of reign, attractive anepigraphic rev. type. VF. 1000
460. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, Denarius, 3.23g, Rome, BM-39, RIC-109, C-111, Obv: Laureate head r.; Rx: XV VIR SACR FAC, Tripod, dolphin above. VG. 175
461. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, Denarius, 3.48g, Gaul, C-102 (Paris, 12 Fr.), BM-125 note (citing Cohen), OBV: A VITELLIVS GER IMP AVG P MAX TR P Head laureate r., RX: Victory flying l. holding shield inscribed SPQR. The normal obv. legend at this mint is A VITELLIVS IMP GERMAN. The longer legend on our coin is very rare, perhaps only occurring on two obv. dies: I. Legend broken IMP—AVG
a. Aureus, rev. CONSENSVS EXERCITVVM Mars: BM110, pl. 62, 1
b. Aureus, rev. VESTA P R QVIRITIVM: Auctiones, Sept. 1981, 347
c. Denarius, rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTI as ours: J. Schulman 254, 71, 3357 II. Legend unbroken
a. Denarius, rev. VESTA P R QVIRITIVM: BM 123, pl. 62, 9
b. Denarius, our coin with rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTI
These coins are apparently the final small issue of the mint, produced after Vitellius arrived in Rome c. July 18, 69 AD and accepted the titles Augustus and Pontifex Maximus. Extremely beautiful portrait of emperor. EF/VF. 2500
462. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, 3.19g, Asia Minor, 74 AD, C-68 (Vienna, 10 Fr.), BMC p. 99 (citing Cohen), Obv: COS V; Rx: CONCORDIA AVG [*] Ceres seated l. Rare. Abt. EF/VF. 450
463. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, 3.52g, Rome, 74 AD, BM-137, C-361 corr., RX: Winged caduceus upright; snakes forming caduceus have crests and beards VF. 200
464. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, 3.49g, Rome, 75 AD, BM-161-164, C-366, Rx: PON MAX TR P COS VI Pax seated l. Rare. F. 125
465. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, 3.18g, Rome, 75 AD, BM-166-167, C-368 (2 Fr.), RD-23, Rx: PON MAX TR P COS VI Victory standing l. on prow. Scarce Abt. EF. 550
466. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, 3.43g, Rome, 79 AD, BM-246-247, C-552 (5 Fr.), RD-7, Rx: TR POT X COS VIII Victory standing l. setting shield on trophy, below which sits captive. Rare, and one of the four final precious metal type of Vespasian's reign. EF/VF. 1000
467. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius (obverse brockage), 2.70g, Rome, 69-70 AD, BM pp. 1-8. Rx: Incuse, reversed image of the obv. type. 150
468. **TITUS as Caesar**; 70-79 AD, Denarius, 2.86g, Antioch, 72 AD, BM-521, C-395 (10 Fr.), Hendin-789, RX: No legend; Titus in triumphal quadriga r. Commemorates the triumph over the Jews celebrated by Titus and Vespasian in 71 AD. Struck with a somewhat rusty die, EF. 1000
469. **TITUS as Caesar**; 70-79 AD, Denarius, 3.39g, Rome, Late 76 AD, BMC-307 pl. 9, 9 also with portr. of Domitian. As BM-305 pl. 9, 8 and C-106 (portr. of Titus), Obv: T CAESAR IMP VESPASIANVS, but portrait apparently of Domitian!; Rx: IOVIS CVSTOS Jupiter standing front by altar. The obv. dies of our coin and BM-307 were apparently wrongly given the legend of Titus after having had Domitian's portrait engraved on them. EF. 500
470. **TITUS**; 79-81 AD, Denarius, 3.27g, Rome, 80-81 AD, BM-51, C-316, RX: Square seat draped with fringed cloth, on which winged thunderbolt lies. Great portrait, EF. 700
471. **TITUS**; 70-81 AD, Denarius, 3.48g, Rome, 80-81 AD, BM-66, C-318, Rx: Curule chair, on which wreath resting on cushion. Mint State. 700
472. **DOMITIAN as Caesar**; 70-81 AD, Denarius, 3.19g, Rome, 79 AD, BM-269, C-393, Rx: Clasp hands before legionary eagle set on prow. VF. 300
473. **DOMITIAN as Caesar**; 70-79 AD, Denarius, 3.23g, Ephesus Mint, 71 AD, BM-474, C-337 (25 Fr., citing Wiczay), Obv: Unusual cuirassed bust seen from front; Rx: PACI ORB TERR AVG EPHE Female bust r. wearing crown of towers. EF. 1000
474. **DOMITIAN as Caesar**; 70-81 AD, Denarius (obverse brockage), 2.94g, Rome, 79 AD, BM pp. 46-48. Rx: Incuse, reversed image of the obv. type. 150
475. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Denarius, 3.51g, c. 114-117 AD, RIC-361, Rx: Providentia std l. holding scepter globe at feet. EF. 225
476. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Denarius, 3.13g, Rome, 101-102 AD, BM-115, C-240, Rx: Victory standing. VF. 50
477. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Denarius, 3.04g, Rome, c. 112-115 AD, BM-462, C-577, RX: Legionary eagle between standards topped by wreath and hand. The banner on the standard at l. on the rev. is rendered fluttering to the l. in order not to obscure the crescent and disk below it. EF. 250
478. **DIVA MATIDIA, Niece of TRAJAN, Mother-in-Law of HADRIAN**; Died Dec. 119 AD, Denarius, 3.42g, BM-330 pl. 53, 3 (same rev die), C-6 (100 Fr.), Obv: DIVA AVGVSTA MATIDIA Bust r.; Rx: CONSECRATIO Eagle standing l. on scepter. VF. 1900
479. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Denarius, 3.37g, Rome, c. 125-128 AD, BM-367, C-337, Rx: Roma seated r. on cuirass. VF. 150
480. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Denarius, 3.48g, 118 AD, RIC-44, C-44, Rx: Pax stg l. holding branch and cornucopiae. EF. 225
481. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Denarius, 3.11g, Rome, c. 119-120 AD, RIC-51, C-1352, Rx: SALVS AVG PM TRP COS III. EF. 150
482. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Drachm, 2.60g, Caesarea, Cappadocia, 128-138 AD, Cf. Metcalf, Silver Coinage of Cappadocia, 113b=Syd-278=BM-132-133 (Tyche seated not standing), Obv: AΔPIANOC CERACTOC (sic: engraver's error for CEBACTOC) Bust laureate dr. r.; Rx: VΠATOC Γ ΠΑ - THP ΠATPIΔIOC Tyche standing l. Unpublished reverse type, interesting obv. legend error. In style and legend the group to which our coin belongs is unusual, and the attribution to Caesarea is uncertain (Metcalf, pp. 124-5). F. 200
483. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, Denarius, 3.27g, Rome, 139 AD, BM-105 pl. 3, 10 (same obv. die), RSC-857a, Rx: Pax standing l. Abt. EF. 100
484. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, Denarius, 3.22 AD, Rome, c. 149-150 AD, BM-670, C-281, Rx: Salus feeding snake on altar and holding rudder on globe. EF. 130
485. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; Denarius, 3.11g, Rome, c. 149-150 AD, BM 657-660, C-284, Obv: TRP XII, Rx: COS IIII Annona standing left, modius at her feet. Mint State. 250
486. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, Denarius, 3.35g, Rome, c. 160 AD, BM 988-992, C-741, Obv: TRP XXIII, Rx: SALVTI AVG COS IIII Salus standing l. feeding snake on altar. Rev. weakly struck, Mint State. 100
487. **DIVA FAUSTINA SENIOR**; Died 141 AD, Denarius, 3.40g, Rome, BM 384, RSC-61a, Rx: Throne, scepter leaning against it, peacock standing before it. EF. 225
488. **LUCILLA; Wife of LUCIUS VERUS**, Denarius, 3.23g, Rome, BM-342, C-36, RX: Juno of childbirth seated l. holding flower and child in swaddling clothes, EF. 140
489. **MARCUS AURELIUS as Caesar**; 139-161 AD, Denarius, 3.43g, Rome, 145-147 AD, BM 601 (L. A. Lawrence, 1937), C-105 corr, Obv: Head bare right, folds of cloak on both shoulders. RX: COS II Honos standing left. EF. 175
490. **MARCUS AURELIUS as Caesar**; 139-161 AD, Denarius, 3.29g, Rome, 150 AD, BM 698, C-628 corr, Rx: Providentia leaning on column, globe at her feet. EF/VF. 100
491. **MARCUS AURELIUS**; 161-180 AD, Denarius, 3.48g, Rome, 170 AD, BM 525, C-546, Rx: Salus feeding snake coiled round altar. Abt. EF. 100
492. **MARCUS AURELIUS**; 161-180 AD, Denarius, 3.19g, Rome, 172 AD, BM 562, C-257, Obv: TRP XXVI, Rx: IMP VI COS III Aequitas standing left. EF. 225
493. **MARCUS AURELIUS**; 161-180 AD, Denarius, 3.11g, Rome, 173 AD, BM 576, C-305, Obv: TRP XXVII. Rx: IMP VI COS III Genius of the Senate standing left. EF. 250
494. **MARCUS AURELIUS**; 161-180 AD, Denarius, 3.42g, Rome, 174 AD, BM 595, C-298 (3 Fr.), Rx: German captive seated right at base of trophy. VF. 100
495. **MARCUS AURELIUS with COMMODUS as Caesar**; 161-180 AD, Denarius, 3.43g, Rome, 175 AD, BM 625 pl. 66, 2 (same rev. die), C-1 (citing Vienna, 250 Fr.). Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG GERM TRP XXIX Head laureate right. R: -COMMODVS CAES AVG FIL GERM Bust draped and cuirassed, head bare right. Apparently the seventh known specimen, the other six being BM, Vienna, and four in auction catalogues of the past 30 years, including the former Mazzini specimen. The six specimens of which

- we have illustrations come from 3 different obverse and 2 different reverse dies. Extremely rare. F+..... 4500
496. **FAUSTINA JUNIOR, Wife of MARCUS AURELIUS**; Denarius, 3.45g, Rome, c. 161-165 AD, BM 92-93, C-99, Rx-FECVNDITAS Fecunditas standing right holding scepter and child. Commemorates birth of Faustina's last child. Mint State..... 250
497. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, Denarius, 2.54g, Rome, 186 AD, BM 195-196, C-53, RD-8, Rx-CONC M[IL] PM TRP XI IMPVII [COS V P P] Concordia standing left holding 2 standards. Rare type referring to Commodus' settlement of unrest in army in Britain by surrendering Perennis the Praetorian Prefect to the soldiers. Abt. EF..... 100
498. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, Denarius, 2.46g, Rome, 192 AD, BM 339-341, C-190 (5 Fr.), RD-15, Obv-Head of Commodus wearing lion skin as Hercules. Rx-HERCVLI ROMAN AVGV to left and right of upright club, all within wreath. Scarce. F..... 175
499. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, Denarius, 2.36g, Rome, 192 AD, BM 343-345, C-195 (5 Fr.), RD-4., Obv-Head of Commodus wearing lion skin as Hercules. Rx-HERCVLI ROMANO AVG Bow, club, and quiver with arrows. Rare. F..... 150
500. **CRISPINA; Wife of COMMODUS**, Denarius, 3.13g, Rome, c. 178 AD, BM-29, C-9, RX: CONCORDIA Clasp hands. Crispina's scarce first issue, with obv. legend CRISPINA AVG not AVGVSTA. The dies used for this specimen are unusually large and fine, more similar to the aureus dies BM pl. 91, 17 than those of the denarius pl. 91, 16. The fine style suggests that this is one of the earliest denarii struck for Crispina after her marriage to Commodus in 178 AD. Excellent portrait, beautifully presented on the planchet. EF..... 275
501. **PESCENNIUS NIGER**; 193-194 AD, Denarius, 1.96g, Caesarea, BM 305 note, C-43var. (200 Fr.), Obv-IMP CAES C PESCE NIGER IVST AVG Head laureate right. Rx-Justitia standing holding scales and cornucopia. EF, but on a soft planchet. Excellent sensitive portrait. 1600
502. **PESCENNIUS NIGER**; 193-194 AD, Denarius, 2.69g, Antioch, Legend var. of BM-299, Obv-IMP CAES C PESCE NIGER IV AV, Head laureate r., Rx-BONI EVENTV, Bonus Eventus standing l. holding plate of fruit and two wheat ears. Unusual, apparently unpublished reverse legend (EVENTV for EVENTVS). The obverse legend, with IV instead of IVST or IVS, may also be unpublished. Mint State..... 3500
503. **CLODIUS ALBINUS as Caesar**; 193-195 AD, Denarius, 2.80g, c. 194-195 AD, BM 95-102, C-48, Rx-MINER PACIF CO[S II] Minerva standing left. Usual weak strike on rev., but Mint State..... 425
504. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, 3.63g, Rome, early 199 AD, BM134, C-576 (6 Fr.), RX: PROTECT AVGG FEL Emperor on horseback r., in military dress with flying cloak and holding spear. Rare: only 4 spec. in Reka Devnia hoard. An unusually broad and heavy specimen. The date early 199 AD follows from the fact that the same rev. type was also struck with the succeeding obv. legend SEVERVS AVG PART MAX. The type seems to refer to Severus' second expedition against the desert city Hatra, and we can accordingly date that expedition c. Jan.-Feb. 199 AD. The emperor's saddle blanket in this type is an animal skin covered with tiny dots, perhaps a panther skin, a hind leg of which flies out behind the horse just below the butt end of the emperor's spear. Recognizable miniature portrait of the emperor on horseback. EF..... 250
505. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, 3.34g, Rome, 199-200 AD, BM-203, C-599, RX: Emperor in military dress sacrificing l. at tripod altar. In the first word of the rev. legend, RESTITVTOR, the I has been engraved over another letter, probably a V: the engraver evidently made a mistake and then corrected it. EF..... 100
506. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, 3.04g, Rome, 199-201 AD, Obverse Brockage, reverse showing incuse, reversed image of obverse. EF..... 125
507. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, 3.21g, Rome, 208 AD, BM-564, C-504, RX: TR P XVI Genius sacrificing l. Mint State..... 100
508. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, 3.01g, 210-211 AD, BM 61, C-731 (3 Fr.), Obv-BRIT. Rx-VICTORIAE BRIT Victory seated left atop shields. Scarce: only 19 specimens in Reka Devnia Hoard. Abt. EF..... 200
509. **JULIA DOMNA, Wife of SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; Denarius, 3.32g, Rome, c. 204 AD, BM 62-67, C-150, Rx-PIETAS AVGG Pietas sacrificing left at altar. Near Mint State..... 100
510. **JULIA DOMNA, Wife of SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; Denarius, 3.60g, Rome, c. 208 AD, BM 29, C-57, Rx-FORTVNAE FELICI Fortuna seated left, child standing before her. Heavy specimen. Mint State..... 175
511. **JULIA DOMNA, Mother of GETA and CARACALLA**; Died 217 AD, Denarius, 3.59g, Rome, c. 208-209 AD, BM 34-36, C-79, Rx-HILARITAS Hilaritas standing left between two children. Heavy flan. Mint State..... 100
512. **JULIA DOMNA, Mother of GETA and CARACALLA**; Died 217 AD, Denarius, 3.28g, Rome, 215 AD, BM 31-33, C-226, Rx-VESTA Vesta seated left. Mint State..... 150
513. **GETA as Caesar**; 198-209 AD, Denarius, 3.73g, Rome, BM-234, RSC-157b, Rx-PRINC IVVENTVTIS Geta standing by trophy. Broad, overweight flan. Near Mint State..... 150
514. **GETA as Caesar**; 198-209 AD, Denarius, 3.09g, Rome, c. 201-202 AD, BM 234-239, RSC-157b, Rx-PRINC IVVENTVTIS, Geta standing l. by trophy. Near Mint State..... 110
515. **GETA as Caesar**; 198-209 AD, Denarius, 3.40g, Rome, c. 201-202 AD, BM 234-239, RSC-157b, Rx-PRINC IVVENTVTIS, Geta standing l. holding rod and scepter by trophy. Near Mint State..... 125
516. **GETA as Caesar**; 198-209 AD, Denarius, 3.30g, Rome, c. 205 AD, BM 442, C-230, Obv-COS, Rx-VOTA PVBLICA, Geta sacrificing l. at tripod altar. Near Mint State..... 150
517. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, 5.00g, 215 AD, BM 128-129, C-295, Rx-PM TRP XVIII COS IIII PP, Serapis standing r., head l. Mint State..... 250
518. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, 4.89g, 215 AD, BM 135, C-287, Rx-PM TRP XVIII COS IIII PP, Sol standing r., head l. Mint State..... 250
519. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, 5.74g, 215-217 AD, BM-77, Bust var. of C-608(3fr), Rx-VENVS VICTRIX, Venus standing l. Mint State..... 275
520. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, 5.31g, 216 AD, BM 152-153, C-338, Rx-PM TRP XVIII COS IIII PP, Jupiter standing r., head l. Near Mint State..... 175
521. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, 4.96g, 216 AD, BM 165-166, RSC-349b, Rx-PM TRP XVIII COS IIII PP, Serapis standing r., head l. Near Mint State..... 175
522. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, 5.00g, 217 AD, BM-179 note, RSC-374a, Rx-PM TRP XX COS IIII PP, Jupiter standing l. EF..... 175
523. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, 3.38g, East, "New Style", c. 200 AD, Cf. BM 710-11 and C-664 (no globe beneath Victory held by Virtus), Rx-Virtus standing l. holding Victory on globe and spear. Unusual variant of rev. with Victory on globe, previously noted only in combination with unusual obv. bust cuirassed and seen from front (Hess-Leu 1969, 313; Sternberg 1987, 718). Mint State, fantastic high relief portrait..... 200
524. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, 3.51g, Rome, 203 AD, BM 284-285, C-122 corr., RD-27 Scarce, Rx-III LIBERALITAS AVGG, Liberalitas standing l. EF..... 100
525. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, 3.24g, Rome, 204 AD, BM-280, C-97, RX: INDVLGENTIA AVGG IN CARTH Dea Caelestis on lion above water flowing from rocks. EF..... 200
526. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, 3.43g, Rome, 212-213 AD, BM 90-94, Rx-MONETA AVG, Moneta standing l. Mint State..... 150
527. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, 3.11g, Rome, 216 AD, BM-178, C-367 (3 Fr.), RX: TR P XVIII Radiate lion walking left holding thunderbolt in jaws. Rare and unusual type: only 3 spec. in Reka Devnia hoard. VF..... 275
528. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, 3.16g, Rome, 217 AD, BM-181, C-373, RD-19, Rx-PM TRP XX COS IIII PP, Jupiter standing l. Short final year of reign. Mint State..... 140
529. **PLAUTILLA, Wife of CARACALLA**; Denarius, 3.29g, 202 AD, BM-407, C-21, Rx-PROPAGO IMPERI, Caracalla and Plautilla clasping hands. Mint State..... 250
530. **PLAUTILLA, Wife of CARACALLA**; Denarius, 3.56g, 203 AD, BM-398, C-2, Scarce with obv. legend still in dative case: only c. 17 spec. in Reka Devnia Hoard, Rx-Concordia standing l. Mint State..... 250
531. **PLAUTILLA, Wife of CARACALLA**; Denarius, 3.56g, 202 AD, BM-407, C-21, Rx-PROPAGO IMPERI, Caracalla and Plautilla clasping hands. Mint State..... 350
532. **PLAUTILLA, Wife of CARACALLA**; Denarius, 3.37g, 203 AD, BM-411, C-1, Rx-Concordia standing l. Near Mint State..... 180
533. **MACRINUS**; 217-218 AD, Denarius, 3.49g, BM-62, C-15, Rx-FELICITAS TEMPORVM, Felicitas standing l. holding long caduceus and cornucopia. EF..... 200
534. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Antoninianus, 5.43g, Branch Mint, 219 AD, BM-94, C-148, Rx-PM TRP II COS II PP, Providentia standing l. leaning on column, globe at her feet. Near Mint State..... 250
535. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Antoninianus, 4.82g, 219 AD, BM 122-123, C-294, Rx-VICTOR ANTONINI AVG, Victory advancing r. Near Mint State..... 250
536. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Antoninianus, 4.85g, Branch Mint, BM 128-130, Bust var. of C-39 corr., Rx-FIDES MILITVM, Fides standing l., head r. EF..... 150
537. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Antoninianus, 5.69g, Branch Mint, BM 143-144, C-71, Rx-LAETITIA PVBL, Laetitia standing l. Mint State..... 250
538. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Antoninianus, 4.83g, Branch Mint, BM 164-165, C-281, Rx-TEMPORVM FELICITAS, Felicitas standing l. Near Mint State..... 200
539. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Antoninianus, 5.54g, Branch Mint, BM-166, C-280, Rx-TEMPORVM FELICITAS, Felicitas standing l. EF..... 175
540. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 3.62g, Rome, 218-219 AD, BM 28-29, C-256, Rx-SALVS ANTONINI AVG, Salus standing r. holding and feeding serpent. EF..... 100
541. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 3.45g, East, 218-219 AD, BM-275, C-15, Scarce: only 27 spec. in Reka Devnia Hoard, Rx-CONCORDIA MILIT, Two standards between two legionary eagles. Mint State..... 275
542. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 3.56g, East, 218-219 AD, BM-277, C-27, Scarce: only 15 spec. in Reka Devnia Hoard, Rx-FELICITAS TEMP, Gallery r., containing steersman with hand on rudder and eight rowers. VF..... 300
543. **ELAGABLUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 2.96g, East, 218-219 AD, BM-286, C-268 (25 fr.), Rx-SANCT DEO SOLI ELAGABAL running around edge and into exergue. Sacred stone of Emesa, decorated with eagle and shaded by four parasols in car drawn r. by four horses. Elagabalus was priest of the Emesan sun-god and brought his holy stone with him to Rome. A rare type (only 4 spec. in Reka Devnia Hoard), especially with the reverse legend running upside down into the exergue; usually ELAGABAL is separated from the legend around edge and written right side up in the exergue. VF..... 750
544. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 2.88g, Rome, 219 AD, BM 214-215, RSC-81a, Rx-LIBERALITAS AVG II. Mint State..... 175
545. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 3.22g, Rome, 220-221 AD, BM 220-221, RSC-92, Rx-LIBERTAS AVG, Libertas standing l., star in field r. Near Mint State..... 120
546. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 3.30g, Rome, 220-221 AD, BM 220-221, C-92, Rx-LIBERTAS AVG, Libertas standing l., star in field r. Mint State..... 175
547. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 3.24g, Rome, 221 AD, BM-225, C-246 (3 Fr), Obv-Bust with "horn", sideburns, but no beard on chin, Rx-SACERD DEI SOLIS ELAGAB, Emperor in Syrian priestly dress sacrificing r. at altar; star in r. field. Mint State..... 300

548. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 3.26g, Rome, 221-222 AD, BM 232-233, C-276, Obv-with "horn", Rx-SVMMVS SACERDOS AVG, Emperor sacrificing l. at altar; star in l. field. Significant die breaks under chin on obv. and in lower half of Rx. Near Mint State..... 130
549. **JULIA PAULA, Wife of ELAGABALUS**; Denarius, 2.85g, Rome, 220 AD, BM 172-174, C-6, Rx-CONCORDIA, Concordia seated l., star in l. field. Mint State..... 500
550. **JULIA PAULA, Wife of ELAGABALUS**; Denarius, 3.96g, 220 AD, BM-173, C-6(6 Fr), Rx-CONCORDIA, Concordia seated l., star in l. field, overweight specimen. Mint State, obv. weakly struck..... 375
551. **AQUILIA SEVERA, Second and Fourth Wife of ELAGABALUS**; 220-221 & 221-222 AD, Denarius, 3.84g, Rome, 220-221 AD, BM 185-187, C-2(20 Fr), Rx-CONCORDIA, Concordia sacrificing l., star in l. field. Clashed dies, overweight specimen. VF..... 395
552. **JULIA MAESA, Grandmother of ELAGABALUS**; Denarius, 2.85g, Rome, 221-222 AD, BM 76-78, C-36, Rx-PVDICITIA. Mint State..... 200
553. **JULIA MAESA, Grandmother of ELAGABALUS**; Denarius, 3.45, 221-222 AD, BM-80, C-45, Rx-Felicitas sacrificing l. at altar; star in r. field. Mint State..... 175
554. **DIVA JULIA MAESA**; Died 223 AD, Denarius, 1.43g, BM-217 pl.8 (same obv. die), C-3 (100 Fr.), Rx-CONSECRATIO, Peacock flying r. bearing the empress to heaven. Very rare. Severe crack on rev. VF..... 800
555. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER as Caesar**; 221-222 AD, Denarius, 3.07g, Rome, BM 266-267, C-198 (30 Fr), RD-7 Rare, Rx-[P]IETAS AVG, Sacrificial implements. Mint State..... 850
556. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, 3.19g, East, 222-224 AD, BM 1038-1040, C-559, RD-20, Scarce, Rx-VICTORIA AVG, Victory adv. r., star in r. field. EF..... 200
557. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, 3.38g, Rome, 230 AD, BM-630, C-391, Rx-PM TRP VIII COS III PP, Sol standing r., head l. Mint State..... 165
558. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, 2.93, Rome, 231-232 AD, Cf. BM 895-900, C-543, Eauze Hoard p. 237 (16 spec), Rx-SPES PVBLICA, Spes advancing l., r. foot forward. Mint State..... 250
559. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, 3.43g, Rome, 232 AD, BM-855, Bust var. of C-427, RD-64, Eauze Hoard-526 (5 spec), Rx-PM TRP XI COS III PP, Sol standing l. raising r. hand and holding globe in l. Mint State..... 240
560. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, 2.67g, Rome, 225-228 AD, BM 341-344, C-23, Rx-ANNOA AVG, Annona standing l. Mint State..... 250
561. **JULIA MAMAEA, Mother of SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; Died 235 AD, Denarius, 3.48g, Rome, 222-224 AD, BM 43-48, C-35, Rx-IVNO CONSERVATRIX, Her earliest rev. type: Portrait undiademmed. Mint State, rev weakly struck..... 150
562. **JULIA MAMAEA**; Mother of Severus Alexander, Denarius, 3.24g., Rome, c. 229-230 AD, BM-913, C-6, RX: Fecunditas seated l. extending hand to child standing at her feet. Mint State..... 100
563. **MAXIMINUS THRAX**; 235-238 AD, Denarius, 2.86g, Rome, 236-238 AD, BM 186-189, C-107 (4 Fr), RD-20, Scarce, Rx-VICTORIA GERM, Victory standing l., captive seated at her feet. Mint State..... 140
564. **GORDIAN I AFRICANUS**; 238 AD, Denarius, 3.15g, BM 8-9, C-8 (120 Fr), Rx-ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated left above shield, holding Victory and spear. Beautiful portrait of the elderly senator who condemned himself and his son by reaching for the purple, Mint State..... 4000
565. **GORDIAN I AFRICANUS**; 238 AD, Denarius, 3.23g, Rome, BM 11 Pl. 41 (same obv. die), C-10 (120 Fr), Rx-SECVRITAS AVGG, Securitas seated l. Rev. flatly struck, but Mint State..... 3000
566. **BALBINUS**; 238 AD, Antoninianus, 5.86g, BM 67-70, C-3 (10 Fr), Rx-CONCORDIA AVGG, Clasped hands. Heavy specimen; 5.59 and 5.55g are the highest weights among the BM's 28 antoniniani of this reign. EF..... 800
567. **BALBINUS**; 238 AD, Antoninianus, 4.93g, BM 71-73, C-6 (10 Fr), Rx-FIDES MVTVA AVG, Clasped hands. Weak EF..... 500
568. **BALBINUS**; 238 AD, Denarius, 2.74g, Rome, BM-22, C-8 (10 Fr), Rx-IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter standing l. Very rare rev. for this scarce emperor: of 21 denarii of Balbinus in Eauze Hoard, only 1 had this rev. type. Exquisite portrait, Mint State..... 1100
569. **BALBINUS**; 238 AD, Denarius, 2.94g, Rome, BM 26-27, C-20 (10 Fr), Rx-PM TRP COS II PP, The Genius of the Senate standing l. Great portrait, Mint State..... 1000
570. **BALBINUS**; 238 AD, Denarius, 2.83g, BM 26-27, C-20 (10 Fr), Rx-PM TRP COS II PP, The Genius of the Senate standing l. Near Mint State.. 800
571. **PUPIENUS**; 238 AD, Antoninianus, 3.58g, BM 82-86, C-2 (10 Fr), Obv-MAXIMVS, Rx-AMOR MVTVVS AVG, Clasped hands. Mint State..... 950
572. **PUPIENUS**; 238 AD, Denarius, 2.72g, BM-42, C-6 (10 Fr), Eauze Hoard 648 (only 2 spec.), Rx-CONCORDIA AVGG, Concordia seated l., scarce rev. type for this rare emperor. Mint State..... 800
573. **CORNELIA SUPERA, Wife of AEMILIAN**, Antoninianus, 3.59g, c. 253 AD, RIC-30 (R4), C-5 (400 Fr), Obv-C CORNEL SVPERA AVG, Bust draped diademmed, draped, on crescent, r., Rx-Vesta standing l. holding patera and scepter. Extremely rare, exceptional style. High relief for issue, granular surface. EF..... 12500
574. **DIOCLETIAN**; 284-305 AD, Argenteus, 3.04g, Carthage, c. 296-298 AD, RIC-13a (R3), C-64 (30 Fr), Rx-F ADVENT AVGG NN P, Africa standing r., head l., wearing elephant-skin headdress, holding tusk and standard, at feet to l., lion with captured bull. Very rare: Only four specimens listed in RIC, three others are in Berk photo file. Same dies as Leu, April 1982, 458 (made SF 1600)=Swiss Credit Bank Bern, April 1983, 447 (made SF 2300) Diocletian's Western colleague Maximian Herculis campaigned in Mauretania in 297 AD, and a law with place and date of issue suggests that he was in Carthage on 10 March, 298 AD, explaining the appearance of our coin type labeled "The Propitious Arrival of our Emperors" on the

contemporaneous coinage of Carthage (T.D. Barnes, *New Empire of Diocletian and Constantine*, p.59). EF..... 2350

575. **DIOCLETIAN and MAXIMUNUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, AE Quinarius, 1.59g, Lugdunum, 286 AD, C-10 (40 Fr., citing Museo Correr, Venice), RIC V.2, p. 258, 337 (R2, citing Cohen), Gnechhi, *Medaglioni III*, p. 80,9 (citing Venice only, not illustrated), NAC 10, 1997, 690 (same dies). Obv-DIOCLETIANVS AVG Half-length bust l., laureate and cuirassed, holding spear over shoulder and shield; Rx-MAXIMIANVS AVG Similar half-length bust l. of Maximian. Not in Bastien, Lyon. Apparently only the third specimen recorded. EF..... 3600
576. **MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS**; 286-305 AD, AE Quinarius, 1.24g, Trier, c. 293-294 AD, unpublished. Obv-MAXIMIANVS AVG Head l. wearing lionskin; Rx-IOVI VICTORI Jupiter advancing l. looking back r., brandishing thunderbolt and holding eagle. Neither this rev. type nor this exact bust type have been previously recorded on the rare quinarii of Maximian, though our colleague Karl Subak reports that the BM now possesses a coin similar to ours. Our tentative mint attribution and dating of the coin depends on the fact that the same rev. type was used on aurei of Trier in 293-294 AD (RIC 22-23). Second known specimen, and the only one in private hands. EF..... 3600
577. **CONSTANTINE I as Caesar**; 293-305 AD, Argenteus, 3.12g, Trier, c. 300-301 AD, RIC-124a (R4), C-308 (12 Fr), Rx-VIRTVS MILITVM, Four princes sacrificing before camp gate with six turrets, in exergue club. VF..... 300
578. **GRATIAN**; 367-383 AD, Siliquea, 1.77g, Trier, c. 367-375 AD, RIC-27c (s), C-86 (4 Fr), Rx-VRBS ROMA TRPS, Roma seated l. EF..... 100
579. **MAXIMUS**; 410-411 AD, Siliquea, 0.89g, Barcelona, RIC-1601 (R3), C-1 (300 Fr), Obv-D N MAX[IM]-VS PF AV[G] Bust r, Rx-VICTOR-A AAVGGG (Sic) SMB[A], Roma seated l. EF..... 9500

LATE ROMAN BRONZE

580. **ROMULUS, Son of MAXENTIUS**; Died 309 AD, Follis, 5.07g, Ostia, Officina S=2, c. 309-312 AD, RIC-34 (c), Rx-AETERNAE MEMORIAE MOSTS, Dorned shrine without columns. VF..... 350
581. **ALEXANDER**; 308-309 AD, Follis, 5.45g, Carthage, RIC-68 (R4; mintmark PK), C-6 (200 Fr), Obv-IMP ALEXANDER PF AVG, Head laureate r, Rx-INVICTA ROMA FELIX KARTHAGO PK (or P*K), Carthage standing r., head l., holding up fruits in both hands. VF..... 8500
582. **LICINIUS I**; 308-324 AD, Reduced Follis, 2.78g, Thessalonica, c. 319 AD, RIC-68 (R3), C-179 (20 Fr), Rx-VIRT EXERC TS.A, Sol standing above pattern formed of four X's. Very rare, still unexplained rev. type, traditionally (but surely wrongly!) called "The plan of a Roman camp". This may be the last appearance of the pagan sun god on Roman coins (RIC VII, p. 494). VF..... 350
583. **LICINIUS I**; 308-324 AD, Reduced follis, 2.96g, Arles, c. 319 AD, RIC-196, officina P=1 (r3), RX: Jupiter holding thunderbolt and scepter on back of eagle flying r. The figure on the eagle, with bare chest and the long hair of a divinity, is clearly Jupiter not the emperor as stated in RIC. . EF..... 300
584. **CONSTANTINE The GREAT**; 307-337 AD, Reduced Follis, 4.74g, London, c. 310 AD, RIC-121a (C2), Rx-SOLI INVICTO COMITI PLN TF, Sol standing l. EF..... 100
585. **URBS ROMA, City of ROMA**; Reduced Follis, 2.33g, Lugdunum, Officina S=2, c. 333-334 AD, RIC VII, 267 (R3), Rare. Mint State..... 125
586. **VETRANIO**; 1 March-25 December 350 AD, AE Centenionalis, 5.11g, Siscia, Officina Δ=4, RIC-287, Rx-HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS Vetrano holding labarum marked with Christogram, crowned by Victory standing behind him. EF..... 850
587. **VETRANIO**; 1 March-25 December 350 AD, AE Centenionalis, 5.52g, Siscia, Officina Δ=4 (S), RIC-285, Rx-Vetrano holding two labara marked with Christograms. EF+..... 950
588. **ISSUE OF VETRANIO, Name of CONSTANTIUS II**; 350 AD March 1-December 25, 5.33g, Siscia, Officina-B=2, RIC-280, Mint State..... 175
589. **ISSUE OF VETRANIO, Name of CONSTANTIUS II**; 350 AD March 1-December 25, 4.84g, Siscia, Officina-A=1, RIC-286, Rx-HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS, Type as #586 above. Near Mnt State..... 275
590. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Centenionalis, 4.70g, Amiens, c. 352 AD, RIC-27 (S), Bastien-129 (only 4 spec.), Rare, Rx-Two Victories holding wreath surmounted by Christogram and inscribed VOT V MVLT X; mintmark AMB*. Mint State..... 300
591. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Double Centenionalis, 25-27mm, 6.88g, Amiens, c. 353 AD, RIC-34 (C), Bustien 135 (16 spec), Rx-Cristogram between A and W; mintmark AMB. Near Mint State..... 750
592. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Double Centenionalis, 25-27mm, 5.93g, Amiens, c. 353 AD, RIC-34 (C), Bustien 135 (16 spec), Underweight specimen, Rx-Cristogram between A and W; mintmark AMB. Mint State..... 400
593. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Double Centenionalis, 5.70g, Amiens, c. 353 AD, RIC-34 (C), Bastien 135 (16 spec) Die size of "Double centenionalis", though flan weight and diameter are those of a centenionalis only, Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark AMB. Mint State..... 600
594. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Double Centenionalis, 7.79g, Amiens, c. 353 AD, RIC-36(S), Bastien-136(6 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark AMB. Mint State..... 600
595. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Centenionalis, 5.01g, Amiens, c. 353 AD, Cf. RIC-39(R), cf. Bastien-139, Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark AWC (engraver's error for AMB). Interesting upside down letter in mintmark by engraver's error. Mint State..... 400
596. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Double Centenionalis, 5.66g, Arles, c. 353 AD, RIC-188(S), officina S=2, Bastien-280 (only 2 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark SA[R] Rare, Underweight specimen. Mint State..... 600
597. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Centenionalis, 6.14g, Arles, c. 353 AD, RIC-194(S), officina P=1, Bastien-284 (only 3 spec.) Could also be mintmark PAR. = RIC-196, Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark PAR Hair flatly struck, but Mint State..... 275

598. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Double Centenionalis, 7.97g, Trier, c. 353 AD, RIC-318(C), officina S=2, Bastien 87 (13 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark TRS. Mint State 600
599. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Double Centenionalis, 7.44g, Trier, c. 353 AD, RIC-318(C), Bastien 84 or 86; Style of portrait suggests attribution to Trier. Cf. Bastien pl. III, 92, Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark [TRP]? Mint State 600
600. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, Centenionalis, 6.47g, Trier, c. 353 AD, RIC-323(S), officina P=1, Bastien-92 (only 3 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W, mintmark TRP. Rare. Some flatness, but Mint State. 450
601. **DECENTIUS as Caesar**; 351-353 AD, Centenionalis, 6.71g, Lugdunum, c. 353 AD, RIC-157(S), officina S=2, Bastien 209 (only 2 spec.); Bastien, Lyon, 203 (3 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W; mintmark PSLG. Rare VF/EF. 350
602. **DECENTIUS as Caesar**; 351-353 AD, Centenionalis, 7.66g, Lugdunum, c. 353 AD, RIC-159(S), officina S=2, Bastien 211 (only 3 spec.); Bastien, Lyon, 205 (3 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W; mintmark PSLG. Rare VF/EF 600
603. **DECENTIUS as Caesar**; 351-353 AD, Reduced Centenionalis, 3.34g, Lugdunum, c. 353 AD, RIC-164(S), officina S=2, Bastien 217 (only 7 spec.) SLG, Bastien, Lyon, 213 (12 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W; mintmark [L]. Mint State. 350
604. **DECENTIUS as Caesar**; 351-353 AD, Centenionalis, 5.89g, Arles, c. 353 AD, RIC-197(S), officina T=3, Bastien 290 (only 2 spec.), Rx:Christogram between A and W; mintmark TAR. Rare. Flatly struck in center, otherwise Mint State. 400
605. **JULIAN II**; 360-363 AD, AE 1, 7.57g, Arles, Officina P=1, RIC-316(R3), Mintmark: PCON followed by club. Very Rare. EF 450
606. **AELIA FLACCILLA, Wife of THEODOSIUS I**; Died 386 AD, AE 2, 4.74g, Nicomedia, RIC-43(R) var., C-6, Sear-4193, A coin like ours with branch in reverse field (not in RIC for Flaccilla) is published by W. Hahn, *Westermarck Festschrift*, p. 145, 8, citing *Auctiones* 3, 1973, 509. Extremely rare, virtually Mint State 500
607. **AELIA FLACCILLA, Wife of THEODOSIUS I**; Died 386 AD, AE 2, 4.92g, Antioch, RIC-62(S), C-6, Sear-4193, VF. 200

BYZANTINE SILVER

608. **CONSTANTINE IX**; 12 June 1042 - 11 Jan 1055 AD, Miliarsion, 1.92g, Sear-1834, Flatly struck on face of Constantine, VF. 600
609. **EMPIRE OF THESSALONICA, THEODORE, Comnenus-Ducas**; 1224-1230 AD, Silver Trachy, Thessalonica, Sear/ Bendall-2160, Hendy pl.37,5-6; Obv-Virgin enthroned with star r. and l. in place of Sigles' "Γ,Θ" on Hendy coins; Rx-Theodore standing l. with sword, Christ r. crowning him. Less than 10 recorded, Near Mint State 4500

STORY OF CONSTANTINE XI - THE LAST BYZANTINE EMPEROR

The position of the Byzantine state during the reign of Constantine XI was so dire and the facts so contradictory to what anyone would expect, that it makes this story one of the most unusual in history.

Constantine Palaeologus was born Feb. 9, 1404, the eighth of 10 children, to Emperor Manuel II and Irene. Irene was, through her father, a member of the Serbian royal family who claimed French blood through Helene de Courtenay, Queen of Serbia 1262-1308 AD, who was of the French royal family. On the death of his brother John VIII, Oct. 3, 1448, Constantine's next youngest brother Demetrius claimed the throne on the basis that he was born "in the purple" or while his father was emperor. It looked like civil war would erupt. It was decided to put the question of who would be the next emperor of Constantinople to none other than Murad II, the sultan of the Turks.

Being a thoroughly correct and honest man, Murad, though it was against his best interest, declared Constantine emperor. This is like the Russian leader appointing the American leader. Constantine at the time was despot of the Peloponnesus, and on Jan. 6, 1449, he was crowned in Mistra. He did not enter Constantinople until March 12, 1449.

On Feb. 5, 1451, Sultan Murad II died, leaving his 21-year old son, Mahammed, sultan. The new sultan was highly educated and spoke Arabic, Greek, Latin and Slavonic. Mahammed II was not pure Turkish, for his mother had been a beautiful Albanian slave; nor was he raised by an entirely Turkish heritage as his stepmother, the sultana, was Mara Brankovich of Serbia.

On the death of his father, Mahammed II gave his stepmother rich estates in Macedonia and permission to return to her father, the influential George Brankovich, ruler of Serbia. He also granted the Byzantines of Constantinople 300,000 aspers a year to keep Orchan Effendi, an Ottoman prince who had sought refuge in Constantinople, housed and living up to his station.

To show how interrelated everyone was, Constantine XI, twice a widower, was looking for a wife. Protostratorissa Palaeologina, a relative of the emperor, suggested that Constantine might marry her niece, Mara, the former sultana of the Turks and stepmother to the sultan. He did propose, but he was declined. The strange event that started the siege of Constantinople was a request to the Turks from the Byzantines for more money. It seems there was not enough money in the treasury to pay the salaries of state officials of the few companies of the emperor's guard. Foolishly, fatefully, they decided to raise money by requesting more to house Ottoman Prince Orchan Effendi.

When they approached the Grand Vizier Chalil-pasha of the Turks, himself a Greek and Serbian, by the way, he flew into a rage. The sultan, on hearing this request then and there resolved to honor his father Murad II's deathbed request to take Constantinople.

At this point, Constantine sent emissaries to the West for help. Pope Nicholas tried to help, but France and England were at war. The French King Charles agreed to end the war and help Constantinople, but King Henry of England would not.

While things looked hopeful for a time, it came to nothing. As a last resort, the emissaries asked the Pope to at least send the 10 ships and men he promised. The Pope replied that he could not do this until the union of the two churches was

accomplished. The Byzantines agreed and on Dec. 12, 1452, a joint mass was celebrated in St. Sophia.

This meant that the ships could come, but the people were enraged. They hated Westerners, "the Latins" from the time of the Crusaders and proclaimed "Better we should be Turks than Latins". One nun known for her piety donned a turban and began sacrifices for Mohammed.

By the way, the ships from the Pope didn't arrive in the area until two days after the fall of the city and the death of Constantine.

Everything was against Constantine XI. The Hungarian maker of big guns, Orbon, went over to the Turks at four times the money the Byzantines were paying him. There were 7,000 Christians defending the city and 30,000 Christians fighting with the Turks. Even 1,500 soldiers of George Brankovich of Serbia, friend of Constantine XI, sent to Constantinople weren't told until the last minute they were fighting for the Turks. The soldiers and workmen in the city would not perform their duties until they were paid. Silver from the churches had to be made into coins and paid out before these patriots would fight and work.

It was said and circulated to the panic-stricken residents of the city that "the residence of the emperors would not pass to other masters until ships were seen sailing under full canvas across dry land". Even this happened on the night of May 21, 1453. The sultan had moved 30 ships across five miles of land from the Bosphorous into the bay of the Golden Horn. He did this by clearing a connecting valley of brush, digging a canal, paving it with logs, then covering them with tar, lard and tallow. The ships were then drawn through the canal at night with sails unfurled by teams of buffalo assisted by soldiers.

Though Mahammed II offered Constantine XI peace and a territory in Greece to rule, and his inner council asked him to flee, Constantine felt he must stay and die with the empire. On May 29, 1453, the body of the emperor was recognized by his purple shoes with double headed eagles embroidered on them. The emperor's head was exposed for some time in front of the imperial palace so all would know he, the last Greek emperor of the Byzantines, was dead. Mahammed II allowed the body of the emperor to be burned with all honors and he paid for a flame to burn at that spot eternally.

"There are no coins known for Constantine XI though collectors have searched diligently for them". This is what P. D. Whitting wrote in his book, *Byzantine Coins* published by Putnam in 1973 and he was right.

"The issue of coins in John VIII's name may have continued into the reign of Constantine XI, though since half stavrata of the latter have recently come to light there may be full stavrata also" commented Philip Grierson in his 1982 volume *Byzantine Coins*.

In the interim Simon Bendall had discovered the first coin of Constantine XI and later he spotted one which had been sold as a John VIII in a list five years earlier by a now defunct company.

At this time, a group of 83 coins of Constantine XI has come to light which include stavraton, half stavraton and eighth stavraton.

As coins of John VIII tend to have wear and these coins are fresh, it would appear that they were struck during the siege. Another indication of this is the fact that the die work on many is inferior even by standards of the period. These few coins must be the most historically significant of the Byzantine Series.

The four coins listed here are the only coins available on the market since the rest are now either in Museums or private collections. All coins are illustrated in the reference article at fixed prices.

610. **CONSTANTINE XI**; Oct. 30, 1448 - May 25, 1453 AD, Stavrata, 6.58g, Constantinople, The coinage of Constantine XI, *Revue Numismatique*, VI Serie, Tome XXXIII, Annee 1991 #91, Rare. Mint State. 15000
611. **CONSTANTINE XI**; Oct. 30, 1448 - May 25, 1453 AD, Stavrata, 6.34g, Constantinople, The coinage of Constantine XI, *Revue Numismatique*, VI Serie, Tome XXXIII, Annee 1991 #96 this coin, Rare. Mint State. 15000
612. **CONSTANTINE XI**; Oct. 30, 1448 - May 25, 1453 AD, Stavrata, 6.49g, Constantinople, The coinage of Constantine XI, *Revue Numismatique*, VI Serie, Tome XXXIII, Annee 1991 #90B, Rare. Mint State. 13500
613. **CONSTANTINE XI**; Oct. 30, 1448 - May 25, 1453 AD, Eighth Stavrata (1/16 Hyperpyron), 0.63g, Constantinople, The coinage of Constantine XI, *Revue Numismatique*, 1991 #127, Rare, EF 4500
- GREEK BRONZE**
614. **SICILY, AKRAGAS**; AE Hemilitron, 23.12g, c. 425-406 BC, Calciati-47/1 (same obv. die) , Obv-Eagle standing l. on fish, Rx-Crab holding eel in r. claw; below, cuttlefish and conch shell; six pellets around. Very rare variant: only 1 spec. in Calciati, plus 1 more of a variant with conch shell on l. and cuttlefish on r. F+ 250
615. **SICILY, SYRACUSE**; Republic, 214-212 BC, AE 12, 1.71g, Calciati-212 Ds 41, Sear-1227, Obv-Head of Apollo l.; cornucopia behind, Rx-Tripod. Abt. VF 200
616. **SICILY, SYRACUSE**; Reign of Hieron II, 275-215 BC, AE 20, 5.91g, SNG Cop-865, Calciati-191 Ds 89 Rs 31 corr., Sear 1218 var, Obv-Head of Persephone l; to r., poppy head, Rx-Bull butting l; above club (not struck up) and lA; in exergue, lE. Near Mint State. 300
617. **SICILY, PANORMOS**; AE 16, 3.19g, c. 2nd Century BC, SNG ANS 578-579, Obv-Laureate head of Zeus l., Rx-Horse l., star above, PA monogram below. VF 100
618. **SICILY, KENTORIPAI**; AE Hemilitron, 7.93g, After 241 BC, SNG Cop-213, Sear-1082, Obv-Laureate head of Apollo, Rx-Lyre; six pellets in field. VF 300
619. **APULIA, APR**; AE 21, 7.42g, c. 3rd Century BC, SNG Cop-603, Sear-569, Obv-DAZOY, Laureate head of Zeus l., thunderbolt behind, Rx-Caledonian boar running r., spearhead above. EF/VF 150
620. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**, Sextans, 20.11g, Shortly After 245 BC, BM-SNG Cop- SNG ANS- Sternberg XI, 1981, 29 (same obv. die; misdescribed), Obv-Laureate head of Poseidon r.; trident behind, Rx-BRVN naked youth holding kantharos and lyre on dolphin l. Two pellets as mark of value on both sides. Unpublished earliest series of the bronze coinage of Brundisium, heavier and in finer style than the later series in which there is a Victory as well as a trident behind the head of Poseidon and the youth on dolphin holds Victory, not Kantharos. F/VF. 750

621. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Sextans, 18.55g, Shortly After 245 BC, BM-SNG Cop- SNG ANS- Sternberg XI, 1981, 29 (misdescribed Obv-Laureate head of Poseidon r., trident behind, Rx-BRVN, Naked youth holding kantharos (not struck up) and lyre on dolphin I. Two pellets as mark of value on both sides. Unpublished earliest series of the bronze coinage of Brundisium, VF/VF..... 300
622. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Uncia, 7.94g, Shortly After 245 BC, BM-SNG Cop- SNG ANS-780 misdescribed), Obv-Laureate head of Poseidon r., trident behind, Rx-BRVN, Naked youth holding kantharos (not struck up) and lyre on dolphin I. One pellet as mark of value on both sides. Unpublished earliest series of the bronze coinage of Brundisium, VF/Abt. EF..... 550
623. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Uncia, 9.95g, Shortly After 245 BC, BM-SNG Cop- SNG ANS-780 misdescribed), Obv-Laureate head of Poseidon r., trident behind, Rx-BRVN, Naked youth holding kantharos (not struck up) and lyre on dolphin I. One pellet as mark of value on both sides. Unpublished earliest series of the bronze coinage of Brundisium, Good VF..... 350
624. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Semiuncia, 4.32g, Shortly After 245 BC, BM-6, SNG Cop- SNG ANS-, Obv-Laureate head of Poseidon r., trident behind, Rx-BRVN, Naked youth holding kantharos (not struck up) and lyre on dolphin I.; to r., value mark S. Rare earliest series of the bronze coinage of Brundisium. VF, but some pits and encrustation..... 275
625. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Sextans, 15.23g, c. 240-217 BC, BM 1-2, SNG Cop-715, SNG ANS-779, Sear-599, Obv-Trident and Victory holding wreath behind laureate head of Poseidon r., Rx-Legend BRVN, Naked youth on dolphin holding Victory with wreath and lyre. Two pellets as mark of value on both sides. Rev. slightly double struck giving Taras an extra arm. EF/VF..... 1000
626. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Sextans, 17.51g, c. 240-217 BC, BM 1-2, SNG Cop-715, SNG ANS-779, Sear-599, Obv-Trident and Victory holding wreath behind laureate head of Poseidon r., Rx-Legend BRVN, Naked youth on dolphin holding Victory with wreath (not struck up) and lyre. Two pellets as mark of value on both sides. Flatly struck on Poseidon's chin, otherwise Abt. EF..... 350
627. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Quarter Uncia, 1.79g, c. 240-217 BC, BM-7, SNG Cop-716, Obv-Trident and Victory holding wreath behind laureate head of Poseidon r., Rx-Legend BRVN, Naked youth on dolphin holding Victory with wreath and cornucopia; value mark C in field r. VF+..... 400
628. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Triens, 4.94g, c. 200-89 BC, This "star" issue perhaps unpublished as triens; Cf. BM 11-12 (semis) and SNG Cop-732 (quadrans), Obv-Trident and Victory holding wreath behind laureate head of Poseidon r., Rx-Legend BRVN, Naked youth on dolphin holding Victory with wreath and lyre; star before dolphin. Four pellets as mark of value on both sides. VF..... 350
629. **CALABRIA, BRUNDISIUM**; Triens, 3.32g, c. 200-89 BC, BM 18-21, SNG Cop-731, Obv-Trident and Victory holding wreath behind laureate head of Poseidon r., Rx-Legend BRVN, Naked youth on dolphin, holding Victory and lyre. Four pellets as mark of value on both sides. Abt. EF..... 300
630. **LUCANIA, METAPONTUM**; AE 16, 3.79g, c. 350-300 BC, Grose-1023 var, BM-SNG Cop- SNG ANS- Berk photo file-, Obv-Helmeted head of Leucippus r., Rx-META Wheat ear, with leaf to r. Rare. EF/VF..... 250
631. **CAMPANIA, SUESSA AURUNCA**; 5.91g, c. 280-268 BC, SNG ANS-600, Obv-Hermes, Rx-Heracles strangling Nemean Lion. Obv. weakly struck, splendid rev, extremely rare, F+/VF..... 450
632. **CAMPANIA, SUESSA AURUNCA**; 6.35g, c. 260-240 BC, SNG ANS-606, Obv-Apollo, Rx-Manheaded bull walking r., crowned by Victory, VESANO in exergue. Extremely rare, EF..... 650
633. **CILICIA, SELEUKEIA**, 2nd BC, AE 23, 7.69g, SNG Levante-683, Obv: Athena; Rx: Nike holding wreath. EF..... 200
- 633a. **OLBIA, THRACE**; AE 67, 108.5g, c. 3rd-1st Century BC, Sear-1682, Weber-2603, Obv-Gorgon's head facing, with protruding tongue, Rx-APIX, Sea-eagle flying r., holding dolphin in its talons. Mottled red and green Patina, VF..... 2800

ROMAN BRONZE

634. **ROMAN REPUBLIC, ANONYMOUS**; Aes Grave, 22.64g, Uncia, c. 280-276 BC, Cr-14/6, Syd-13, Obv-Knucklebone; below, one pellet (indistinct), Rx-Central pellet in high relief. V..... 300
635. **ROMAN REPUBLIC, ANONYMOUS**; Aes Grave, Quadrans, 99.07g, c. 275-270 BC, Cr-18/4, Syd-18 (R6), Obv-Boar springing r., below three pellets, Rx-Same as obverse but I. F+..... 600
636. **ROMAN REPUBLIC, ANONYMOUS**; Aes Grave, 29.64g, Uncia, c. 275-270 BC, Cr-18/6, Syd-20 (R4), Obv-Barley grain and single pellet, Rx-Same type as obverse. F+..... 200
- 636a. **ROMAN REPUBLIC**; Aes Grave, 254.54g, Rome, c. 265-242 BC, Cr-24/3, Syd-59 (R8), Thurlow-Vecchi-31, Obv-Head of Roma r. in Phrygian helmet, value mark (=1AS), Rx-Five spokes wheel with same value mark. VF..... 5200
- 636b. **ROMAN REPUBLIC, ANONYMOUS**; Semis, Rome, c. 225-217 BC, Cr-35/2, Haeberlin-312, Obv-Saturn I., Rx-Prow r. Abt. EF..... 2000
637. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, As, 9.64g, Rome, 42-43 AD, BM-202, C-47, RX: Libertas standing r. Excellent portrait, EF/VF..... 500
638. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Sestertius, 25.26g, Rome, 66 AD, BM-162, C-161, Paris 415 pl. LIII (same obv. die), RX: Garlanded temple of Janus with closed doors at r. A rare type with obverse legend beginning IMP (after May 66 AD), probably because the doors of the temple of Janus were reopened and this type discontinued when the Jewish revolt broke out in Nov. 66. Flawless detail on obv., only a small flat spot on the rev., choice EF with a green patination..... 8000
639. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Sestertius, 30.75g, Rome, 66-8 AD, BM-181, C-270 (4 Fr.), RX: Roma seated l. on cuirass and shields, holding Victory and parazonium. An unusually heavy specimen from Nero's scarcer late issue of bronze coins (obv. legend beginning with IMP). Bold F, but the face of Nero is better than the rest of the coin..... 500

640. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Sestertius, 28.23g, Lugdunum, 65-66 AD, BM-324, C-261, Paris-76, RX: Roma seated left on captured arms, holding Victory and parazonium. Virtually Mint State, struck on an immense broad flan..... 5500
641. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Dupondius, 13.95g, c. 110-111 AD, C-22 (Paris, 4 Fr.), BM p. 194 Pl. 35.7 (the Paris spec., same dies as ours), Strack-407, Obv-COS V, Rx-AQVA TRAIANA SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI SC, River-god reclining l. in cave, holding reed and resting elbow on urn from which water flows. Rare as middle bronze. Commemorates Trajan's construction at his own expense of a new aqueduct for the city of Rome (Strack p. 192). An inscription dates the aqueduct to 108/9 AD; the coin type, since it passes from COS V to COS VI (after 1 Jan. 112 AD), presumably belongs to c. 110-112 AD. Our coin shows what seems to be the rarer of the two variants of this type. In the other variant, e.g. BM pl. 33.3 and pl. 38.5, the river-god's cave is supported by columns at the sides and decorated with bud-like ornaments along its top edge, and water emerges from a channel below the god rather than from an urn under his elbow as on our coin. Olive and red patination, choice EF, extremely rare in this condition and highly desirable..... 4500
642. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Dupondius, 10.92g, Rome, c. 112-115 AD, BM-998 note, C-652 (6 Fr.), OBV: COS VI Bust radiate r., aegis with Medusa head and snakes on shoulder. RX: Via Traiana reclining l., head r., holding wheel and branch. Commemorates Trajan's construction at his own cost of a highway from Beneventum to Brundisium, starting at a triumphal arch in Beneventum which is still standing today. Light emerald green patination. This is one of the most spectacular middle bronzes we've ever handled, not only does it have a rare and historical reverse type, but it is absolutely Mint State..... 9500
643. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Unique Bronze Medallion, 31.30g, Rome, c. 103-111 AD, Rx-SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI, without SC, Trajan on horse prancing r., about to hurl a spear at Dacian enemy kneeling below horse, where a second enemy also lies dead, with a spear in his side, head falling across groundline towards viewer in a three-dimensional fashion, one arm extending l. past horse's hind legs. Apparently unpublished: not in Cohen, Gneecchi, BMC, Strack, Toynbee, or Hill's Undated Coins. The reverse type differs from the similar type on Trajan's sestertii not only in omitting the letters SC, but in the addition of a second, dead, enemy below the horse, who dramatically falls across the exergue line towards the viewer, and in the fact that the horse's back legs are bent at the joints rather than extended straight to indicate a rapid leap. Medallions of Trajan are extremely rare, only about a dozen being known in all metals and sizes. The largest bronze and silver pieces are of sestertius size, the obverse generally being struck from ordinary sestertius dies, but the reverses omitting SC and showing special types in fine style, exactly as on this new specimen. EF/Near Mint State..... 20000
644. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Sestertius, 25.27g, Rome, c. 132 AD, BM 1659-1660, C-55 (25 Fr), Rx-ADVENTVI AVG IVDAEAE SC, Hadrian raising r. hand in greeting standing before altar at which Judaea sacrifices; l. and r. of Judaea, naked boys holding palm branches; bull by altar. The boys accompanying Judaea, who appear in no other "Arrival" type of Hadrian, probably refer to Hadrian's plan to establish a new city called Aelia Capitolina on the site of Jerusalem, which had been destroyed in 70 AD. Judaea's symbol was the palm tree, which may be the reason why the boy are holding palm branches. There is unpublished numismatic evidence to support Mildenberg's view that this Judaeal arrival type, along with the rest of Hadrian's "Province" series, was struck c. 131-132 AD, before the outbreak of the second Jewish Revolt, rather than after the suppression of the revolt and the end of the Bar Kokhba War in 135 AD, as believed by Strack, Mattingly, and P.V. Hill (Mildenberg, Coinage of the Bar Kokhba War, pp. 97-99). Olive and brown patination, general porosity throughout the entire coin, yet major details are visible and the word 'JUDAEAE' is extremely sharp. Porous VF..... 4500
645. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Orichalcum Semis, 4.92g, Struck at Rome, for circulation in East, c. 125-128 AD, BM 1359-61, C-443, Rx-COS III S-C, Lyre. EF..... 400
646. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, As, 10.80g, Rome, 190 AD, BM-661, C-560 corr., Obv-M COMODVS (sic: altered from M COMM ANT P) FELIX AVG BRIT PP, Head laureate r, Rx-PM TRP XV IMP VIII COS VI PP around, SC in exergue, apparently altered from PM TRP XV IMP VIII around, COS VI in exergue, S-C in field. Emperor in consular quadriga l. Since it is already included in the obverse legend, PP is not needed on the reverse, and is in fact omitted on BM-661, Glasgow 155-156, and indeed all coins of Commodus dated TRP XV except for a few medallions. The Rx legend of our coin has therefore probably been altered, as the obverse legend, with its erroneous COMODVS, certainly has. Green patination, Abt. VF..... 175
647. **MANLIA SCANTILLA**, Wife of DIDIUS JULIANUS; Sestertius, 16.03g, Rome, 193 AD, BM-36 Pl. 4,5 (same obv. die), C-6 (50 Fr), Rx-[IV]NO REGI[NA] SC, Juno standing l., peacock at her feet. Really beautiful portrait of the empress, green patination, Abt. VF/VG..... 2500
648. **MANLIA SCANTILLA**, Wife of DIDIUS JULIANUS; Sestertius, 19.56g, 193 AD, BM-32, C (50 Fr), Rx-Juno standing l., peacock at her feet. Poor..... 225
649. **DIDIA CLARA**, Daughter of DIDIUS JULIANUS; Sestertius, 19.41, 193 AD, BM-38, C-4 (50 Fr), Rx-Hilaritas standing l. Surface somewhat eroded F..... 650
650. **DIADUMENIAN as Caesar**; 217-218 AD, Sestertius, 23.60g, Rome, BM-149 pl. 84,4 (same obv. die), C-7 (80 Fr.), RX: PRINCIPI IVVENTV[IS] SC Diadumenian standing l., head r., with three standards. Obv somewhat doublestruck, but portrait sharp with light olive green patination, VF..... 1650
651. **MAXIMUS as Caesar**; 236-238 AD, Dupondius, 11.70g, Rome, BM 208-209 (described as asses not dupondii), C-8 corr. (8 Fr), Rx-PIETAS AVG SC, Sacrificial implements. Rare, especially as Dupondius. The yellow color of the metal that identifies this denomination is obvious and unquestionable on this spec. Same dies as M&M list 275, April 1967, 49

- and J. Schulman 254, 1971, 3864. The same obv. die was also used for Maximus' other rev. type, PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS SC; M&M 66, 1984, 779. The same rev. die had earlier been used with Maximus' first obv. legend that omits GERM: Leu 33, 1983, 118. VF 1200
652. **GORDIAN I AFRICANUS**; 238 AD, Sestertius, 21.87g, BM-5 Pl. 41 (same obv. die), C-6 (70 Fr., citing BM), Rx:Providentia standing l. leaning on column, globe at her feet. F 500
- * 652a. **PHILIP II**; 247-249 AD, Sestertius, 16.71g, Rome, 248-249 AD, RIC-264a (S), C-73 (6Fr.), RX: SAECVLARES AVGG S C Goat standing l. Green patination covered with yellow tan earth, EF 475

BYZANTINE BRONZE

653. **ANASTASIUS I**; 491-518 AD, Follis, 18.55g, Constantinople, Berk-9, Hahn-27, Beautiful green patination, EF 350
654. **ANASTASIUS I**; 491-518 AD, Follis, 18.71g, Constantinople, Berk-9, Hahn-27, Beautiful green patination, Abt. EF 300
655. **JUSTINIAN I**; 527-565 AD, Follis, 17.61g, Constantinople, c. 537-538 AD, Berk-125, Rx-M between star and cross on globe; officina A=1. Rare issue, Very rare var. with cross before portrait. VF, probably the 2nd recorded. 900
656. **JUSTINIAN I**; 538-565 AD, Follis, 14.24g, Carthage, c. 537-538 AD, Berk-189, Hahn-185a, EF with some weakness. 400
657. **JUSTINIAN I**; 538-565 AD, Decanummium, 5.80g, Carthage, c. 551-552 AD, Berk-268, Hahn-200, VF 200
658. **JUSTINIAN I**; 538-565 AD, Pentanummium, 3.21g, Carthage, c. 548-549 AD, Berk-272, Hahn-204, VF 100
659. **JUSTINIAN I**; 538-565 AD, Nummus, 0.62g, Carthage, c. 539-540 AD, Berk-273, Hahn-205, EF 100
660. **JUSTINIAN I**; 538-565 AD, Nummus, 0.81g, Carthage, c. 548-549 AD, Berk-275, Hahn-208, EF 200
661. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, 1/2 Follis, 7.45g, Carthage, c. 574-575 AD, Berk-344, Hahn-77, VF 150
662. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, Decanummium, 3.45g, Carthage, c. 567-568 AD, Berk-346, Hahn-79a, Obv weakly struck, VF/EF 250
663. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, Pentanummium, 2.59g, Carthage, c. 567-568 AD, Berk-349, Hahn-82, EF 250
664. **MAURICE**; 578-602 AD, 1/2 Follis, 8.44g, Carthage, c. 582-583 AD, Hahn-118, EF, but somewhat slightly rough surface. 450
665. **MAURICE**; 578-602 AD, Decanummium, 2.83g, Carthage, c. 582-583 AD, Hahn-122, Highly irregular planchet, EF 200
666. **MAURICE**; 578-602 AD, Decanummium, 2.70g, Carthage, c. 592-593 AD, Berk-437, Hahn-124, VF 250
667. **MAURICE**; 578-602 AD, Pentanummium, 2.33g, Carthage, c. 592-593 AD, Berk-442, Hahn-129, EF 250
668. **MAURICE**; 578-602 AD, Pentanummium, 1.98g, Carthage, c. 597-598 AD, Berk-443, Hahn-130, EF 250
669. **MAURICE**; 578-602 AD, Pentanummium, 1.68g, Carthage, c. 601-602 AD, Hahn-131, F/VF 50
670. **MAURICE**; 578-602 AD, Nummus, 0.40g, Carthage, c. 601-602 AD, Hahn-135, VF/EF 100
671. **FOCAS**; 602-610 AD, Follis, 16.88g, Carthage, c. 606-607 AD, Berk-511, Hahn-96, 5 Recorded. Somewhat weakly struck, but still by far the finest known, F+VF 4000
672. **FOCAS**; 602-610 AD, 1/2 Follis, 5.97g, Carthage, c. 602-603 AD, Berk-512, Hahn-97, Thick green patination, EF 250
673. **FOCAS**; 602-610 AD, 1/2 Follis, 6.54g, Carthage, c. 606-607 AD, Berk-513, Hahn-98, Abt. EF 250
674. **HERACLIUS**; 610-641 AD, 1/2 Follis, 4.94g, Carthage, c. 610-611 AD, Berk-599, Hahn-234, F/VF 100
675. **HERACLIUS**; 610-641 AD, Pentanummium, 2.25g, Carthage, c. 610-611 AD, Berk-602, Hahn-237, VF/EF 100
676. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Follis, 12.61g, Carthage, c. 642-647 AD, Berk-676, Hahn-192, Unevenly struck, but EF to the point of wear, brown and green patination, very rare 1500
677. **CONSTANS II**; 641-668 AD, Decanummium, 1.63g, Carthage, c. 642-647 AD, Berk-688, Hahn-201, Rare decanummia type with double V instead of X for denomination, this is the only use of that format, Abt. VF 150
678. **CONSTANTINE IV**; 668-685 AD, 7.81, Berk-, Hahn-, Rather flatly struck, but probably as struck. 200
679. **JUSTINIAN II**; 685-695 AD, Follis, 4.32g, Carthage, c. 690-691 AD, Berk-762, Hahn-55, Incredible portrait, never seen with a clear face, EF 1000
680. **JUSTINIAN II**; 685-695 AD, Follis, 3.15g, Carthage, c. 690-691 AD, Berk-762, Hahn-55, F 250
681. **JUSTINIAN II**; 685-695 AD, Follis, 3.50g, Carthage, c. 694-695 AD, Berk-763, Hahn-56, Poorly struck, but EF/VF 300
682. **PHILIPPICUS**; 711-713 AD, 1/2 Follis, 2.67g, Constantinople, c. 711-712 AD, Berk-820, Hahn-22, VF, but poor planchet, as usual. 300
683. **PHILIPPICUS**; 711-713 AD, 1/2 Follis, 2.06g, Constantinople, c. 711-712 AD, Berk-820, Hahn-22, VF 500
684. **ANASTASIUS II**; 713-715 AD, Follis, 3.27g, Constantinople, c. 713-714 AD, Berk-824, Hahn-28, F 300
685. **ANASTASIUS II**; 713-715 AD, Follis, 3.49g, Constantinople, c. 713-714 AD, Berk-824, Hahn-28, F+ 350
686. **THEODOSIUS III**; 715-717 AD, 1/2 Follis, 3.34g, Constantinople, c. 715-716 AD, Berk-831, Hahn-14, Bold VF 800
- 687-704 are so poorly struck that frequently only one side is visible. Therefore we can only grade what we see. Experienced collectors of this series will understand the grading used.
687. **MICHAEL VIII**; 1258-1282 AD, Trachy, 2.85g, Constantinople, C-15, PCP-36 S-2274, GR-1351, Obv:Virgin stands orans, in l. and r. fields B B; Rx:Emperor seated on backless throne holding labarum and globus cruciger. F 50
688. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.45g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-2, PCPC-250, GR-1429, Obv:Bust of St. Demetrius; Rx:Emperor on l. crowned by the Virgin, between their heads, a star. VF 250
689. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.54g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-2, PCPC-250, GR-1429, Obv:Bust of St. Demetrius; Rx:Emperor on l. crowned by the Virgin, between their heads, a star. VF 250
690. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.26g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-, PCPC-252, GR-1458, Obv:Palaeologan monogram; Rx:St.

Demetrius on l. and Andronicus II on r., between them, a star. Abt. EF 200

691. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.33g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-13, PCPC-(216), GR-1457, Obv:Brockage, but would be bust of St. Demetrius; Rx:Emperor holds in each hand a large fleur-de-lis. Abt. EF 200
692. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 2.19g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-15, PCPC-213, GR-1439, Obv:Bust of St. Demetrius holding spear and shield with star on it; Rx:Winged emperor holding sword over r. shoulder, all over battlements. This issue is totally amazing in that it shows as described a winged king holding a sword with the representation of the city before him, VF SOLD
693. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.46g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-18, PCPC-(238), GR-1442, Obv:Indistinct, but standing figure of St. Demetrius; Rx:Emperor holds in r. patriarchal cross, in l. akakia. VF 100
694. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.33g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-18, PCPC-(238), GR-1442, Obv:Indistinct, but standing figure of St. Demetrius; Rx:Emperor holds in r. patriarchal cross, in l. akakia. VF 100
695. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.31g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-26, LPC-241, GR-1449, Obv:Large patriarchal cross, on lower l. and r. fields, a star; Rx:Emperor holds cross in a circle on a long shaft in each hand. EF 250
696. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.17g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-30, PCPC-(249), GR-1453, Obv:4 petaled flower on square; Rx:Emperor holds in each hand a star, 2 stars in lower l. and r. fields. EF 250
697. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 2.20g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-30, PLPC-(249), GR-1453, Obv:Indistinct, but 4 petaled flower on square; Rx:Emperor holds in each hand a star, 2 stars in lower l. and r. fields. EF 275
698. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Trachy, 1.51g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-30, PCPC-(249), GR-1453, Obv:Partial brockage, but would be 4 petaled flower on square; Rx:Emperor holds in each hand a star, 2 stars in lower l. and r. fields. EF 250
699. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, 1.17g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-32, PCPC-239, GR-1454, Obv:Indistinct, but flower of six petals; Rx:Emperor holds B B in each hand (B B = Basileus Basileon, "King of Kings"). Traces of inscription under r. B, VF 175
700. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, 1.12g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-32, PCPC-239, GR-1454, Obv:Brockage of rev., but would be flower of six petals; Rx:Emperor holds B B in each hand. EF 250
701. **ANDRONICUS II & MICHAEL IX**; 1295-1320 AD, Trachy, 1.36g, Thessalonica, Bendall & Donald-5, PCPC-229, GR-1466(And. II-III), Obv:6 petaled flower; Rx:Michael on l., crowned by Andronicus on r. EF 225
702. **ANDRONICUS II & MICHAEL IX**; 1295-1320 AD, Trachy, 1.42g, Constantinople, Bendall & Donald-22, PCPC-156, GR-1421, Obv: Patriarchal cross; Rx:Andronicus and Michael hold a labarum between them. F/VF+ 150
703. **ANDRONICUS III**; 1328-1341 AD, Trachy, .54g, Thessalonica, S-2485, GR-1468, Obv:Brockage; Rx:Emperor seated holding patriarchal cross [B in r. field?]. VF 150
704. **ANDRONICUS III**; 1328-1341 AD, Trachy, 1.64g, Thessalonica, S-2490, GR-1471, Obv:Bust of saint, [B]B to l. and r.; Rx:Emperor holds scepter, to l. and r., star and below B B. EF 200

ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS

705. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, AE 16-19, 3.63g, Corinth, SNG Cop-315, RX: Helmeted bust of Athena r. Abt. EF 200
706. **TRANQUILLINA**, Wife of **GORDIAN III**; AE 22, 5.65g, Thrace, Anchialus, Rx:Nemesis holding scales and rod, wheel at her feet. VF 135
707. **THRACE, DEULTUM, TRANQUILLINA**, Wife of **GORDIAN III**; AE 23, 10.00g, Jurukova, Munzprägung von Deultum, 383 var., same rev. die as Jurukova, pl. 23, 383b, Rx: Zeus seated l. holding patera and scepter, eagle at his feet. VF 150
708. **GORDIAN III**, 238-244 AD, AE 27, 13.52g, Pontus, Neocaesarea, ET POH=Year 178=241/2 AD, SNG Aulock-6764 var., RX: Prize wreath from which palm protrudes resting on altar whose front is decorated with a palm. Same obverse die as SNG Aulock-6765 which has a variant reverse type. Pit in head, otherwise F/VF 175
709. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; AE 23, 7.62g, Alexandria, Troas, Bellinger A344, BM-132 var., Cop-161 var., Hunter-40 var., F/VF 175
710. **HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS as Caesar**; 250-251 AD, AE 23, 7.10g, Lydia, Mastaura, Possibly unpublished, RX: Three-bodied Hekate holding various attributes in her six hands. A coin of Mastaura with obverse of Otacilia Severa shows a similar triform Hekate: BM-18 pl. XVII,6. We were unable to find any published coins of Herennius Etruscus from this mint. Abt. VF 325
711. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, AE 17, 4.35g, Amorium, Asia, RPC-3232 (3 spec. only), OBV: Bare head of Augustus r., lituus before chin. RX: Eagle standing r. on thunderbolt, caduceus over shoulder; name of magistrate Alexander son of Kallippos and monogram of letters AMP. EF 200
712. **TRANQUILLINA**, Wife of **GORDIAN III**, AE 30-34, 19.36g, Lycia, Arycanda, Unpublished, RX: Tyche standing l. Only 7 coins of Tranquillina from this rare mint, all from the same obverse die as our coin but with other reverse types, were found by Von Aulock in his monograph on the coinage of Gordian III and Tranquillina in Lycia, nos. 47-53. The Tyche reverse type, in two other dies, is however attested for Gordian III, nos. 26-28 in the same book. Bold F 450
713. **TRANQUILLINA**, Wife of **GORDIAN III**, AE 29-32, 16.18g, Lycia, Phaselis, Unpublished, RX: Athena standing l. holding palm branch and about to drop pebble into urn to draw lots for starting places at the games, shield on ground behind her. H. von Aulock, Die Muenzprägung des Gordian III und der Tranquillina in Lykien, pp.77-8, found 17 coins of Gordian III from this mint, all from a single obverse die, but none of Tranquillina. Phaselis and nineteen other Lycian cities are all rare cities in the Greek imperial coinage since they only produced small issues of coins on a single occasion under Gordian III and his wife. Choice EF 1500
714. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, AE 24, 9.99g, Pamphylia, Magydus, Possibly Unpublished, RX: River-god Katarraktes reclining l., numeral KD=24 in

- exergue.** At Magydus the number "12" occurs on coins of Domitian, and this number rises at an irregular rate until we find "41" under Gallienus. The significance of these numbers is unknown. Imhoof-Blumer, *Zur gr. und roem. Muenzkunde*, p. 176 follows Waddington in conjecturing that the numbers might refer to a series of irregularly-held games. Imhoof-Blumer quotes from the Athens Museum a coin of Commodus with year "24" as our piece but he does not specify the reverse type. F/VF 225
715. **MAXIMINUS THRAX**; AE 26, 8.46g, Pamphylia, Side, Possibly unpublished, Rx: Athena holding patera and spear. Not in BM, Copenhagen, Aulock, Righetti, Winsemann, Lindgren, or the works of Imhoof-Blumer. VF 125
716. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 33, 16.27g, Pamphylia, Side, Possibly unpublished, OBV: Denominational countermark E=5 assaria; Rx: Apollo standing in temple of six columns. Apollo was one of the chief gods of Side and frequently appears on the city's coins. The six-columned temple of Apollo is listed as a coin type of Side by Price and Trell, *Coins and their Cities*, p. 274, 597 (in BM), but none of the many publications we consulted contains this type for Gordian III. SNG Cop-422 and Lindgren-1166 combine the obverse die of our coin with different reverse types. F/VF 250
717. **TRANQUILLINA, Wife of GORDIAN III**; AE 18, 4.55g, Pamphylia, Side, BM 94; same dies as M & M 1970,500 and Kroha 38, 1985, Rx: Athena holding palm branch and dropping pebble into amphora. Abt. EF, somewhat encrusted. 100
718. **TRANQUILLINA; Wife of GORDIAN III**, AE 26, 10.57g, Pamphylia, Side in alliance with Perge, Franke-Nollé, *Homonoia-Münzen 1890-1903* (all same dies as ours); Sear-3854, RX: Athena of Side and Artemis of Perge clasping hands; between them, altar on ground and pomegranate in field. VF 300
719. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, AE 32 (5 assaria), 12.78g, Pamphylia, Side, Possibly unpublished, OBV: Small E=5 assaria before emperor's chin; Rx: Athena standing l. holding palm and about to drop pebble into urn. Apparently unpublished for Trebonianus Gallus, although the same reverse type referring to the drawing of lots for starting places in athletic contests is common on coins of Side under other emperors. From the same obverse die as Lindgren-1168, which has a different reverse type. F 350
720. **AEMILIAN**; 253 AD, AE 31 (5 assaria), 11.16g, Pamphylia, Side, Possibly unpublished, OBV: Small E=5 assaria below emperor's chin; Rx: Male figure (Aemilian?) sacrificing l. Provincial coins of Aemilian as a class are very rare. From the same obverse die as the coin published and illustrated by Sear-4405, which has a different reverse type. Good VF 1500
721. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 29 (11 assaria), 17.33g, Pamphylia, Side, BM-115, OBV: Emperor's bust atop eagle with spread wings; lA=11 assaria in r. field; Rx: Galley l. with five rowers; to r., tree with pomegranates. F+ 400
722. **SALONINA; Wife of GALLIENUS**, AE 30 (11 assaria), 14.47g, Pamphylia, Side, BM-125, SNG Cop-430 (same obv. die), OBV: Star above empress's bust, lA=11 assaria in r. field; Rx: Securitas standing l. leaning on column and holding scepter which terminates in pomegranate. F+ 125
723. **GETA AS CAESAR**; 198-209 AD, AE 24, 6.08g, Pisidia, Antioch, c. 203 AD, Krzyzanowska obv. X, rev. 15, RX: Tyche standing l. VF 100
724. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 32, 22.11g, Antioch, Pisidia, SNG Aulock-4948, Krzyzanowska pl XXX, obv. 11, rev. 24 (these dies), Rx: Wolf and twins below fig tree. F+ 175
725. **VOLUSIAN**; 251-253 AD, AE 23, 5.29g, Pisidia, Antioch, Krzyzanowska obv. IV, rev. 26 (new die comb.), RX: Three standards all surmounted by eagles. F+VF+ 100
726. **JULIA DOMNA; Wife of SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**, AE 24, 9.01g, Pisidia, Anassus, Aulock, Pisidien I, 406-413 (same dies), RX: Tyche standing l. A rare mint, from which Von Aulock records only 22 coins of Domna, 21 of which are from the same obverse die as our coin. Abt. EF 275
727. **PISIDIA, TERMESSOS**; AE 24-28, 11.55g, c. 2nd Century AD, Imhoof-Blumer, *Zur gr. u. roem. Muenzkunde*, p. 197, 1, OBV: Zeus Solymeus seated l.; Rx: Athena standing l. Possibly the second recorded specimen: Imhoof-Blumer knew of no other in 1908 when he published his coin, which came from the Wiczay and Sanclemente collections, and we have found no others in works published since then. VF 800
728. **VALERIAN I**; 253-260 AD, AE 28-32, 16.43g, Cilicia, Adana, SNG Paris-1888 (same dies), Lindgren A1393A (also same dies), Levante, Coinage of Adana, *Num. Chron.* 1984, p. 94, 262, RX: Zeus seated left holding patera and scepter. VF 200
729. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 26, 12.39g, Cilicia, Anemurium, Regnal Year 7=199/200 AD, Possibly unpublished. Rx: Dionysus standing l. holding kantharos and thyrsus, panther at his feet. VF 250
730. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 30, 15.19g, Cilicia, Anemurium, ET II=Regnal year 13=234/5 AD, SNG Paris-705 var., OBV: Bust radiate cuirassed r., the shoulder piece of the cuirass ornamented RX: Cult statue of Artemis, holding one branch upwards and a second branch downwards; a stag stands at her feet. In the emperor's cuirassed bust, and the way Artemis holds her two branches, this piece differs from those we could find in published catalogues. VF 300
731. **VALERIAN I**; 253-260 AD, AE 25, 12.49g, Cilicia, Anemurium, SNG Paris-716, Rx: Mint name and date in laurel wreath. EF 400
732. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, AE 29, 11.86g, Cilicia, Anemurium, SNG Levante-506 (same dies), Rx: Cult statue of Artemis holding two branches with stag at her feet. F+VF encrusted. 225
733. **TRAJAN DECIUS**; 249-251 AD, AE 30, 19.51g, Cilicia, Augusta, Year 229=249 AD, SNG Levante-1252, Rx: Athlete half nude seated on bench crowning himself, amphora to r. VF 300
734. **COMMODUS as Caesar**; 166-177 AD, AE 18, 4.90g, Cilicia, Carallia, SNG Levante-353 var., OBV: Draped bust r., head bare. RX: Athena standing l. holding Palladium (?) and spear. The Levante coin shows a laureate head of Commodus not a draped bust with head bare; and on its reverse Athena holds a Victory not Palladium and has a shield by her feet which is missing on our coin. EF 125
735. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 27, 12.26g, Cilicia, Corycus, SNG Paris-1126 (same dies), RX: Aphrodite Euploia standing left by prow holding aplustrum and scepter. VF 225
736. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, AE 32, 17.34g, Cilicia, Diocaesarea, SNG Paris-867 (same obv. die), OBV: Two countermarks: eagle and winged thunderbolt. RX: Temple of six columns, Victory and two other statues on pediment, altar with tree behind it to left. A thunderbolt between the two central columns, not visible on our specimen, shows that this is the temple of Zeus Olbios. F 175
737. **CARACALLA**; 198-211 AD, AE 26, 12.01g, Cilicia, Diocaesarea, SNG Levante-674 (same dies), RX: Victory advancing r., looking back. F 150
738. **PHILIP I**; 244-249 AD, AE 33, 19.11g, Cilicia, Diocaesarea, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-179 (same obv. die), RX: Tyche standing holding rudder and cornucopia before city-goddess seated with swimming river god at her feet. VF 400
739. **PHILIP I**; 244-249 AD, AE 29, 13.13g, Cilicia, Diocaesarea, SNG Paris-877 (same dies), SNG Levante-677, Rx: Herakles reclining l. on lion's skin holding club. VF 250
740. **GETA**; 198-209 AD, AE 15, 2.10g, Cilicia, Laerte, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-65, Obv: Bust of Geta, bareheaded; Rx: Dionysus wearing short chiton, stg. l., holding kantharos and resting on thyrsos. EF 125
741. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, AE 32, 15.74g, Cilicia, Laerte, Possibly unpublished, RX: The Capitoline triad: Jupiter with eagle at his feet standing between Juno and Minerva. The portrait is very similar to that of a smaller coin of Laerte published in Aufhaeuser 1988, 364; as observed there, it seems to match Elagabalus better than the other possibility, Caracalla. F 250
742. **CARACALLA**; 198-211 AD, AE 34, 11.04g, Cilicia, Ninica-Claudiopolis, SNG Aulock-5769 (same obv. die), OBV: Victory countermark in r. field, two indistinct countermarks on emperor's ear and shoulder. RX: Victory advancing l. F 150
743. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 30, 16.53g, Cilicia, Ninica-Claudiopolis, SNG Paris-787 (same dies), SNG Aulock-5770-1 (also same dies), OBV: 3 overlapping countermarks and V (test mark?) in r. field; Rx: Dionysos in biga of panthers l., led by Silenus. F 250
744. **MAXIMINUS THRAX**; 235-238 AD, AE 27, 10.48g, Cilicia, Ninica-Claudiopolis, SNG Levante-619 var., OBV: Countermark D behind bust. RX: Colonist plowing r. with pair of humped oxen; behind, vexillum topped by eagle; legend error COI for COL. Same obverse die as SNG Levante-622, which has a different reverse type. F/VF 100
745. **MAXIMINUS THRAX**; 235-238 AD, AE 25, 9.63g, Cilicia, Ninica-Claudiopolis, SNG Paris-793, Rx: Marsyas in temple. F 100
746. **MAXIMUS as Caesar**; 236-238 AD, AE 29, 14.14g, Cilicia, Ninica-Claudiopolis, BM-13, OBV: C IUL UETI MAXIMUS CAES (sic) Bearded portrait of Maximinus Thrax; RX: Wolf and twins below fig tree. The obverse legend names Maximus Caesar, but as noted in BMC the portrait is clearly that of his father, presumably by engraver's error. EF 1100
747. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, AE 23, 6.07g, Cilicia, Philadelphia, SNG Cop-195, SNG Levante-575, Rx: Eagle in two-columned temple. EF 275
748. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, AE 30, 11.14g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante-725, Rx: Zeus seated holding eagle and resting on septr. F/VF200 450
749. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, AE 20, 5.13g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante-735, Rx: Tyche holding rudder and cornucopiae. F 150
750. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS and JULIA DOMNA**; 193-211 AD, AE 29, 15.01g, Cilicia, Seleucia ad Calycadnum, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-190 (same dies), RX: Athena in frontal quadriga about to hurl spear at a snake-legged giant on ground; another giant lies dead with a spear in his neck. F+ 450
751. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 28, 12.52g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante-748, Rx: Infant Dionysus seated on throne surrounded by the three Korybantes holding shields and swords. F+VF 525
752. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 30, 12.11g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante-748, Rx: Infant Dionysus seated on throne surrounded by the three Korybantes holding shields and swords. F 300
753. **MACRINUS**; 217-218 AD, AE 21, 5.11g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-194, Rx: Tyche holding cornucopiae and resting on rudder. F/VF 125
754. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 30, 14.56g, Cilicia, Seleucia ad Calycadnum, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-196 (same obv. die), OBV: Countermark Δ on emperor's neck, RX: City-goddess seated l. in shrine, swimming river god at her feet. F+ 225
755. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 31-34, 18.37g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-205 (same dies), Obv: Two countermarks: Δ and KA monogram, Rx: Two Nikai confronted, holding with both hands wreath placed on three lion-legged table and inscribed ΕΛΕΥΘΕΡΙΑ. F+VF 350
756. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 29, 12.36g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante-763, Obv: Two countermarks, Rx: Athena holding spear and shield, striking at snake-legged giant. F+ 300
757. **PHILIP I**, 244-249 AD, AE 34, 18.60g, Cilicia, Seleukeia, SNG Levante-778 (same obv die), Rx: Confronted busts of Apollo and Artemis-Tyche, between branch, to l. cornucopia. F/F+ 400
758. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, AE 31-36, 15.85g, Cilicia, Seleucia ad Calycadnum, SNG Aulock-5850 (same dies), RX: Busts of Serapis and Isis facing each other. Interesting engraver's error in the reverse legend: the word ΤΩΝ is written twice. VF 300
759. **VALERIAN**; 253-260 AD, AE 30, 11.66g, Cilicia, Seleucia ad Calycadnum, SNG Berne (Righetti)-1635; SNG Levante-786, Rx: Busts of Apollo and city-goddess facing one another. VF 200
760. **VALERIAN**, 253-260 AD, AE 30, 15.39g, Cilicia, Seleucia ad Calycadnum, SNG Berne (Righetti)-1635; SNG Levante-786, Rx: Busts of Apollo and city-goddess facing one another. VF 150
761. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 26, 7.38g, Cilicia, Seleucia ad Calycadnum, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-215 (same dies), RX: Radiate god on horseback r. before flaming altar. VF/EF 500

762. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, AE 17, 3.22g, Cilicia, Syedra, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-73 (same dies), RX: Goddess standing holding patera and scepter; city name in two lines across field. VF 125
763. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 30 (11 assaria), 13.83g, Cilicia, Syedra, SNG Cop-251, SNG Berne (Righetti)-1647, Rx: Basin of oil between two palm branches with three goblets of different sizes. F/VF 500
764. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 30 (11 assaria), 17.40g, Cilicia, Syedra, SNG Paris-664, Rx: Judgement of Ares by Dike, Ares stands with Hermes and Dike on either side. F/VF+ 300
765. **CARCACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 33, 20.12g, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1058, Obv: Bust of Caracalla, wearing garments and crown of demiourgos; Rx: Emperor wearing toga, r. arm over lighted altar. In c. August 215 AD, Caracalla visited Tarsus on his way from the west to Syria and honored the city by assuming its chief magistracy. This coin and the next show him wearing the wreath and robes of that local magistracy. VG 225
766. **CARCACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 32, 15.72g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1069 (same obv. die), Obv: Bust of Caracalla, wearing garments and crown of demiourgos; Rx: Perseus holding harpa and Herakles holding lion's skin. Both hold small bust of Caracalla. VG 250
767. **CARCACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 33, 16.55g, Tarsus, SNG Aulock-6014, Rx: Emperor as Triptolemos, holding seedbag and sowing, riding in biga drawn by winged serpents. VG/F 300
768. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, AE 23, 6.05g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1079 var., Rx: Kilikarch crown decorated with seven Imperial heads, letters E Λ, and monogram of letters KOIN. EF 2250
769. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, AE 26, 9.33g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1563 (same obv. die), RX: ΔHMI within Demiourgos crown. F 275
770. **MAXIMUS CAESAR**; 235-238 AD, AE 34, 17.66g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1106 (same dies), Rx: Apollo resting an arm on column, drawing arrow from quiver over shoulder and holding bow. VF 450
771. **MAXIMUS CAESAR**; 235-238 AD, AE 32, 13.68g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1107, Rx: Athena holding Nike, spear and shield. F 175
772. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 34, 23.86g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Aulock-6052, Rx: Artemis holding bow and drawing arrow from quiver. F 200
773. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 33-36, 24.22g, Cilicia, Tarsus, BMC-253, Obv: Gordian III with spear and shield; Rx: Selene driving biga of bulls. Abt. EF/VF 550
774. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, 23.75g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1137, Rx: Tyche holding rudder and cornucopiae. VF 425
775. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, 27.74g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1137, Rx: Tyche holding rudder and cornucopiae. Bold F 425
776. **MAXIMINUS THRAX**; 235-238 AD, AE 35, 23.89g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1095 var. (same obv. die), Rx: City-goddess seated within temple and holding ear of wheat. The pointed pediment of the temple above the semicircular arch is not depicted on the Levante coin. F 275
777. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 36, 22.85g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Cop-387, Obv: Gordian III with spear and shield; Rx: City goddess. F 225
778. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 32, 15.28g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante Suppl. 1-281 (same dies), Rx: River-god Kydnos, his name written out in the exergue, reclining l. holding cornucopiae and resting on overturned amphora from which the river flows. By an engraver's error the letter K in the field is retrograde. VF 325
779. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, 21.76g, Cilicia, Tarsus, BM-260, RX: Hercules subduing the Cretan bull. Very rare: only the BM specimen is cited by Voegtli, *Bilder der Heldenepen*, p. 31, and we found no others in SNG Paris, Levante, Aulock and the numerous other publications consulted. F/VF 900
780. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 32, 17.43g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1667, Rx: Herakles leaning on club and holding his lionskin and the apples of the Hesperides; to l.: dead serpent in tree, the defeated guardian of the apples. Rare Labors of Hercules type. F/VF/Abt. VF 400
781. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 34, 20.09g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1667 (same obv. die), Rx: Herakles leaning on club and holding apples of the Hesperides; to left serpent in tree. F 400
782. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, 12.20g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1701 (same dies), Rx: Prize crown inscribed OIKOYMENIKOC with two palms, resting on table whose legs end in lion's paws. VF/EF 700
783. **TRANQUILLINA, Wife of GORDIAN III**; AE 30, 15.50g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1724 (same obv. die), Rx: Dionysus holding thyrsos and kanthros; Panther underneath. F 200
784. **PHILIP I**; 244-249 AD, AE 34, 19.69g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1738 (same obv. die), Rx: Tyche standing l. holding rudder and cornucopiae. F 175
785. **PHILIP I**; 244-249 AD, AE 33, 22.63g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Aulock-6058 (same dies), Rx: Victory l. on globe holding wreath and palm. F/VF 125
786. **TRAJAN DECIUS**; 240-251 AD, AE 33, 20.98g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1159 (same dies), Rx: Asklepios holding serpent-staff and Hygieia holding serpent that feeds from phiale. Abt. VF/VF 400
787. **TRAJAN DECIUS**; 240-251 AD, AE 32, 11.94g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1160 (same dies), Rx: Herakles resting on club over ox-head and holding infant Telephos who fondles deer. F 250
788. **TRAJAN DECIUS**; 240-251 AD, AE 31, 19.71g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1161 (same dies), Rx: Lion attacking bull. F+ 275
789. **HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA, Wife of TRAJAN DECIUS**; AE 30, 18.64g, Tarsus, SNG Aulock-6069, Rx: Dionysus holding thyrsos and kantharos with panther underneath. VF 250
790. **HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA; Wife of TRAJAN DECIUS**, AE 30, 11.00g, Cilicia, Tarsus, Possibly unpublished, RX: Victory l. on globe. From the same obverse die as e.g. SNG Paris 1774-8. The same reverse type, indeed the same reverse die, is known for Trajan Decius (Paris 1768), but was not found for Etruscilla in the works consulted. F+ 100
791. **HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA; Wife of TRAJAN DECIUS**, AE 25, 7.10g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1779 (same dies), RX: Wreath of Demiourgos

on column; to r., crown of Kilikarch decorated with six imperial busts and three Victories. F 400

792. **HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS as Caesar**; 250-251 AD, AE 24, 7.77g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Berne (Righetti)-1706, RX: Monument of Sandan on garlanded base between two Dioscuri holding arch. F 100
793. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; AE 32, 10.99g, Cilicia, Tarsus, BM-311, Rx: Apollo standing, leaning on tripod around which serpent coils. Rare: not in SNG Paris, Levante, or Aulock. F 200
794. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, AE 28, 13.35g, Tarsus, SNG Aulock-6074 var. (same obv. die), Rx: Artemis pulling arrow from quiver. F 100
795. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, AE 29, 12.45g, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1174 (same dies), Rx: Nike flying and crowning city-goddess seated on rocks; at her feet, river-god Kydnos swimming. F 100
796. **VALERIAN**; 253-260 AD, AE 28, 14.02g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1819 (same dies), Rx: Athena-Panthea helmeted and winged standing l., leaning on rudder, holding two wheat ears, sistrum, and cornucopia, wheel at her feet. Interesting and rare pantheistic Athena. VF 250
797. **VALERIAN**; 253-260 AD, AE 30, 17.13g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1185 (same dies), Obv: Circular countermark (eagle standing), Rx: Three prize-crowns on table beneath which is long inscription characterizing the games in question as "Severan, Olympian, Hadrianic, Epichirian [meaning unknown], Augustan, and Actian". VF 600
798. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 27, 18.36g, Tarsus, SNG Paris-1826 (same obv. die), Rx: Dionysus holding thyrsos and kantharos over panther. F 125
799. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 30, 17.99g, Cilicia, Tarsus, SNG Levante-1196 (same dies), Rx: Nike r., foot on globe, on knee oval shield inscribed "May the emperors rule forever!". F+/VF 400
800. **PHILIP II**; 247-249 AD, AE 28, 14.75g, Commagene, Samosata, BM-59, RX: City-goddess seated l., Pegasus leaping l. below. F+ 125

Near Eastern Antiquities

801. Stone Carved Amulet of a Reclining Ram, Jemdat Nasar, c. 3100-2900 BC. Nicely stylized with a modernistic appearance. Stamped circular motifs to body and head. Considerable erosion on the reverse not affecting the design. L. 2 1/2" 1200
802. Alabaster Jar, Mesopotamian, c. 3rd Millennium BC. Squat-shaped jar, semi translucent, with four pierced lugs for suspension. 2 1/8" 1850
803. Cast Bronze Finial, Luristan, c. 850-650 BC. Anthropomorphic tube flanked by two serpent-like animals. Two human faces on the tube, one on the top and the other on the center. There is a girdle around the waist. The figure holds the necks of the animals which have gaping jaws and crests on their heads. The tube sits atop a separate, yet contemporaneous bottle-shaped mount. H. 10 1/2" as assembled 1800

Egyptian Antiquities

804. Faience Ushabti, 21st Dynasty (1070-945 BC). Deep blue coloration with detail and hieroglyphics in black. Inscribed for "Re-ka-ek". H. 3 15/16" 1200
805. Bronze Votive Statuette of a Pharaoh, Late Period (760-343 BC). A wonderful bronze rendering of a pharaoh in royal regalia. This pharaoh, as in many examples of the human figure in ancient Egyptian art, demonstrates an emphasis on a rigid profiled stance, here enhanced by the placement of one leg ahead of the other and suggesting a forward stride. The obverse view presents the detail and fine artistry of this statuette, noteworthy are his *nemes* headdress, his pleasant and genuine facial features as well as his finely pleated kilt which falls from his hips. H. 2 3/4" 5500
806. Obsidian Scarab, Egypt, Late Period (750-30 BC). Attractive and well carved, the obsidian black in color with no translucence. Several small chips appear randomly over the edges. Quite rare. Mounted. H. 1 1/8" 750
807. Bronze Amulet of a Striding Harpocrates, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). He wears the side-lock of youth, his finger to his mouth. He is also wearing an elaborate crown of feathers, sun discs and ureai. Green and red patina. Rare type. H. 4 7/8" 3800
808. Carved Limestone Relief, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). The fragment shows a left arm and hand holding sculptor's tool. This is a fragment of a sculptor's model showing the hand and chisel of the very artist who created the relief. Very fine and realistic rendering with smooth surfaces. 5 3/8" x 4 1/4" 2500
809. Green Faience Ushabti, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). This ushabti well detailed, with a register of hieroglyphics down the lower body which translate as "May he be illuminated, the Osiris, Bek-tep, born of the lady Iset...the justified." The figure is a representation of the god Osiris holding a crook and flail. The reverse features a raised central pillar, a common feature to 26th Dynasty ushabti. H. 4" 450
810. Blue Frit Ushabti, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). A classic representation of the god Osiris with his crook and flail. Nice detail and intact. Blue frit, an extremely rare medium for ushabti, is a medium which exhibits color throughout the mass of the object, different to faience, which exhibits color only superficially due to glazing. Uninscribed. H. 4" 950
811. Soft-Blue Faience Ushabti, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). Nicely molded with recognizable detail. Includes a register of hieroglyphics which translate to "May he be illuminated, the Osiris...born of ..." H. 3 5/8" 185
812. Soft-Blue Faience Ushabti, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). Same as above. H. 3 15/16" 185
813. Soft-Blue Faience Ushabti, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). Recognizable features of the god Osiris holding a crook and flail. On the lower body a downward register of hieroglyphics from the book of the dead. H. 2 9/16" 125
814. Soft-Blue Faience Ushabti, 26th Dynasty (664-525 BC). Same as above. H. 2 11/16" 125

Geometric Bronze

815. Bronze Discus, Greek, Geometric Period, c. 8th cent. BC. This discus, perhaps a shield boss, the design imitates the shape of a chariot wheel. At center, a small knob, after which are four symmetrically arranged

perforations. Borders between the perforations are stamped with concentric, circular motifs. The outer perimeter is flat and accented with incised, radiate stellar-like markings. The edges with a few attached rivets remaining. D. 3 1/4"..... 800

Ceramic

816. Kultepe Jug, Black Ware Type, Early Hittite, c. 1850 BC. Bulbous body with the upper walls with registers of small sharp knobs arranged in a grid-type patterns. The scoop-shaped spout elongated and vertically oriented with two small lug shaped projections on either side. H. 13"..... 2500
817. Attic Black Figure Column Krater, Greek, 530-475 BC. This vessel is attributed to the Mikra Karaburun Group. Featured on the obverse are three warriors, on the reverse, a Dionysian scene. A similar vase was found near the Southern slopes of the Montagna di Balte and is now on display at the Museo Archeologico, Italy. H. 8"..... 9500
818. Red Figure Kantharos, Magna Graecia, c. Late 4th cent. BC. Both sides of this kantharos feature the head of a woman, beautifully stylized, wings at her sides. The vessel with a tall graceful foot. The handles high and nicely stylized. H. 8 1/2"..... 8000
819. Gnathian Bell Krater, Magna Graecia, c. Late 4th cent. BC. Decorated with ivy vines and fillets. The molded handles in the shape of lions' heads. An exceptional piece. Upon viewing this piece, one can only think it is a joyful, celebratory object, giving the immediate feeling of great happiness and festivity. Broken and repaired with minor losses. H. 13 1/2"..... 7000
820. Black Ware Epichysis, Greek, c. 4th cent. BC. A fine example of an epichysis. A reel-shaped body displaying a reserve of unglazed terracotta which contrasts with the glossy black glaze over the remaining surfaces. Where the handle joins the spout, a small lion's head juts from each side. The top of the body is stamped with a delicate round of palmettes. The neck and spout rejoined. Several small chips to the body edges. H. 4"..... 1500
821. Xenon Ware Trozella Miniature, Magna Graecia, Terracotta, c. 4th cent. BC. Glossy black glaze with a painted volute pattern repeated on both sides. Probably a votive but may once have been a child's toy, or a souvenir. H. 2 5/8"..... 250
822. Xenon Ware Skyphos Miniature, Terracotta, c. 4th cent. BC. Grayish-black metallic black glaze with a painted wave-patterned border following the rim. Probably a votive or may once have been a child's toy, or a souvenir. H. 1 7/8"; D. 3 15/16" to the handles. 250
823. Xenon Ware Oenochoe Miniature, Magna Graecia, Terracotta, c. 4th cent. BC. Metallic black glaze with a framed geometric pattern painted on the obverse. Probably a votive, or may once have been a child's toy, or a souvenir. H. 2 7/16"..... 250
824. Apulian Owl Skyphos, Magna Graecia, c. 4th cent. BC. A very good example of a votive type often attributed to Athena, her symbol, the owl. The cup nicely rendered, the owl appearing on both sides. A very fine crack from the rim toward the base, otherwise intact. H. 5 3/4" to the handles..... 800
825. Gnathia Cup-Skyphos, Magna Graecia, 330 BC. Painted with a grape-vine and trellis motif, the colors white, yellow and red. Framed within the vine is an alabastron (perfume jar). Circle of the Rose painter. Repaired. H. 2 1/4"; D. 6 3/8" to the handles. 900
826. Gnathia Cup-Skyphos, Magna Graecia, 330 BC. As above, but within the frame of vine is a rare representation of an unknown ancient instrument similar to a xylophone. It is supposed that it was played by having the cymbal-like pieces on the struts rung together. Circle of the Rose painter. Repaired. H. 2 5/16"; D. 6 3/8" to the handles..... 1200

Terracotta

827. Magna Graecia, Terracotta, c. 3rd cent. BC. This lovely, elegant female figure is dressed in a long himation which gracefully envelopes her slender frame. Considerable amounts of original pink and lavender color still remain. It is rare to see color remaining on statuettes like these as they were not fired; color was applied after firing. Her tresses are reddish brown and pulled in a bun at the back of her neck. A wreath of vine leaves crowns her head, the leaves with spots of original blue color. H. 10 1/8"..... 4000
828. Head of Aphrodite, Magna Graecia, Terracotta, 3rd cent. BC. This countenance exceptionally fine and intricate in appearance. Beautifully smooth and delicate facial features. The dense mass of her long locks gathered up loosely atop her head. Scant traces of the original brown paint remain. H. 2" No restoration..... 1200

North African Red Ware

829. Commorative Games Jug in Piriform Shape, Inscribed With the Name of a Hero, North African Red Slip Ware, c. 3rd cent. AD. The body is decorated with applied ornamentation. Opposite the handle, which is in the form of a leafy spray, there is a victor's wreath. Below the wreath is a tabula ansata bearing the inscription "TELEGENI NIKAI". On the right is a venetor wrestling with a boar, a smaller boar below. On the left is a female in the pose of an adrant. Above the figure are leafy arches and on the sides are palm branches. Around the rim are bunches of grapes. These rare vases are associated with the games in the arena, particularly the wild beast shows or ventiones, and were apparently souvenirs of the games. The names on the tablets (four recorded) are the names of the various schools of venetores. See Hayes, Late Roman Pottery, form 171, pp194-195. H. 6 3/16"..... 8500
830. Jewish Subject Oil Lamp, Rare. c. 5th cent. AD. This lamp very charmingly renders a Biblical theme in the discus, which is based on a story from the Book of Daniel. The discus bordered with a round of floral motifs. Featured center are three Hebrew men, Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego, each cloaked and wearing a phrygian cap. Above them an Angel, also cloaked. The Old Testament relates that King Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon consulted Daniel as a member of his court to interpret a number of disquieting dreams Daniel revealed to him, for the first time, the concept of the One Almighty God who was worshiped by the Jews. Fascinated, the

king allowed Daniel to appoint three Hebrew men Shadrach, Meshach and Abednego, to govern in the province of Babylon. However the king's concept of faith and power was still divided, so for the people of his nation, he erected a huge gold idol (monument) that was to be worshiped in his name. A Chalcedean group came into the following, and while denouncing all Jews, consulted the king that any recalcitrant officials be incinerated. Consequently by the king's orders, the three Hebrews were taken by force to a fiery furnace, and King Nebuchadnezzar asked them, "who (then) is the god who will deliver you from my hands?" The three men replied that they could and would only consent to their God. To everyone's astonishment they did not flinch or perish in the flames, instead they appeared in the company of a fourth presence, an Angel. This miracle satisfied the Babylonian king to say and believe "Blessed is the God of Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego, who has sent his angel and delivered his servants who trusted in him." Bright orange red color surfaces. The nozzle rejoined from sections. L. 5 3/8"..... 2500

831. A Rare North African Numismatic Oil Lamp. c. 4th to 5th cent. AD. Here a "Chi-Rho" monogram molded in reverse. The "Chi" resembles a Cross. To either side of the Cross are the "Alpha and Omega", in reverse order. Two doves flank the Cross below. A special border simulates an arrangement of Byzantine, Theodosius II Solidi. Coin lamps are highly desirable and sought after. Fine, clear molding. The surfaces colored with a deep reddish-brown slip. Intact. L. 5 1/2"..... 2500

We offer you an unusually nice selection of "Chi-Rho" Oil Lamps for the Christmas Season!

832. "Chi-Rho" Oil Lamp, North African Red Ware, c. 4th to 5th cent. AD. A nice example of an Early Christian lamp. On the discus appears the symbol "Chi-Rho", which references to Christ with the first two letters of His name ciphered in Greek. The discus centered by an elaborate border of stylized geometric motifs. Well molded with raised detail. Two perforations on either side of the discus for air flow. The surfaces in red-orange terracotta hue with the exception of the nozzle rim which has been blackened by the burning of oil (an indication of regular use). L. 5 9/16"..... 550
833. As above. Features a border with geometric pattern. Some dark discoloration to the upper body most likely due to a misfiring, otherwise intact. L. 5 1/2"..... 475
834. As above. A braided pattern fills the discus border. The surface a beige color due to a heavy amount of incrustation. A chip to the left side of the handle. L. 5 3/8"..... 500
835. As above. A very nice example of an Early Christian "Chi-Rho" oil lamp. The motifs on this lamp raised, and very clear. A border of stylized foliage and pendant shaped motifs around the discus. The surfaces are an orange-red color with some slightly darkened areas, most likely due to a misfiring. Thin chip to the handle. L. 5 9/16"..... 600
836. As above. Another fine example of a "Chi-Rho" lamp. This one with a braided border surrounding the discus. The surfaces beige to reddish-orange. Intact. L. 5 5/8"..... 600
837. As above. The border a series of spear-shaped motifs. The surfaces a smokey lavender gray color due to a misfiring with the exception of one small area of original red-orange on the left side of the body. Intact with some incrustation. L. 5 5/16"..... 500
838. As above. This lamp bears a nicely molded "Chi-Rho" motif. The discus border arranged in a series of concentric circles and alternating clover leaf patterns. Characteristic reddish-orange color surfaces. Intact save a section missing from the handle. L. 5 1/4"..... 450
839. North African, c. 4th to 5th cent. AD. See Lot No. 832. This "Chi-Rho" lamp with nice clear molding. A geometric border around the discus. Areas of dark gray discoloration over the dark brick-red colored surface. This is most likely due to a misfiring, otherwise intact. L. 4 1/4"..... 275
840. As above. Nicely molded. The surfaces a bright reddish-orange color typical of North African red ware. A geometric border around the discus. Intact. L. 4 3/8"..... 275
841. A Stylized North African "Chi-Rho" Oil Lamp, c. 5th to 6th cent. AD. The Cross monogram on the discus is a variation of the classic Greek "Chi-Rho" lettering where the "Chi" or Greek "X" has taken the shape of the Cross. The discus with two perforations for air flow. A geometric border around the discus. Nice clear molding with the characteristic bright orange-red slip. Intact, save a thin and encrusted crack across the discus. L. 5 3/8"..... 525

Jewelry

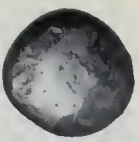
842. Roman Silvered-Bronze Brooch, 1st to 2nd cent. AD. In the shape of a grazing horse. Pin missing from the back but considerable silver remains. Attractive with nice detail. L. 1 1/2"..... 350
843. Roman Silvered-Bronze Brooch, 1st to 2nd cent. AD. In the shape of a grazing horse. Pin missing. Nicely detailed. Traces of silver on the surface. L. 1 7/16"..... 300

Alabaster

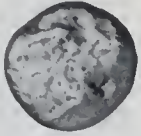
844. Alabastron, Greek, Alabaster, c. 5th cent. BC. Nicely marked stone, translucent and well made. The separately carved top missing. H. 4"..... 500

Native Eskimo Art

845. Alaskan Eskimo, Painted Wood Totem Pole, c. Early 1930s. Carved in Alaska by native artists for the gallery trade. Painted in vibrant navy and light blue, bright red and yellow, and salmon color, accents in black and white. Featured at the top of the totem is an abstract bird. A bear and a human figure appear below. Purchased in Seattle in 1931 by previous owners. H. 49 1/2"; W. 42"..... 2000



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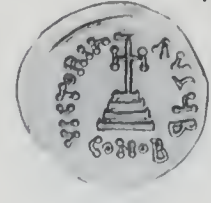
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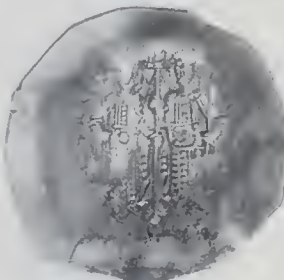
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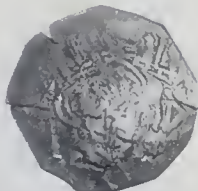
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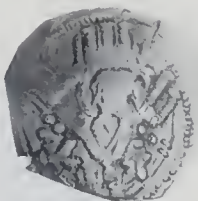
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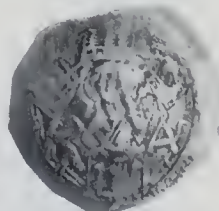
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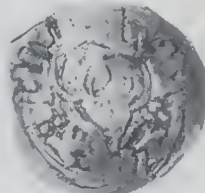
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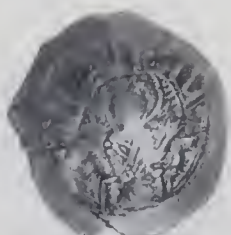
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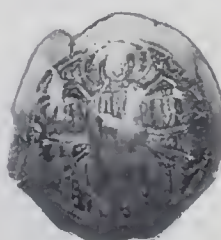
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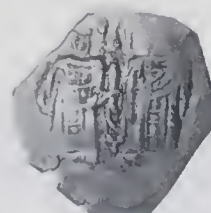
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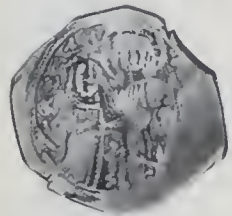
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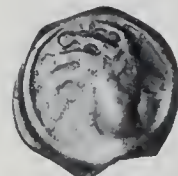
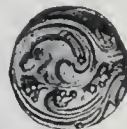
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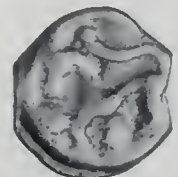
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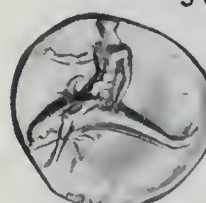
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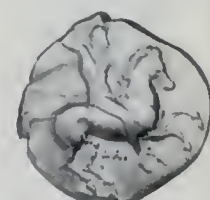
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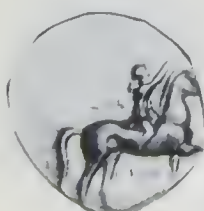
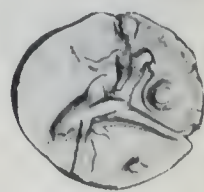
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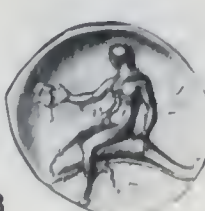
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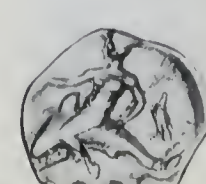
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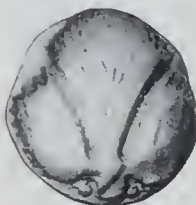
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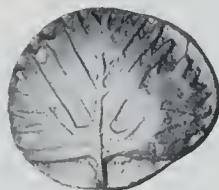
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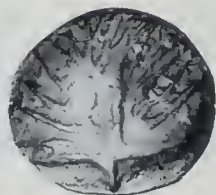
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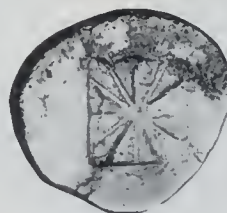
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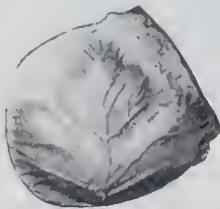
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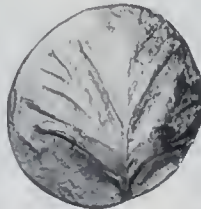
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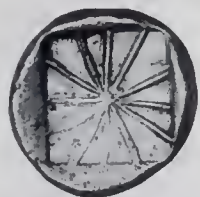
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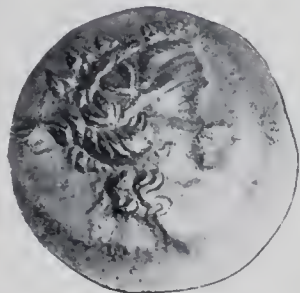
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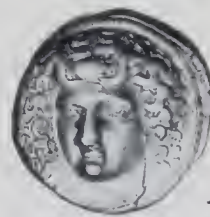
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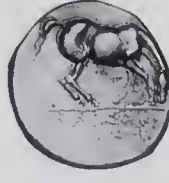
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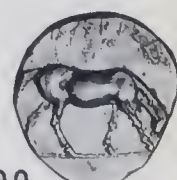
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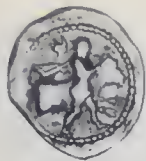


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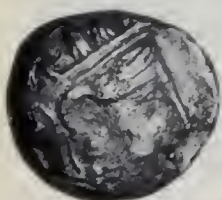
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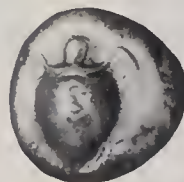
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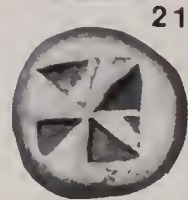
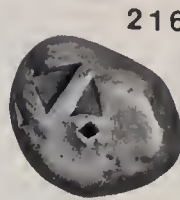
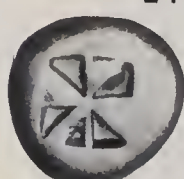
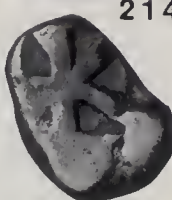
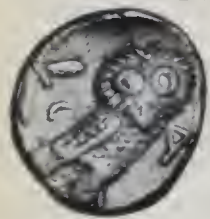
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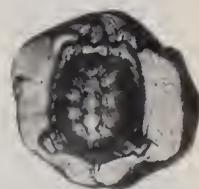
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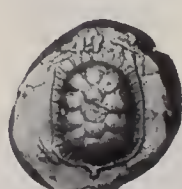
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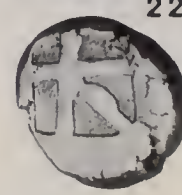
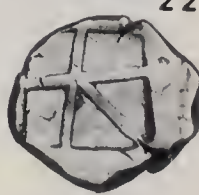
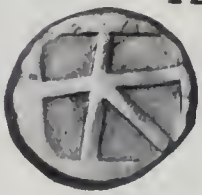
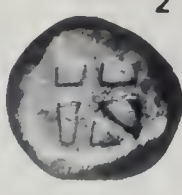
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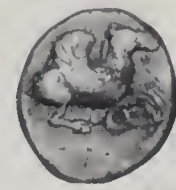
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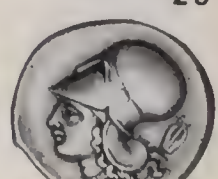
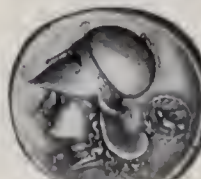
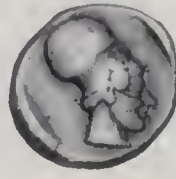
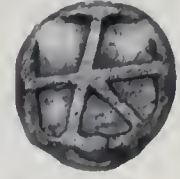
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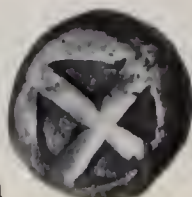
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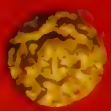


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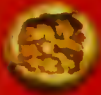
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Enlargement



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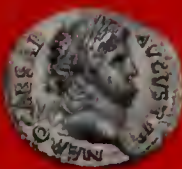
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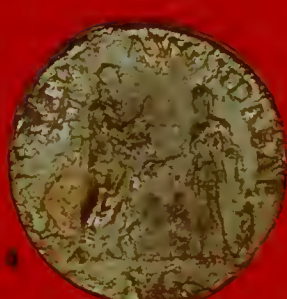
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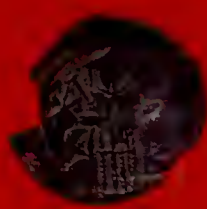
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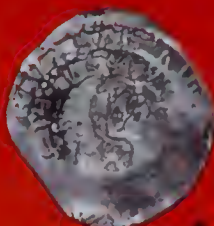
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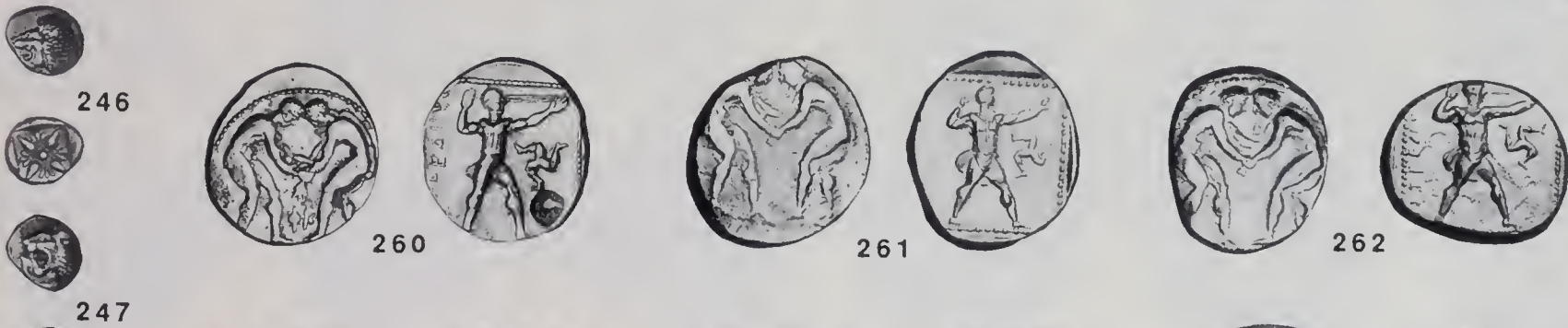


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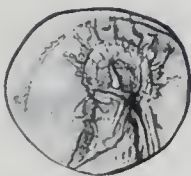
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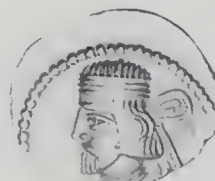
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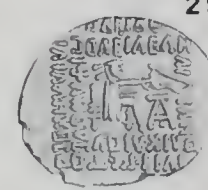
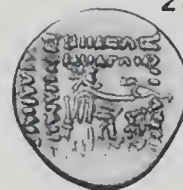
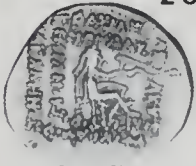
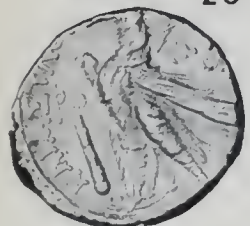
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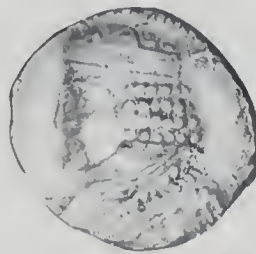
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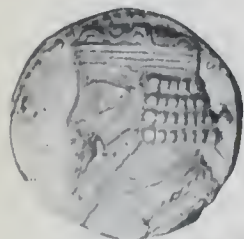
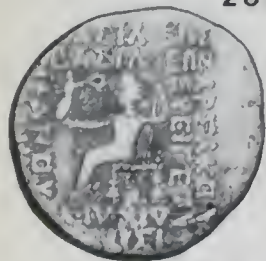
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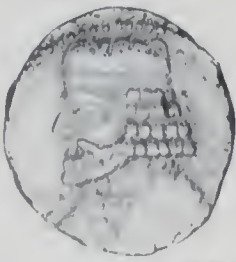
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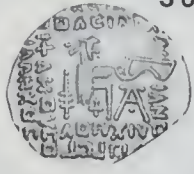
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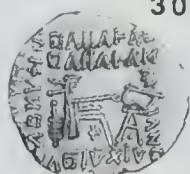
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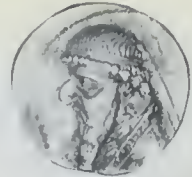
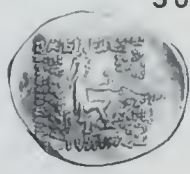
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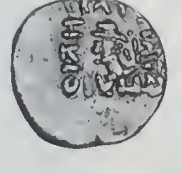
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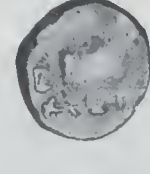
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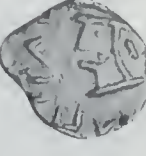
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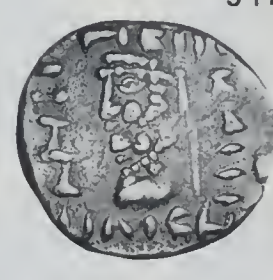
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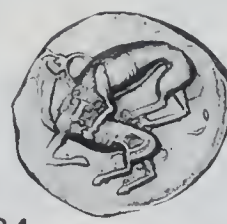
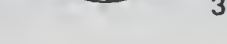
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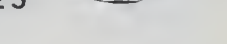
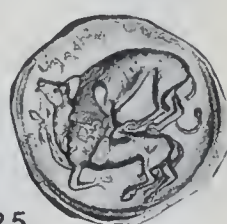
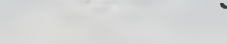
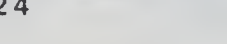
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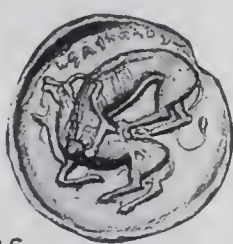
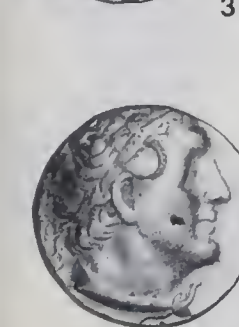
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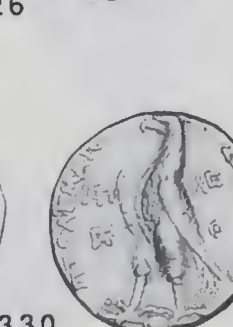
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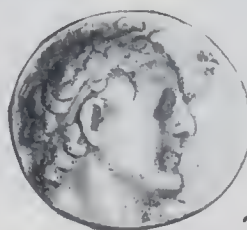
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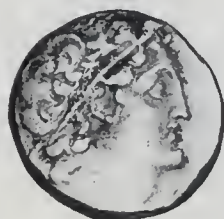
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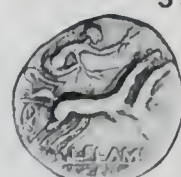
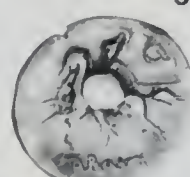
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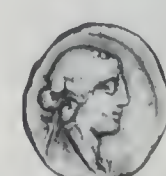
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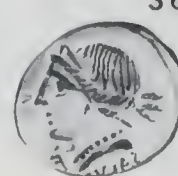
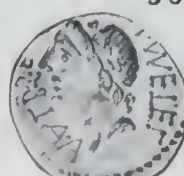
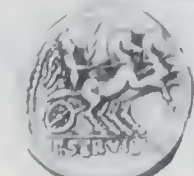
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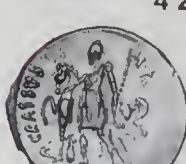
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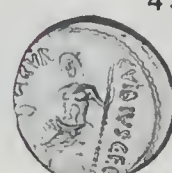
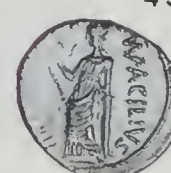
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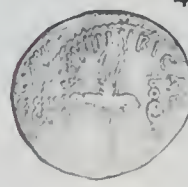
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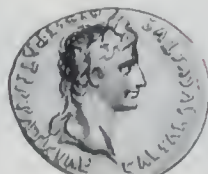
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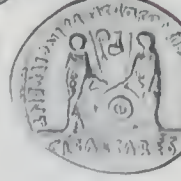
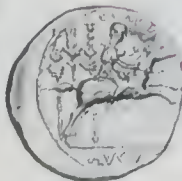
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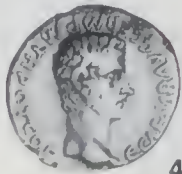
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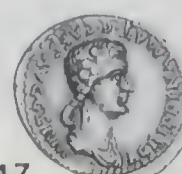
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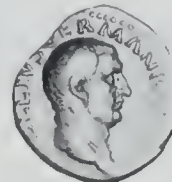
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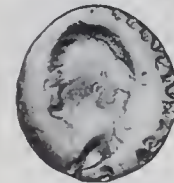
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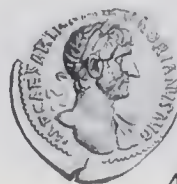
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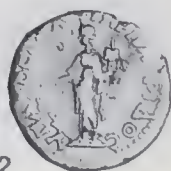
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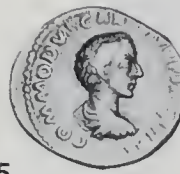
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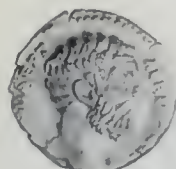
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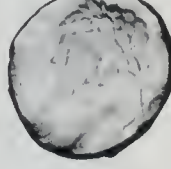
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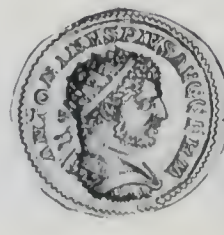
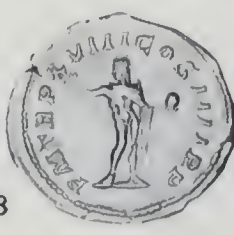
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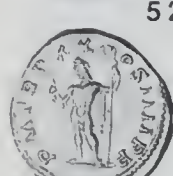
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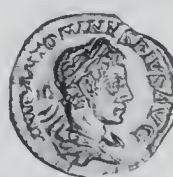
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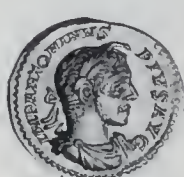
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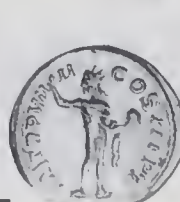
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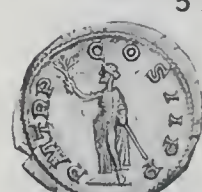
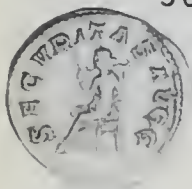
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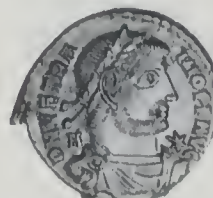
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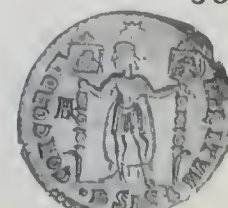
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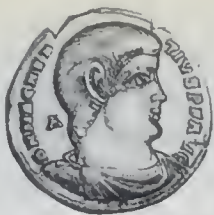


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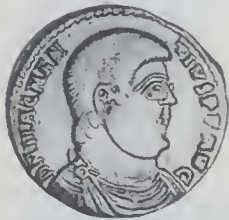
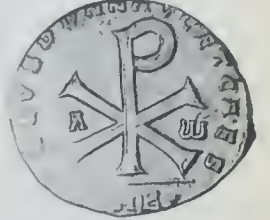
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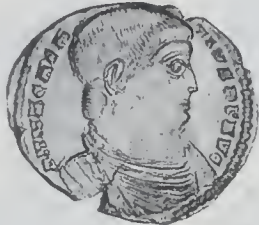
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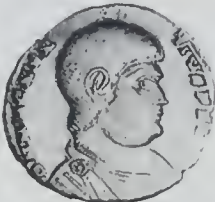
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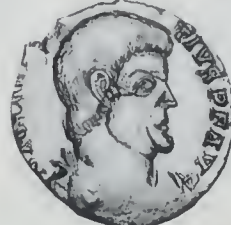
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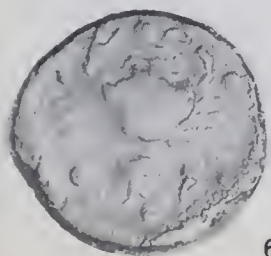
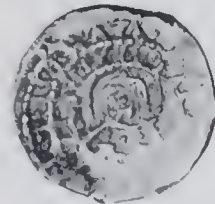
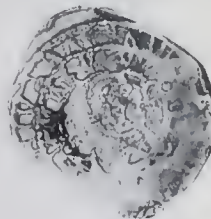
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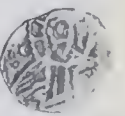
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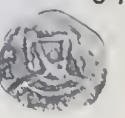
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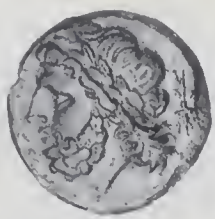


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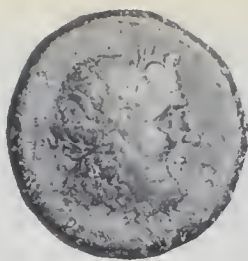
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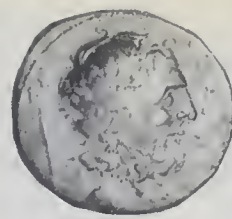
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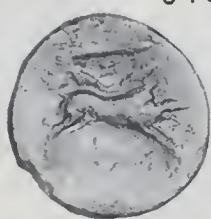
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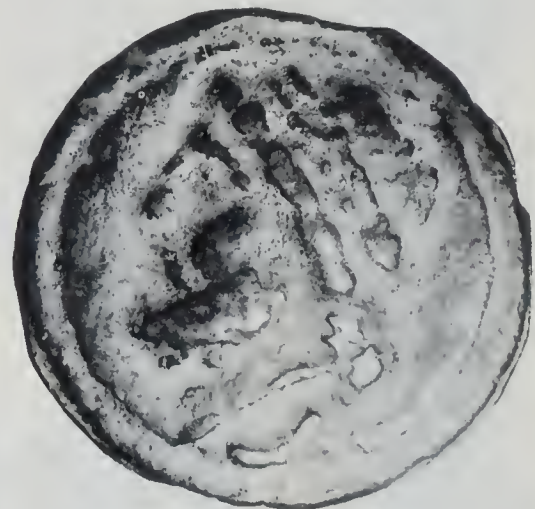
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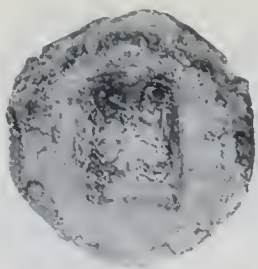


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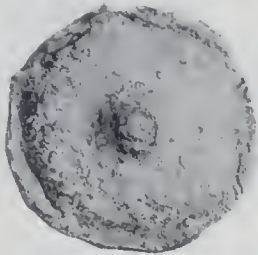


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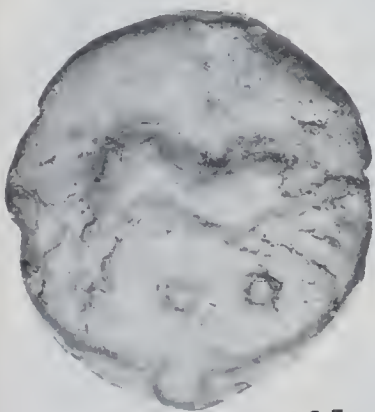
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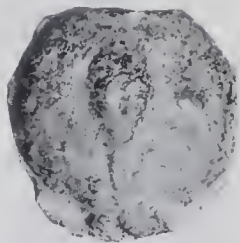
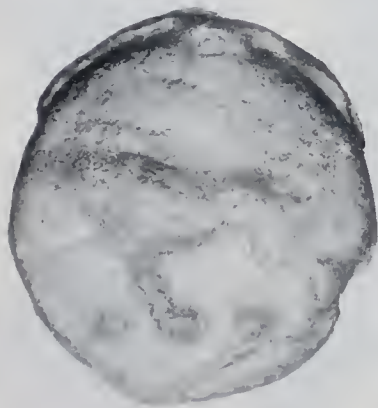
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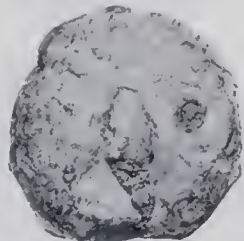
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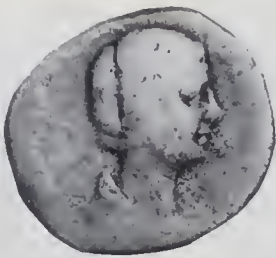


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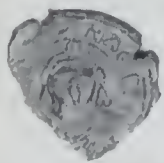
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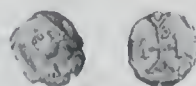
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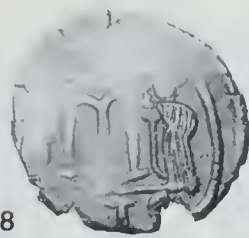
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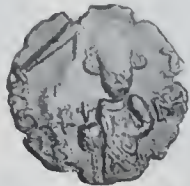
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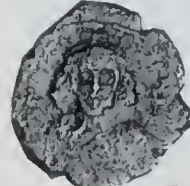
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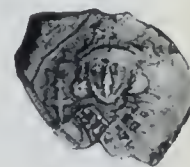
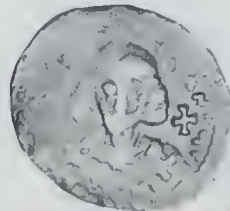
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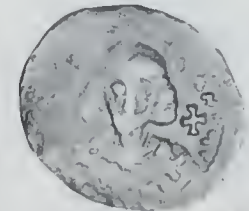
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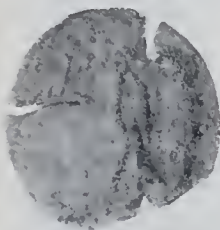
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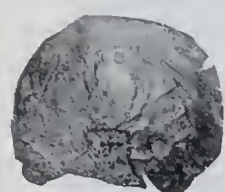
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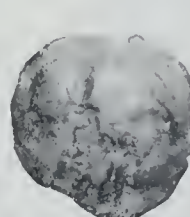
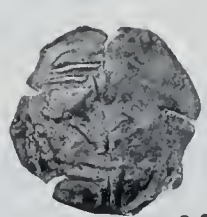
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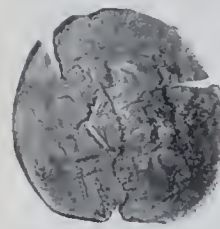
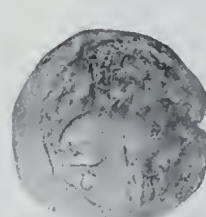
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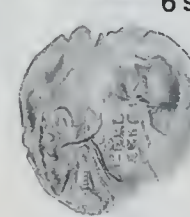
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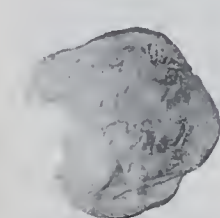
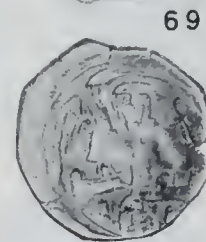
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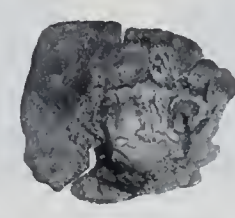
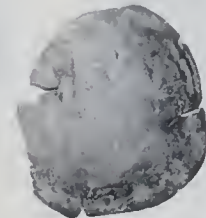
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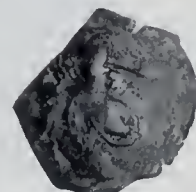
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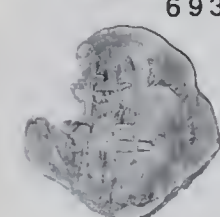
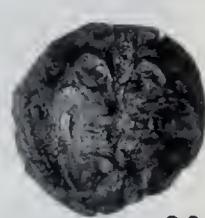
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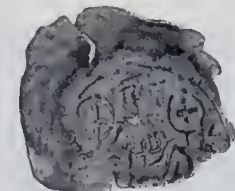
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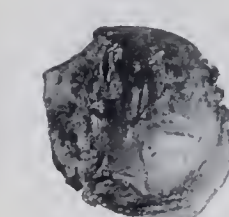
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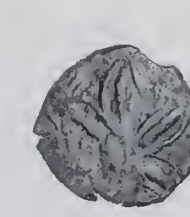
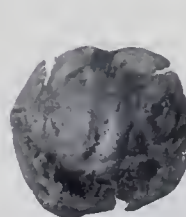
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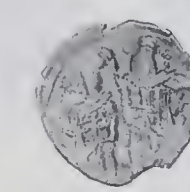
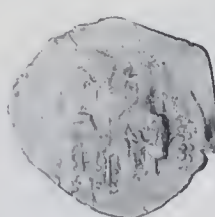
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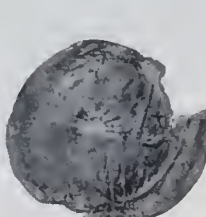
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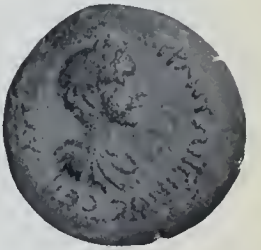
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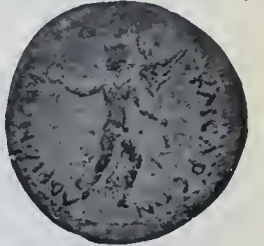
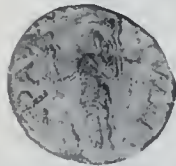
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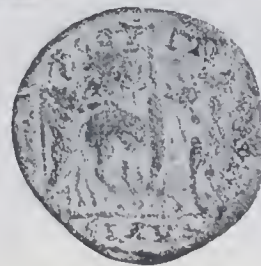
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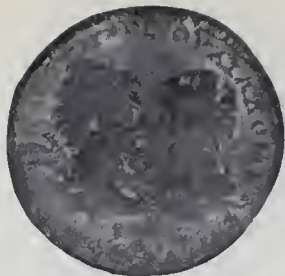
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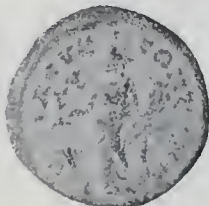
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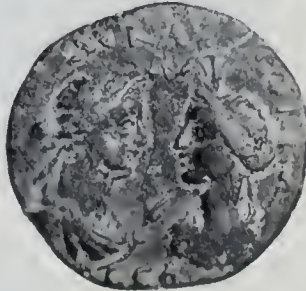
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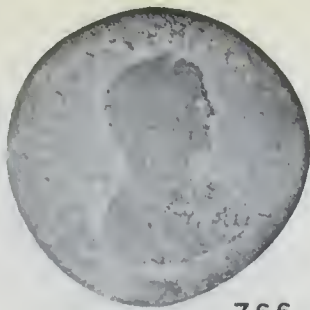




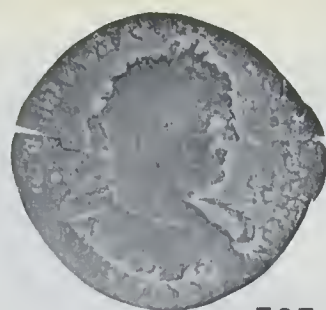
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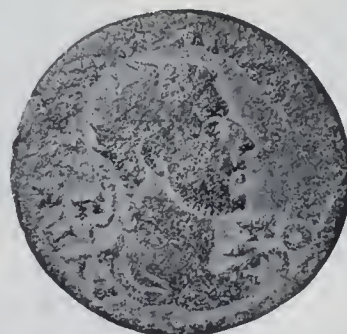
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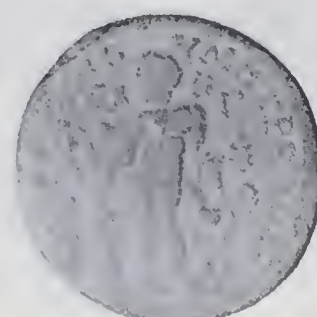
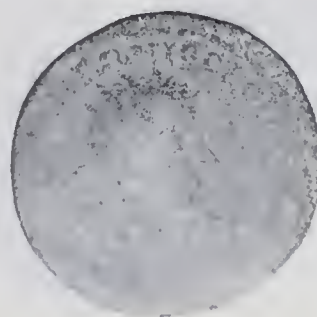
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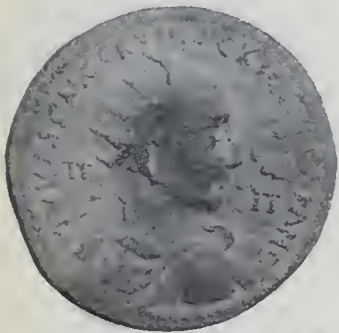
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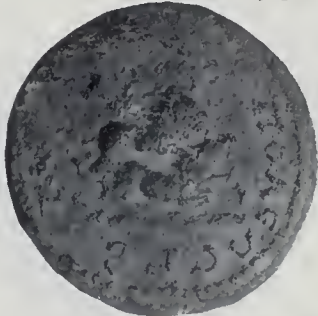
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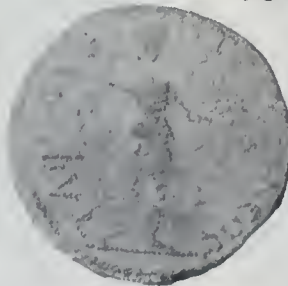
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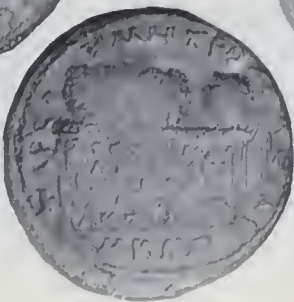
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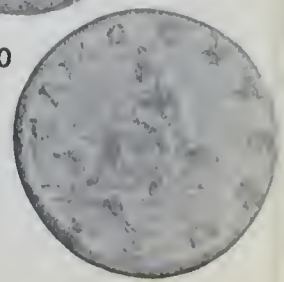
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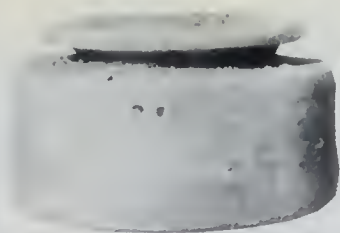


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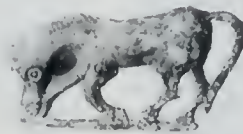
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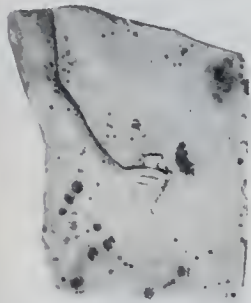
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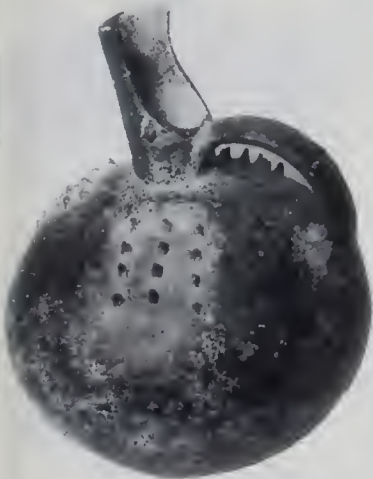
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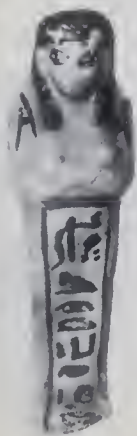
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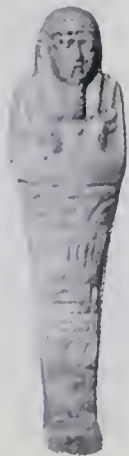
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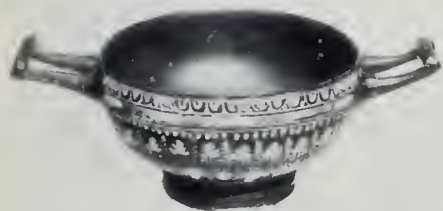
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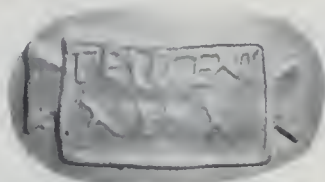
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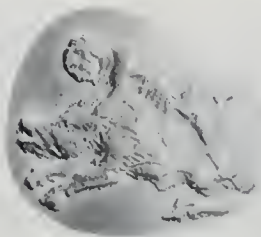
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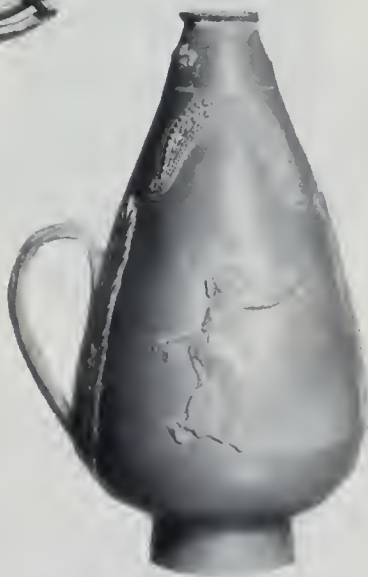
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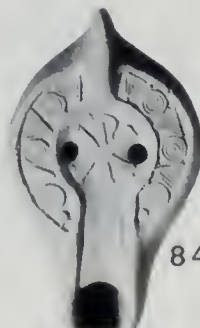
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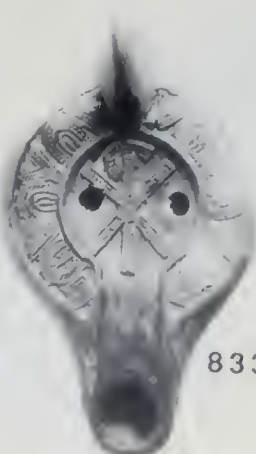
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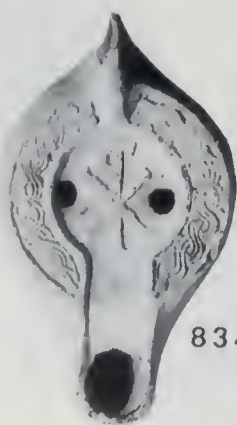
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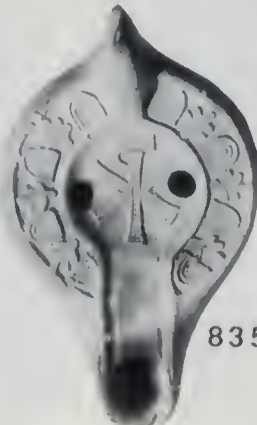
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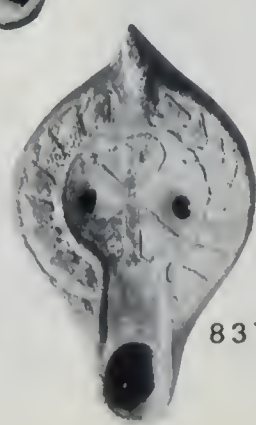
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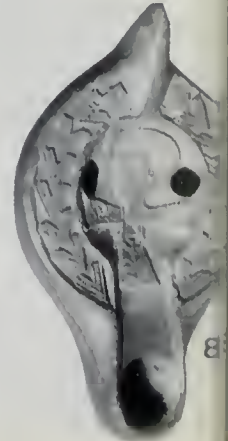
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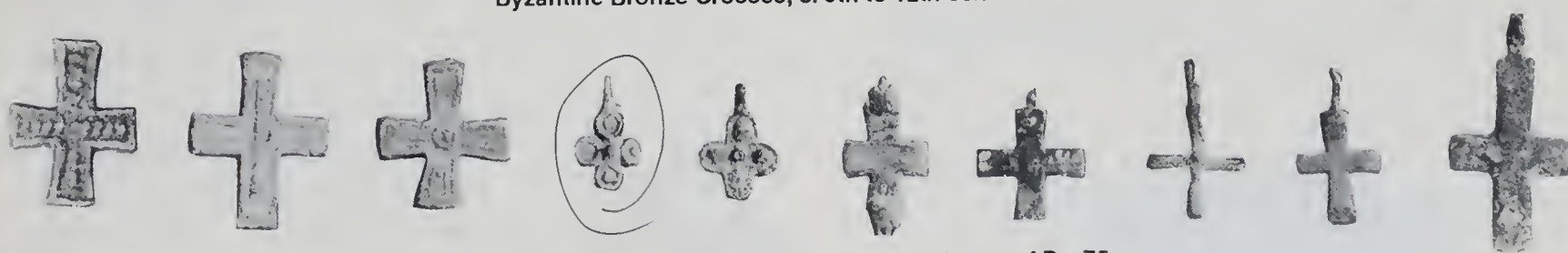
Egyptian Faience Ushabtis, 26th Dyansty, 664-525 BC
With translated hieroglyphics. Ave. H. 4 1/2" 600 ea



Byzantine Bronze Crosses, c. 9th to 12th cent. AD. 175 ea



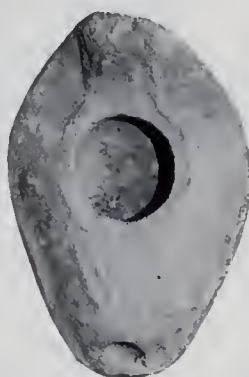
Byzantine Bronze Crosses, c. 9th to 12th cent. AD. 125 ea



Byzantine Bronze Crosses, c. 9th to 12th cent. AD. 75 ea



Early Christian Terracotta Oil Lamps
from the Holy Land, 4th-6th cent. AD.
Each with a Holy Cross motif on the
nozzle. Styles vary. L. 3-5" 100 ea



Early Byzantine Terracotta Oil Lamps
from the Holy Land, 4th to 6th cent. AD.
Varied styles and shapes. L. 3-5 " 39 ea
Better choice quality 55 ea



Sassanian Bronze Rings carved in Intaglio, c. 224-651 AD.
The intaglios carved with various motifs. 195 ea



Sumerian Shell Ring Money, c. 2nd Millennium BC. 25 ea or 5 for 100



John VIII, 1423-31 AD. Stravata and Half-Stravata. The last large issue of portraits of Christ struck by the Byzantine Empire in silver. Stravata 125; Half-Stravata 100



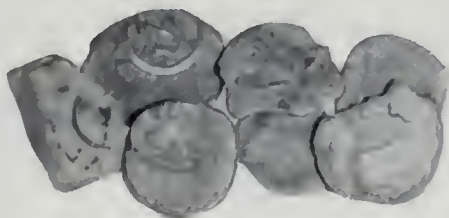
Sumerian Steatite Bead Necklaces. from 2800-2200 BC. Also with additions of shell and mineral beads. 125 ea



Egyptian Faience Necklaces, 26th Dynasty, 664-525 BC. Rare quality and deep blue color. 200 ea X



Egyptian Faience Necklaces, 26th Dynasty, 664-525 BC. Multi colored faience beads. 125 ea Y



WIDOW'S MITES; Christ said, "The gift of two widow's mites the old widow gave was greater than the gold the wealthy gave". Give the gift the widow gave to Christ. 2 Widow's Mites-\$24,10 for \$100



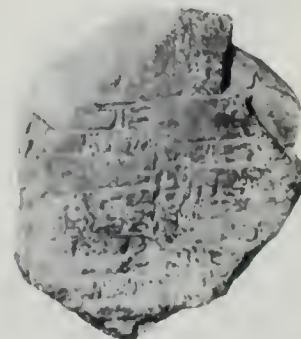
Roman Fresco Wall Fragments, c. 1st cent AD. Probably from a patrician villa. No detail. Red, black, yellow or comined colors. Size range: (1 1/2 x 2)" to (3x4)" 25 ea or 5 for 100



Byzantine Bronze Half-Reliquary Cross, c. 9th-12th cent. AD. A Saint portrayed on the face, 700



Lovely Roman Glass Bead Necklaces, 1st 1st cent. AD. From the time of Augustus. Large wound, globe-shaped amber color beads, strung with your choice of blue or green, or multicolored seed beads. 600 ea



Fragments of Large Cuneiform Clay Tablet 2112 to 2004 BC, Ur III. Irregular shape. Untranslated. (1 1/2 x 2)" and larger. 100